



2731

SECRET

5	Other Agency
	2 Docs Enclosed
T	201-306474
	Vol I

3627 PEEL OFF LABEL AND REUSE ENVELOPE

10/14/81  
10/14/81  
10/14/81

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET	PROCESSING ACTION
TO	Chief, WH Division	XXXX	MARVED FOR INDEXING
INFO.			NO INDEXING REQUIRED
FROM	Chief of Station, Guatemala City		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
SUBJECT	Tapes Confiscated by the GCG Military		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p><b>ACTION: FYI</b></p> <p><b>REFERENCE: GUAT-4326</b></p> <p>1. <u>GENERAL</u></p> <p>Transmitted herewith please find copies of three tapes confiscated by the GCG military from the guerrillas in operations subsequent to the guerrilla attack on the small garrison at Panzos (GUAT-4309, paragraph 4). The tapes were received by the Station from ODIBEX in mid-November. The Station made copies to pass to the Guatemalan Army and to ODIBEX and kept one copy for study. The originals were returned to the Guatemalan Army after a master copy was made.</p> <p>2. <u>THE TAPES</u></p> <p>The original tapes were small and were eight in number and were recorded by the guerrillas at the speed of 1 and 7/8ths. According to information taken from the tapes, the recording was done on a Philips recorder. Judging from the sounds it is felt that the tapes were made indoors by inexperienced personnel. This belief is supported by one of the documents captured which went into detail on the problems the guerrillas were having with the recorder and on how to correct them. The master copy made by the Station (transmitted herewith) was recorded at the same speed on three tapes which total about 16 hours of poor listening.</p> <p>Attachment:</p> <p>Tapes, h/v</p> <p>Distribution:</p> <p>3 - Hqs, w/att, h/v</p> <p>2 - Files</p> <p>ARD: wof</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(CONTINUED)</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL NUMBER	DATE	
	RCGA-7617	22 December 1964	
	CLASSIFICATION	HQS FILE NUMBER	
	SECRET	35-9-8	

3. INFORMATION FROM TAPES

A. Tape 1 side 1. A speech made by Victor Figo Galan (Mexican newspaperman who is very leftist) to guerrillas under the command of Marco Antonio Yon Soas. Generally, he informs the guerrillas that the revolution in Guatemala is the revolution of Latin America. He reports that persons in Latin America and Europe are keenly interested in the Guatemalan revolution and send letters to Galan affirming their support of it. He then goes into the problems of the apparent split between the 13 November Movement and the PGT leadership. He states that the PGT has not given the guerrillas the proper support and has taken too soft a line in the revolutionary struggle. He talked to the PGT leadership and asked that personal feelings be set aside and suggested complete cooperation with the guerrillas to overthrow the present government. At the end of the tape the guerrilla theme song is sung by a group of guerrillas.

B. Tape 1 side 2. This side discusses (voice unidentified) the interview Yon Soas had with newspapermen in the Sierra de las Minns. The speaker explains how the interview was disseminated throughout Guatemala by Supplement #1 of the Revolution Socialista. The interview will soon be translated into German, French and other languages and will be sent to Mexico, Latin America and countries in Europe. The speaker then goes on to explain how the guerrilla publication, Revolution Socialista, has created great enthusiasm (does not say where) and how it will make people aware of the role the guerrillas play in Guatemala. Its main object is to attack imperialism and the Guatemalan Government.

C. Tape 2 side 1. This side deals with generalities on the revolution going on in Guatemala. It discusses the need for a new government to represent the people. It states that the guerrilla movement is the vanguard of the masses of workers and campesinos. At the end of the tape it salutes the workers of the world.

D. Tape 2 side 2. An unidentified voice discusses, in very general terms, the problems of the guerrillas in shipping various articles (weapons, literature and tapes) to different parts of the country. The major obstacles to smooth movements of the articles throughout the country are police and military check points on the major roads and the fact that large truck shipments cannot be mounted, forcing the guerrillas to hand carry most of the material. Through negligence, many guerrillas have been captured with compromising material in their possession. Pseudonyms are repeatedly mentioned on this side - Rolando, Rudy, Juan, and Mateo - which cannot be identified by the Station.

E. Tape 3 side 1. This side is taken up by an unidentified person reading passages out of Revolution Socialista and Marxist literature.

F. Tape 3 side 2. On this side there are discussions of the problems faced by the guerrillas. The first problem is the trouble the Mano General was having with the Guatemalan Communist Party (the Party tended to isolate itself from the guerrillas). Other problems included communications between guerrilla units throughout the country; problems with the recording machine; and the problem of putting out propaganda which can be understood by the campesinos. All these problems were discussed in very general terms omitting names, places and dates.

4. CONCLUSIONS DRAWN FROM TAPES

The information found on the tapes is of no operational value to the Station since it deals with propaganda and guerrilla problems already known by the Station. What is of interest is the apparent effort by the guerrilla leadership to use tapes as a means of operational communications and to reach the illiterate campesinos and workers with spoken instead of written propaganda. The operational use of tapes would obviate the need for printed internal communications which are bulky and easily compromised. A guerrilla can hide a tape on his person and travel through police and military check points without being detected. Since the people to whom the guerrillas are interested are for the most part illiterate (campesinos and workers), the spoken word would mean much



CONTINUATION OF  
DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
**S E C R E T**

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER  
**HOGA-7617**

were to them than would printed propaganda. The Station has not based these conclusions solely on the three tapes transmitted with this report. Two days ago, ESDEN-1 informed DOGHER that the police recently confiscated 24 tapes from the guerrillas (raids on 8 and 9 December, HOGA-7612) and that these tapes consist of operational problems faced by the guerrilla leadership and propaganda. The Station will attempt to make copies of the tapes mentioned by ESDEN-1 if they can be obtained. If the tapes cannot be acquired the Station will receive copies of the scripts taken from the tapes (police are doing this now).

5. Since the tapes are not of operational value the Station feels it is not necessary to retain a copy for the files and is passing to Headquarters the master copy from which reproductions were made for ODIREX and the Guatemalan Government.

Kenneth A. IRWOOD

# DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION

PROCESSING ACTION

TO

Chief of Station, Mexico City

INFO

Chief, Eastern Hemisphere Division

FROM

Chief of Base, Florida

SUBJECT

P. N. L. S. - Conference Given by Victor RICO Galan in Florida

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

ACTIONS: FYI

REF: HMC: 22501, 24 Jan. 64

1. Attached are copies of press coverage of a conference given in Florida on 28 October 1964 by Victor RICO Galan, described in reference as a Mexican Marxist journalist and CASTRO agent. In summary, RICO reportedly sketched the Hispanoamerican situation briefly and spent an hour or more replying to questions from the audience; his eternal theme was North American imperialism.

2. It will be noted that RICO was invited by the Centro de Renovacion Cultural and presented by journalist Mario SANCHEZ RODRIGUEZ, who said that one might or might not agree with what RICO said, but that he had a right to be heard. The Centro is of very recent unknown origin. It is said to be sponsoring the visit each week of a journalist to Florida for similar conferences. Where the money is coming from has not yet been determined. DIACIN contacts have said that SANCHEZ himself paid for RICO's air travel, and that the hotel bill at the Innan Vicena was paid by the PARADISE tourist agency. However a hotel contact has stated that the bill was paid by the "State Government". LINDSEY indicates that the Cuban Consul in Florida, Mariano GARCIA Perez, is in contact with SANCHEZ, and, when it is recalled that the Cuban-Mexico Institute in Florida sponsored RICO's trip to Florida in 1963, there would seem to be more than one possibility as to the source of funds for the new Centro. If the Centro plans are carried out as reported, annual expenditures might run as high as \$1,000, a not inconsiderable sum.

3. SANCHEZ is a close DIACIN Florida contact and a personal contact of CIB as well. He is a young, crusader-type member of the HEMERAZ party complex which owns and operates the Yucatan Peninsula's principal daily newspaper, Diario de Yucatan. In 1963, he spearheaded an exposed account of 11 Yucatan Agraria officials of fraud. He seems to be on strained terms with his family and to have taken up with the extreme left. Starting for 26 Jan. at 1964, carries a letter from his account, certain federal ministers and high officials of a new trend in giving some 645 millions of pesos

CC COPY

CROSS REFERENCE TO

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

DATE

HMC-57

30 October 1964

CLASSIFICATION

HQS FILE NUMBER

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CONTINUATION OF  
DISPATCH

SECRET

DELA-57

in the purchase of a car, the car was on credit, practically all the car's bills in 1964. About 20 August 1964, [redacted], who was attending a [redacted] conference in Mexico City, called his wife in Mexico to inform the local CIACID that he was cancelling his plans to attend a 30-day seminar of Latin American newspaper editors in [redacted] as a guest of [redacted]. A local [redacted] priest who commented on the case last week said that he feared Mario had "one on over to the other side".

4. Since MANDERER was Number 1 on the list of the CIACID "Comm. Young Men" program, the above information is being forwarded on an interim basis until the return of the local CIACID chief, which is expected around 7 November. At that time it is anticipated that he will try to get down to the bottom of the matter, since he considers MANDERER as his contact. This dispatch is being forwarded with the knowledge of the acting chief of the local CIACID, who contributed information to it.

5. The base has no record of Eugenio MARRERO Garcia.

Andrew P. MARTON

Attachments:

3 newspaper clippings

Distribution:

2-excl w/atts (1)

2-excl w/atts (1)

2-excl w/atts (1)

Ante, en el Teatro del Soguro Social

## Visión de Hispanoamérica

CONFERENCIA DE VÍCTOR RICO GALÁN

Organizado por el Centro de Renovación Cultural, desarrolló una interesante conferencia sobre el tema Visión de Hispanoamérica, a cargo de Víctor Rico Galán. La conferencia, con la participación de los señores de la prensa, el público que se interesó en los problemas de mayor importancia. Después de una breve presentación el cuerpo de la sala del Soguro Social.

Después de una breve presentación del conferenciante por el Sr. Mario Hernández Rodríguez, en que advirtió que se podía estar o no de acuerdo con el Sr. Rico Galán, pero que el Centro defendía el derecho de todos a expresar sus opiniones libremente, inició su disertación el intelectual visitante.

### I. X

Más que el desarrollo de una visión literaria, científica o política, que es lo que propiamente se entiende por conferencia, la del Sr. Rico Galán fue en realidad un diálogo así, esencialmente, con el auditorio. La forma que tan interesante conversación se vio, la multitud desde el principio, para el conferenciante advirtió que gozaba a corto artículo del reglamento del Teatro del Soguro Social, en la mencionada sala de guerra de debates el tema de la política mexicana. En condición no sólo obligó a presentar una América Latina in-

completa, de la cual era, entre nada previsional, nuestra patria, sino puso de manifiesto también que el Centro de Renovación Cultural tendía que procurarse otro local para sus actividades, donde no se pague ningún tropiezo, dentro de la ley, a la libre manifestación de las ideas.

Luego de una sintética exposición de las condiciones que prevalecen en Hispanoamérica, el Sr. Rico Galán subrayó que la amplitud y diversidad del tema lo harían inabordable para una sola conferencia, por lo que prefería desarrollarlo por medio de preguntas y respuestas. Esta modalidad comunicó inmediatamente una serie de materias a la vez, máxime que el intelectual visitante para enfocar mejor los tópicos, recordó que la suerte y el trato que se dispensaba a Latinoamérica cambiaban radicalmente desde el momento mismo en que Fidel Castro rompe con el tutelaje de los Estados Unidos. Entonces se nos emplea a enumerar de muy diversos modos, hasta con la Alhambra para el Progreso.

### II. X

A partir de esa delimitación, hábilmente practicada por el conferenciante, la plática giró siempre o casi siempre sobre el mismo eje: el imperialismo de los Estados Unidos como causa fundamental y generadora de todos nuestros males. Las preguntas surgen en ocasiones, por la espontaneidad con que eran formuladas, era el propósito de hacer una valoración retrospectiva en Chile, en la Argentina, en el Perú, en Venezuela, en Colombia, en Panamá, en algún país de la América de lengua española, por lo que el Sr. Rico Galán con argumentos de primera mano y a veces hasta con anécdotas personales, intentó dar un panorama con el mayor dinamismo y objetividad, sobre el imperialismo, sus manifestaciones y sus

efectos. En este momento, el Sr. Rico Galán, con una precisión en la terminología un remedio nervioso para hispanoamericanos, otro imperialismo, por ejemplo, el de la Unión Soviética.

Pero no con la misma sencillez, con la misma agilidad hasta con la misma modestia que fueron los determinaciones comunes de su charla, el Sr. Rico Galán siguió un dogmatizar, que la salvación de Hispanoamérica no está en manos de los imperialistas de los Estados Unidos por medio del llamado a la Unión Soviética o de la Francia del Grial, le Gualle sino aprovechando inteligentemente todos aquellos recursos o maniobras que se opongan o limiten, o suavicen la influencia material de Norteamérica en Hispanoamérica.

Y desde luego con las políticas de autodeterminación, como lo ha hecho el gobierno de México.

Hubo un instante, como un instante, en que el flujo y reflujo de la charla, en que el juego de las preguntas y las respuestas parecían perder agilidad, hicieron momentos, hasta un punto obscuro y ventilarle cuando una intervención puso sobre el tapete el caso del imperialismo ruso en Europa. El brutal sometimiento de una pobre víctima del imperio, como Moscú. Pero el Sr. Rico Galán le bastó encender un cigarro y volver a una actitud de modestia que se le habitual para desentender el caso y conducir de nuevo la plática a temas inagotables del imperio, como siempre. Recordó también que a Rusia le ha hecho la mano en el caso de Hungría.

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39 Oct 64

[Illegible text]

[illegible]

Celia, wife of James P. Jones  
and, children, Fred etc, per-  
sons pay of certain amounts  
to Rio Grande.

1. Principles of Management  
 2. Organizational Behavior  
 3. Human Resource Management  
 4. Marketing Management  
 5. Financial Management  
 6. Operations Management  
 7. Strategic Management  
 8. Business Law  
 9. Business Ethics  
 10. Business Communication

100000  
Luz del Sur  
Sat.  
24 Oct. 67

**Próxima Conferencia  
del Periodista Victor  
Rico Galán, en Mérida**

El Centro de Renovación Cultural ha estado organizando invitaciones para la conferencia que sobre el tema "Visión de México" sostendrá el reconocido periodista Victor Rico Galán, en el teatro del Seguro Social de esta ciudad el próximo miércoles a las 8 horas.

Suscriba las invitaciones los Eres: Eugenio Marrero Carrillo y María Mercedes Rodas, y para la venta y distribución, respóndase al Sr. Rico Galán, en la ciudad de Mérida.

July 64

23333 JN 64

DEL TITULAR EN MEXICO

DOMICILIO DEL TITULAR EN EL EXTRANJERO

EN CASO DE MUERTE O ACCIDENTE NOTIFICAR A:

DOMICILIO

ESTE PASAPORTE DEBE RENOVARSE CADA DOS  
AÑOS. LA LIBRETA CADUCA A LOS SEIS AÑOS.

CANCELAR \$ 6.000

PASAPORTE NUMERO  
CONTINENTAL

53611



PASAPORTE

EXPEDIDO A FAVOR DE  
VICTOR RICO GALAN

A QUIEN ACOMPAÑA SU ESPOSA:

X X X X

V X MENORES

Nº 16487

ESTE PASAPORTE ES VÁLIDO DE VISTA PARA PASADIAS,  
EMBAJADAS Y CONSULADOS.  
CE PASAPORT EST VÁLIDE À VUE POUR PASSAGES,  
CORRÉCTIONS OU DES INTERVIEWS.  
THIS PASSPORT IS NOT VALID IF IT IS ISSUED  
AMERICAN CONSULS.

de SACHSALIDAD MEXICANA  
(MEXICAN NATIONALITY), y pertenecientes a las comunidades, si-  
ciles, y militares de los paises por donde transitan,  
que en los puntos mencionados y los prestan ayuda  
y proteccion en caso necesario.

9

SEPTEMBER

del año de mil noventa  
y sesenta

Y 1155

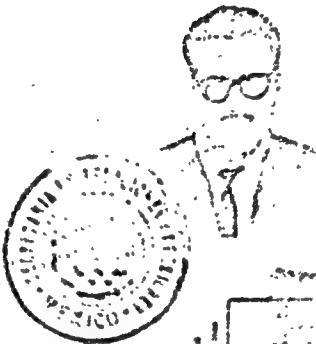
LA VALIDEZ DE ESTE PASAPORTE EXPIRA EL  
8 SEPTIEMBRE 1965

a menos de que sea referenciado por el Secretario de Relaciones Exteriores o por alguna oficina diplomática o consular de México en el extranjero.

**OBSERVACIONES**

El material es devuelto por correo  
Zona regim. militar: 145  
otorgado el 15 MARZO 1949



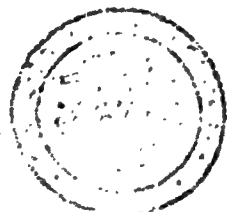
FILIACIONES		FOTOGRAFIA	
TITULO	1.75 MTS.		
ESTATURA			
COLOR	BLANCO		
OJOS	CAJES		
PELO	ENTRECANO		
SEÑAS PARTICULARES	NINGUNA		
LUGAR DE NACIMIENTO	EL FERROL, ESPAÑA		
FECHA DE NACIMIENTO	6 FEBRERO 1923		
OCCUPACION	PERIODISTA		
ESTADO CIVIL	CASADO		
HIJOS MENORES			
NOMBRE	EDAD	SEXO	
		FIRMADO POR EL INTERESADO _____ FIRMADO POR EL OFICIAL _____ ESTE PASAPORTE NO ES VALIDO SIN LA FIRMA Y SELLO DEL OFICIAL DEL INTERESADO	

VISAS

COMISIÓN GENERAL DE COSTA RICA  
MEXICO D. F. MEXICO  
VISA DE TURISTA

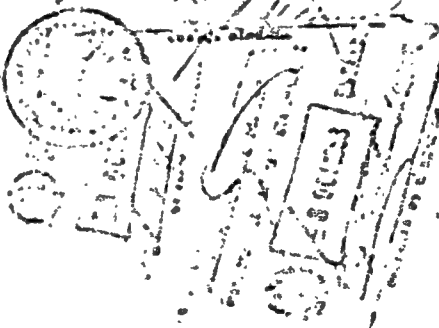
Señor, para ingresar a Costa Rica por  
de *México* del *10* de *enero* de *1953*  
por *10* días, con un *10* de *enero* de *1953*  
por *10* días, con un *10* de *enero* de *1953*

Se otorga la visa por un periodo de *10* días, con un *10* de *enero* de *1953*  
por *10* días, con un *10* de *enero* de *1953*  
por *10* días, con un *10* de *enero* de *1953*



COMISIÓN GENERAL DE GUATEMALA

Señor, para ingresar a Guatemala por  
de *México* del *10* de *enero* de *1953*  
por *10* días, con un *10* de *enero* de *1953*  
por *10* días, con un *10* de *enero* de *1953*



CONSULADO GENERAL DE MEXICO  
MEXICO, D.F.

NUMERO 871/83

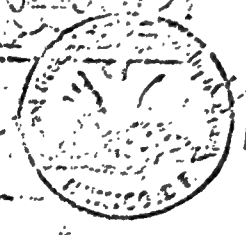
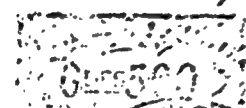
DERECHOS CONSULADOS Consular

NOTO en este Consulado General para dirigirme

Donde

por un periodo de 90 dias

México, D.F. El 22 de Septiembre de 1953



VISAS

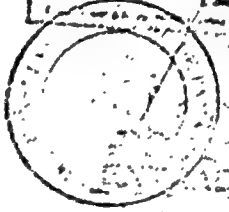
CONSULADO GENERAL DE LA  
REPUBLICA DE GUATEMALA  
MEXICO, D.F.

VISA 1212

Por Donde

por un periodo de 90 dias

México, D.F. El 22 de Septiembre de 1953



**VISAS**

**VISADO EN ESTE CONSULADO GENERAL**

Pueda salir de Perú

en cualquier momento No Inmigración

VALIDO por 90 días

Muestro, D. F. 26 de Set. de 1963

**BERNARDO POCA REY**

SEÑALADO POR EL REGISTRO DE LA

EMBAJADA DEL PERU

1508

475ml

64

2

Tiene permiso de salir

Libre por Pan American con N°

026-491-351-425

POR LA ACTUACION NO

ESTAN PERDIDOS LOS

CHOS SUPLEN AMOS

**VISAS**

RECEIVED BY THE CONSUL

MAY 20 1963

2022/63

Via aviación

TUPA SMO.

30 días

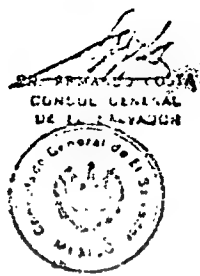
Via aéreo

18 Sept 1963

15

VISAS  
CONSULADO GENERAL DE EL SALVADOR  
EN MEXICO, D. F.

No. 2223-120  
Tipo: TURISTA  
País: El Salvador  
Validez por: 1 año  
Aut. de RR. EE. del 19 de Sept. de 1963  
Domicilio US: ...  
El presente Turno: ...  
Se advierte que por ningún motivo  
se permite cambiar el carácter migratorio antes  
del presente vencimiento.  
Mexico, D. F. 19 SET. 1963



VISAS

VISA CONMIENZO 120  
Bono y válido para dirigirse a  
la República Dominicana.  
Mexico, D. F., 19 de Sept. de 1963  
*[Signature]*  
Consul General



ENTRADA  
7. EN 13-10-63  
AGENTE NO. 1

VISAS

SECCION CONSUAR DE LA EMBAJADA  
DE LA REPUBLICA ARGENTINA

VISO COMIS

TURISTA

CITACION PARA LA EMBAJADA DE LA REPUBLICA ARGENTINA

El Sr. Victor Rico Galan

Con domicilio en la Ciudad de Buenos Aires, Argentina

Se le cita para comparecer en la Embajada de la Republica Argentina

con el fin de solicitar el VISO COMIS TURISTA

para viajar a los Estados Unidos de America

del 25 de Septiembre al 29 de Septiembre de 1953

En la Ciudad de Buenos Aires, a los 24 de Septiembre de 1953

Paul A. Fogliaro

Encargado de Consular

Jefe de la Seccion Consular

El V. O. N. 24

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para viajar a los Estados Unidos de America

VISAS

El Sr. Victor Rico Galan

PARAGUAY  
VICTOR RICO GALAN

CONVISA

25 de Septiembre de 1953

Victor



15 de Septiembre de 1953

SAUDU

VISAS

REPUBLICA DE CHILE  
MINISTERIO DE INTERIORES  
DIRECCION DE INMIGRACION  
ENTRADA  
11 OCT 1953

REPUBLICA DE CHILE  
MINISTERIO DE INTERIORES  
DIRECCION DE INMIGRACION  
ENTRADA  
13 OCT 1953

*[Handwritten signature]*  
13 OCT 1953  
*[Handwritten signature]*

VISAS

ASIS EN EL CONSULADO GENERAL DE  
CHILE EN LIMA  
Nº 1  
Visto  
Visto  
Dura de 10 días  
Materia

*[Handwritten signature]*  
17 OCT 1953

REPUBLICA DE CHILE  
MINISTERIO DE INTERIORES  
DIRECCION DE INMIGRACION  
ENTRADA

VISAS

VISAS

SEEN at the British Embassy  
Mexico City, Consular Section

SEEN at the British Embassy  
Mexico City, Consular Section

Good for a single journey to  
TRINIDAD within  
three months of date hereof  
if passport remains valid.

Good for a single journey to  
JAMAICA within  
three months of date hereof  
if passport remains valid.

"VISIT"

"VISIT"

(Signed)

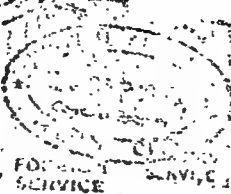
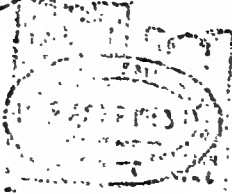
(Signed)

BRITISH CONSUL  
Mexico City

BRITISH CONSUL  
Mexico City

27 SEP 1963

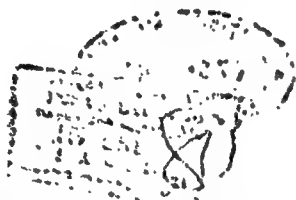
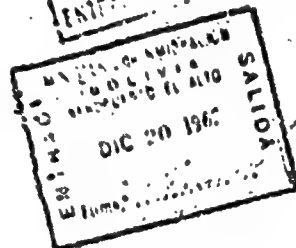
27 SEP 1963



FOR SERVICE



VISAS



VISAS

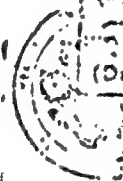
SEEN at the British Embassy  
Mexico City, Consular Section

Good for a single journey to  
British GUIANA within  
three months of date hereof  
if passport remains valid.

VISIT

(Signed) *[Signature]*

(Date) 27 SEP 1964



VISAS

REPUBLICA DE EL SALVADOR  
MIGRACION  
SANTO DOMINGO  
1963

MIGRACION DE ILOPANGO  
SAN SALVADOR  
EL SALVADOR C.A.  
Formulario No. 1  
Fecha 11 OCT 1963

MIGRACION DE ILOPANGO  
SAN SALVADOR  
EL SALVADOR C.A.  
Formulario No. 1  
Fecha 11 OCT 1963

VISAS

REPUBLICA DE EL SALVADOR  
MIGRACION  
SANTO DOMINGO  
1963

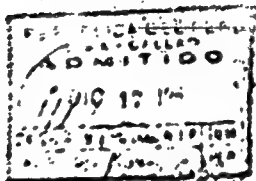
REPUBLICA DE EL SALVADOR  
MIGRACION  
SANTO DOMINGO  
1963

CHILE  
12 OCT 1963  
MS 67204

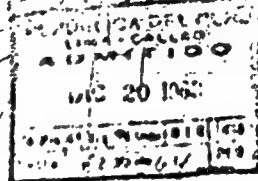
REPUBLICA DE EL SALVADOR  
MIGRACION  
SANTO DOMINGO  
1963  
AGENTE NO. 4  
Aprobado

VISAS

VR9632



VISAS



[illegible]

13/01/24

1000

38

EXHIBIT DE CUS. E: RENCO

ERNO FAY, ITALIANO E A CURA  
VIA A SUILECCO.



SECRET  
(When Filled In)

# DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE

SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT		DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION			
		1. RI FILE NO.			
		2. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.		3. DATE	
		7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM		8. DATE OF INFO.	
9. ANALYST		10. DATE PROCESSED		11. DISSEMINATED IN	
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION					
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE			13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.		
PERTINENT INFORMATION					
<p>14.</p> <p>RICO GALAN, VICTOR 201-336474 SEX M DOB ?</p> <p>CIT MEXICO OCC ? Δ MEXICO SUBJ MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST. RE CON- TACT WITH RAUL ROA KURI, 201-299755.</p> <p>#UEG HCR HMY</p> <p>201-299755 HM4 -08569 12 MAR 64</p> <p>1911055</p> <p>PAFR</p> <p>00000000 00000000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 1111111111111111 1111 222222222222 22222222 33333333333333333333 444444 444444444444 555555555555555555 666666 66 666666666666 7777 77777 7777777777 8888888888 8888888888 999999 99999 9 99999 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00</p> <p>1 911 056</p>					
<p>FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.</p>					

# DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
S E C R E T

PROCESSING ACTION

TO  
Chief of Station, Mexico City  
INFO Chief of Station, Panama City; Chief, WHD;  
Chief of Station, Dominican Republic  
FROM  
Chief of Base, Merida  
SUBJECT  
Travel of Victor RICO Galan, Mexican Marxist  
Journalist and Agent of Fidel CASTRO huz

MARKED FOR INDEXING

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

ONLY QUALIFIED DESK  
CAN JUDGE INDEXING

MICROFILM

ACTION REQUIRED, REFERENCES

REF: HOMA-22801

FYI

On 15 January 1964, Subject arrived Merida from Kingston,  
Jamaica, by Mexicana flight 304 in transit for Mexico City.  
(Source: airlists).

Andrew F. MERTON

Distribution:

2-Mexi  
1-Hacy  
1-IR  
2-ED  
2-Files

CS COPY

CROSS REFERENCE TO

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

DATE

H.A-312

CLASSIFICATION

25 Feb. 64

DISPATCH NUMBER

S E C R E T

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET ✓

## ROUTING

1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : ROME

ACTION: C/MH 5

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/VE, C/SAS, VR

SECRET 120940Z

12 FEB 64 IN 17813

DIR SDOM INFO MEXI CITE ROME 1921 (BERGER ACTING)

TYPIC ZRKNICK

REF A. SDOM 2659 (IN 08142)

B. DIR 99499 (ALSO RECEIVED 99494)

NO STATION TRACES SUBJ REF A. IF LOCATION RESIDENCE ITALY CAN BE  
ESTABLISHED CAN OBTAIN UNILATERAL CHECK POLICE FILES. OTHERWISE  
CAN RUN LIAISON TRACE IF DESIRED.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: \* DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT DYVOUR ZRKNICK CABLES.

\*\* RE EMILION PAULON.

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

 SECRET  
 Excluded from automatic  
 downgrading and  
 declassification

Copy No.

TRANSMITTAL OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT				CLASSIFICATION <b>059 SECRET</b>			
ORIG: <b>W2 donnell</b>				ROUTING			
UNIT: <b>W2/3/PA/DBA</b>				<b>FEB 7 17 31:54</b>			
EXT: <b>612</b>							
DATE: <b>7 Feb 64</b>							
CONFIRMATION COPIES <b>WH-15</b>				<b>TDCS DB 3/659, 122<sup>5</sup> SECT.</b>			
INFORMATION COPIES <b>CI, CI/IC, CI/OPS, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 6, IW 1, CA 2, CA/PSG, DDCS, SAS 12, SR. 4, EE 4.</b> <b>DCI DPCI DDP ADDP</b>							
DATE DISTRIBUTED <b>7 FEB 64</b>				PRECEDENCE			
				ROUTINE			
DISSEMINATION				BASED ON (IND. APT., PROJ.)			
WH/R	1	SAS/R	12				WWH/CARA
WH/POA	1	CI/ICG	2				WWH/RE/T
WH/DOB	1	WH/SOPS	1				
WH/3/P	1	WH/L/V	2				
WH/4/M	2						
EVALUATION REQUESTED OF	STATE		ARMY		NAVY		AIR
HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS							
<p>NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABROAD/BACKGROUND USE ONLY</p> <p>RECOMMEND FOR EXO</p> <p>BASIC DOCUMENT HAS NOT BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO DCI</p> <p>REQUEST IS ATTACHED FOR RELAY TO CINELANT.</p>							
<b>CS INTERNAL USE ONLY</b>							
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER				COORDINATING OFFICER(S)			
CLASSIFICATION				INITIATING OFFICER			
<b>SECRET</b>				<i>L. H. Sullivan</i>			
COPY NO.				COPY NO.			



**CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY**

• **ROUTES**

COUNTRY PANAMA/CUBA/ USSR/MEXICO

TDCS DB-3/659,422

DATE OF INFO. 28 JANUARY - 5 FEBRUARY 1954

DISTR. 7 FEBRUARY 1964

**SUBJECT**

TRAVEL AND ACTIVITIES OF THELMA KING, PRO-CASTRO  
DEPUTY TO THE PANAMA NATIONAL ASSEMBLY..

PLACE &  
DATE ACQ. PANAMA, PAN/MA CITY (6 FEBRUARY 1961)

REF ID: A66583 IN 1580  
 TO OSD-3/659, 136  
 FIELD REPORT NO.

**SOURCE**  
**AND**

APPRAISAL: LATIN AMERICAN POLITIZIAN (F) WITH GOOD CONTACTS IN CENTRAL AMERICAN  
REVOLUTIONARY CIRCLES. THE PRIMARY SOURCE WAS PROBABLY REPORTED  
ACCURATELY BUT THE RELIABILITY OF THE SUBSOURCES CANNOT BE DETERMINED.

RECEIVED  
TO THE  
21 J  
ON 2

1. THELMA KING, PRO-TURAN DEPUTY TO THE PANAMA NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE PANAMA ON 5 FEBRUARY FOR CURACAO, FROM WHERE SHE WAS TO GO TO THE SOVIET UNION VIA CUBA. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: TD/SDB-3/559,136, OF 21 JANUARY, REPORTED THAT MRS. KING WOULD LEAVE FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND ALBA ON 26 JANUARY. SHE WAS MAKING THE TRIP TO SEEK FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR PANAMA FROM MOSCOW.)

2. ON 25 JANUARY MRS. KING MET "BRANKO", WHO TOLD HER THAT VICTOR  
NICO GALAN HAD ASKED HER TO GO FIRST YET TO CHINA AND THEN TO THE SOVIET UNION  
AND TO DROP HER PLANS TO GO TO CHINA. "BRANKO" GAVE MRS. KING \$1,000 FOR HER  
TRIP, AND HE EXPECTED TO MEET WITH IN CHINA. (FIELD COMMENT: BRANKO

This material contains information concerning the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Sec. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

**SECRET**

NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM  
NO DISSEM ABROAD - AUTHORIZED USE ONLY

STATE DEPT. ADM. SEC. OFF. OF THE SEC. OF STATE  
TREASURY

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS		IN 13939
SECRET (When Filled In)	NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/ NO DISSEM ABROAD/BACKGROUND USE ONLY	
TDCSDB-3/659,422		PAGE 2

IS PROBABLY BRANKO MILIJANOVIC, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN MEXICO AND IDENTIFIED YUGOSLAV INTELLIGENCE AGENT. MILIJANOVIC CAME TO PANAMA ON 23 JANUARY AND LEFT FOR SAN JOSE ON 28 JANUARY. ON 27 JANUARY, ACCORDING TO A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE, MRS. KING AND MILIJANOVIC HAD LUNCH TOGETHER, AND DURING THE LUNCHEON MILIJANOVIC HAD WARNED MRS. KING THAT THERE WAS GREAT DANGER OF A U.S.-SUPPORTED COUP AGAINST PRESIDENT CHIARI.)

3. FROM CURACAO MRS. KING WILL GO TO MEXICO CITY AND THEN TO HABANA. RICO GALAN WILL ACCOMPANY HER FROM MEXICO TO HABANA. (1)

4. ONE REASON FOR THE TRIP IS TO ARRANGE A MEETING IN MEXICO IN THE NEAR FUTURE BETWEEN AN UNIDENTIFIED EMISSARY OF FIDEL CASTRO AND THREE PANAMANIAN LEFT-WING POLITICAL FIGURES: CARLOS IVAN ZUNIGA, FABIAN ECHAVEZ, AND MANUEL SOLIS PALMA. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: TDCSDB-3/659,400, OF 6 FEBRUARY, CONTAINED A STATEMENT WHICH INDICATED THAT ZUNIGA CONTEMPLATED VISITING MEXICO. BOTH ZUNIGA AND ECHAVEZ ARE PROMINENT IN THE PANAMANIAN SOCIALIST PARTY. MANUEL SOLIS PALMA IS THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION.)

5. FIELD DISSEM: STATE, ARMY, NAVY, AIR, CINCSO, CINCLANT, CINCPACSA.

END OF MESSAGE

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS	
SECRET	NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABROAD/BACKGROUND USE ONLY

2046

CONTINUATION OF INFO INFORMATION REPORT

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
		SECRET	APPROVED FOR INDEXING
TO	Chief of Station, Mexico City		NO INDEXING REQUIRED
INFO.	Chief of Base, Meride	Chief, WHD	ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
FROM	Chief of Station, Santo Domingo		MICROFILM
SUBJECT	10 Travel of Victor Rico Galan		
ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES			
<p>ACTION REQUIRED: For your information</p> <p>REFERENCE: HMMA-22801, 24 January 1964</p> <p>Subject said at the airport in Santo Domingo on departure that he would travel to Miami. However, he was manifested to Kingston, and per KNCS 1097, traveled there and departed on Mexicana flight 304 to Mexico. WAVE did not have any information on his arrival there, per WAVE 0874. (NOTE: Neither KNCS 1097 dated 23 January nor WAVE 0874 dated 22 January were sent to Panama or Meride.)</p> <p>END OF DISPATCH</p> <p>Distribution:  2 - Mexico City  1 - Headquarters  1 - Meride  1 - Panama City</p>			
CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE	
	HMMA-2542	1 February 1964	
	CLASSIFICATION	PAGE TWO NUMBER	
	SECRET		

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

1964

UNIT: *McGRATH* INDEX ☐ NO INDEX ☐ FILE IN CS FILE NO. *201-33647*

EXT: *4524*

DATE: *4 FEB 1964*

1	<i>1/11/64</i>	4
2		5
3		6

TO: ROME SANTO DOMINGO MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/WH 5

INFO: \*\*DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, VR

5 FEB 64 23 07z

DEF SIG CEN

X ROUTINE

TO: ROME INFO SDOM MEXI

CITE DIR

99494

REF SDOM 2659 (BEING RELAYED ROME) *Ctrl 02*

DYVOUR ZRKNICK

REQUEST TRACES SUBJECT REF. FYI SUBJECT OBSERVED TRAVELING WITH IDEN WHO IDENTIFIED CUBAN AGENT WORKING WITH LATIN AMERICAN CASTROIST SUBVERSIVE, INTEL AND INSURGENT GROUPS.

END OF MESSAGE

WH COMMENT: SDOM traces on Emilio Paulon.

C/S COMMENT: \*\*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO SYEAT DYVOUR ZRKNICK/EMILIO PAULON.

C/WH/6 *R. Paulon in Rome*

WH/PO/A *H B Priest*

WH/3 *J. C. King*

SAS/CI *James E. King*

WE/4/CE *James E. King*

ROUTING	INITIAL

*P. P. King*  
C/WH

DELETION OFFICES

S-E-C-R-E-T

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

J. C. KING  
C/WH

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

ORIG: D. J. MCCRATH  
UNIT: WH/6/DRLPR  
EXT: 4524  
DATE: 6 FEB 1966

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S-E-C-R-E-T

ROUTING	
1	✓
2	✓
3	✓

TO: ROME SANTO DOMINGO MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/WH 5

INFO: \*DCF, ACCP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, VR

5 FEB 64 23 07z

DE: SIGCEN

X ROUTINE

TO: ROME INFO: SDOM MEXI

CITE DIR 99495

REF 99494

DYVOUR ZRKNICK

IDENTITY VICTOR RICO GALAN

201-336474

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT DYVOUR ZRKNICK CABLES.

C/WH/6 *Richard M. DeLong*

WH/PO/A *HB Poirer*

WH/3 *John W.*

SAS/CI *Richard Potucki*

WH/4/CE

COORDINATING OFFICER

S-E-C-R-E-T

Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

J. C. KING  
C/WH  
AUTHENTICATING  
OFFICER

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

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CLASSIFY TO FILE NO  
REF TO FILE NO  
FILE NO  
REF TO BRANCH

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

21 SECRET

TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: MEXICO CITY

ACTION: WH 8.

INFO: DDP, ADDP, SOZ 6, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CA/O 4,  
CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, CI/PS, FI, FI/D, FI/INT, IW,  
SR 7, SAS 8, AD/CI (E.O.) 2, DD/I (E.O.),  
AD/NE (E.O.), VR.

ROUTING

1	4
2	3
3	6

RIP

TDCS

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SECRET 290010Z

29 JAN 0146Z 64 IN 077240

DIR INFO WAVE PACY LANT CITE MEXI 7976

INTEL

REF MEXI 7890 (IN 03343)

MEXI 7738 (IN 97455)

SUPDATA SOURCE L'ENVOY FROM TELCON BETWEEN RICO GALAN AND MARIA  
DEL CARMEN MARGUEZ, EMPLOYED AT MLN HEADQUARTERS, MEXICO CITY.

TRAVEL CONFIRMED BY LIFEIRE WHO FURNISHED INFO RE TRAVEL DOCUMENTS  
FILED 290010Z

REPORT CLASS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM KIM 8366 MEXICO CUBA

SUBJ TRAVEL TO CUBA OF VICTOR RICO GALAN DOI 27 AND 28 JAN 64 PADA  
MEXICO MEXICO CITY 28 JAN 64

APP 2

COMMENT:

NO DISSEMINATION OF THE ATTACHED  
TO PORTION OF MESSAGE HAS BEEN  
MADE OUTSIDE OF THE UNIT PENDING  
RELEASE BY THE ACTION UNIT.

ZZ

ZZ PROCEED

ROUTING	INITIAL
RID/AN	87
RID/MIS	17

TDCS

PRECEDENCE

ROUTING  
PRIORITY

RELEASING INFO

LATEL TRIBUTED

SAVED ON

LIAISON

1339

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**S E C R E T**

**FROM:**

**ACTION:**

**INFO**

PAGE 2 IN 07724

## ROUTING

1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

U 39 111 '34

**TDCS**

SOURCE PERSON (B) WITH GOOD CONNECTIONS IN THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO

10 CONTINUED

TDOS  
PRECEDENCE

ROUTINE  
PRIORITY

91-34-2000 (1991)

DATE CL. DISPUTED

BA3F C 34

**VASSAR**

১৯৭১ সালের ১৫ আগস্ট  
 বাংলাদেশ স্বাধীন হওয়ার  
 ৫০ বছর পূর্তি উপলক্ষ্যে  
 বাংলাদেশ সরকার  
 কর্তৃক

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

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INDEX ☐ YES ☐ NO  
CLASSIFY TO REF NO  
KEY TO FILE NO

SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

# Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY

TDCS

DATE OF INFO.

DISTR.

SUBJECT

R  
I  
C  
O  
P  
Y

PLACE & DATE ACQ.

SOURCE AND APPRAISAL

REF.

IN 07724

FIELD REPORT NO.

Victor Rico-Galan 201-336474

R  
I  
C  
O  
P  
Y

1. VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST,, LEFT MEXICO CITY FOR HABANA, CUBA, BY AIR ON 28 JAN 64. HE CARRIED MEXICAN PASSPORT NO 56341 AND HAD A CUBAN COURTESY VISA. RICO'S TRAVL DOCUMENTS SHOWED THAT HE WAS PLANNING TO STAY AT THE HOTEL RIVIERA IN HABANA.

2. FIELD COMMENT. IT IS PRESUMED THAT RICO GALAN WILL INTERVIEW FIDEL CASTRO RUZ, PRIME MINISTER OF CUBA, ABOUT HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE USSR. IT ALREADY HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT RICO CONFERRED WITH CASTRO IN LATE MAY AND EARLY JUNE 1963 UPON CASTRO'S RETURN FROM HIS PREVIOUS TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION. IT HAS ALSO BEEN

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

SECRET

STATE/INR DIA ARMY/ACM NAVY A-1 JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OCI ONE OCA ORR GO

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

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RI COPY

RI COPY

201-336474

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CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS		IN 87724
SECRET (When Filled In)	TDCS	PAGE 2

REPORTED THAT RICO IS AN AGENT OF CASTRO AND HAD BEEN ASSIGNED BY CASTRO TO VISIT VARIOUS LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO CONFER WITH COMMUNIST AND LEFTIST LEADERS FOR THE PURPOSE OF INITIATING PROGRAMS OF ANTI-UNITED STATES VIOLENCE AND SABOTAGE, AMONG LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES VISITED BY RICO GALAN BETWEEN OCTOBER AND DECEMBER 1963 WERE VENEZUELA, COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, GUATEMALA, BRAZIL, AND PANAMA, RICO GALAN VISITED THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FROM 8 TO 15 JAN 64).

3. FIELD DISSEM STATE FBI ARMY NAVY AIR I&NS CINCSO CINCLANT

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET	CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS
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FORM 1070

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT

MPO 8-63

(13-20-61-67)

ORDER ☐ FILE ☐ NO  
CLASSIFY TO ☐ 100-40  
REF TO ENR NO  
FILE NO ☐ SET TO MAINEN TO  
DESIGN ☐ 50

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/SAS-5 C/WH

INFO : DDP, ADOP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/WH, VR

C/SAS-5

0411

SECRET 290113Z

29 JAN 64 1007726

DIR INFO WAVE SDOM KNOS POSN CITE MEXI 7978

TYPIC 29KNICK

REF KNOS 109 (inc 366.3)

ROUTING	INITIAL
RED/AN	2/2
RED/MT	1/1
RED/DO	1/1
RED/BL	
RED/3/mex	
DESTROY	

1389

RI COPY

RI COPY

# DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
SECRET

PROCESSING ACTION

TO Chief of Station, Dominican Republic  
Chief of Base, Merida  
INFO Chief, Western Hemisphere Division  
Chief of Station, Panama

FROM Chief of Station, Mexico City

SUBJECT Travel of Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist Journalist and Agent of Fidel Castro Ruz

ACTION REQUIRED: NO URGENCES

REMARKS FOR INDEXING

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

ONLY QUALIFIED DESK

CAN HAVE INDEXING

DISCLOSURE

ACTION: Merida, Santo Domingo: See request in paragraph 2

REFERENCES: MEXI 7890, MEXI 7733, MEXI 7695, SDOM 2626  
SDOM 2622, SDOM 2619, (None of which were sent to Merida)

1. MEXI 7695 (DOI 7 January 1964) reported that Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and agent of Fidel Castro Ruz, Prime Minister of Cuba, was making preparations to go to the Dominican Republic. SDOM 2610 reported that Victor Rico arrived in the Dominican Republic from Kingston, Jamaica, on 8 January 1964 aboard Pan American flight 431.

2. SDOM 2619 reported that Victor Rico left the Dominican Republic for Mexico via Miami on 15 January aboard Pan American flight 432. SDOM 2622 reported that Victor Rico left the Dominican Republic for Kingston on 15 January 1964 by Pan American airlines. Station Mexico City does not have the airlift in question. In order to keep an accurate record of Rico Galan's travel, Station Mexico City requests Station Santo Domingo and the Merida Base if possible to furnish specific and accurate information on Rico's return trip from the Dominican Republic to Mexico.

3. For the information of Merida Base, Rico Galan, a member of the propaganda committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement), pro-Cuba, anti-United States Communist front, and a writer for Sigapra, Mexican leftist magazine, visited Panama, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Venezuela, and Brazil between mid-October and mid-December 1963. According to a number of earlier reports furnished by usually reliable sources in Mexico, Panama, and other Latin American stations, Rico Galan spent eight days in Cuba during late May and early June 1963 interviewing Castro on the latter's stay in the USSR. During this period, Rico Galan was given an assignment to visit countries in Central and South America where he was to confer with Communist leaders and instruct them to begin immediate acts of sabotage and violence to take the pressure off Venezuela. He was also instructed to persuade competing leftist factions in the countries visited to unite so that their work would have greater impact. In all of the countries he visited, Rico Galan conferred with leading Communists and leftists. Rico Galan's trip to the Dominican Republic was ostensibly to collect material for newspaper articles. According to SDOM 2626 during his visit there, Rico Galan attempted to get photographs of Dominican guerrilla leaders killed at Las

CONTINUED

CONTINUED PREVIOUS PAGE

DISPATCH CENTER AND FORWARD

MEXI - 72301

24 January 1964

SECRET

201-

CONTINUATION OF  
DISPATCH

SECRET

REF ID: A6601

Mexican on 21 December 1963, for propaganda purposes. MEXI 7890 reported that Rico Galan was planning to fly to Cuba from Mexico by 27 January 1964. Station presumes that Rico Galan's purpose in going to Cuba is to confer again with Castro upon the latter's return to Cuba from his present visit to the Soviet Union, and receive further instructions from Castro re future anti-United States acts of sabotage and violence in Latin America. The local press of 24 January reported that Castro returned to Cuba from the USSR on 23 January. According to HEP 6340, Rico Galan has been known to use the name Armando Renta. CITIMEXICO ALL JOURNALIST

AGENT OF FIDEL CASTRO RIZ

THIS NAME IS AN AKA FOR VICTOR

RICO GALAN SCI-336474

Willard G. CUNY

- 2 - Dominican Republic
- 2 - Mexico
- 1 - Headquarters
- 1 - Panama

PAGE ☐ YES ☒ NO  
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. 25  
REF TO FILE NO. 25  
REF TO PREVIOUS 1  
TO DESTROY ☐ NO ☒ DIRECTOR

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

FROM: MEXICO CITY

ACTION: IW

INFO: DDP, ADDP, DODS, CA 2, CA/PEO, CA/PROP, CI/OPS,  
CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 7, WH 13, SAG 12, CI/1,  
AD/CI 2, AD/NE, VR.

TOCS -3/570,926

SECRET 222037Z

23 JAN 64

0051Z

IN 03843

DIR INFO SDOM WAVE PACY LANT CITE MEXI 7890

INTEL

IF MEXI 7738 (IN 97485)

SDOM 2626 (IN 00755)

MEXI 7695 (IN 95245)

SDOM 2622 (IN 00010)

ZZ PROCESSED  
29 JAN 64  
ZZT

SUPDATA SOURCE LIENVOY FROM TELCON BETWEEN RICO GALAN AND FERNANDEZ

ROA. AIRLISTS SHOWING RETURN OF RICO TO MEXICO FROM SDOM NOT

AVAIL. NO INDEX FILED 222037Z

REPORT CLASS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM HMM 8339 MEXICO/CUBA SUBJECT

PROJECTED TRAVEL TO CUBA OF VICTOR RICO GALAN DOI 21 JAN 64 PADA

EXICO MEXICO CITY 22 JAN 64 APR 2 SOURCE PERSON (B) WITH GOOD

CONNECTIONS IN THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO.

201-334474

COMMENT:

SEPARATE CABLE DISTRIBUTION  
IS BEING MADE OF THIS TOCS

63 COPY

ROUTING

INITIAL

RID/AN

97

RIL/NT

11/11

RE

10

RE

ROUTINE

BASED ON:

PRIORITY

BASED ON:

LIENVOY (ZP/ALCE)

EASING TWO:

*E. J. Delaney*  
E. J. DELANEY

DATE DISTRIBUTED:

23 JAN 64 - C-2115

SECRET

EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

FORM 1389

CLASSIFIED  
BY 1000

NO COPY

NO COPY

SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ROUTINE

Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY MEXICO / CUBA

TDCS -3/570,926

DATE OF INFO. 21 JANUARY 1964

DISTR. 23 JANUARY 1964

SUBJECT

PROJECTED TRAVEL TO CUBA OF VICTOR RICO GALAN

R  
I

C  
PLACE &

DATE ACQ. MEXICO, MEXICO CITY (22 JANUARY 1964)

REF

IN 03843

Y  
SOURCE

FIELD REPORT NO. HMM-8339

ND

APPRAISAL: PERSON (B) WITH GOOD CONTACTS IN THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY.  
APPRAISAL; 2.

R  
I

1. ON 21 JAN VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, ASKED JOSE MIGUEL FERNANDEZ ROA, THIRD SECRETARY AND PRESS ATTACHE OF THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO WHAT THE FIRST AVAIL FLIGHT TO CUBA WOULD BE. FERNANDEZ SAID ON 24 JAN. RICO SAID HE HAD WANTED TO GO TO CUBA ON 23 JAN, BUT INDICATED HE MIGHT GO ON THE FLT OF 27 JAN.

2. FIELD COMMENT. EARLIER REPORTS FROM A NUMBER OF USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES HAVE IDENTIFIED RICO GALAN AS AN AGENT OF FIDEL CASTRO RUZ, PRIME MINISTER OF CUBA. IN LATE MAY AND EARLY JUNE 1963 RICO GALAN SPENT EIGHT DAYS IN CUBA INTERVIEWING CASTRO ON

C THE LATTER'S VISIT TO THE USSR. ON THIS OCCASION CASTRO ORDERED

P RICO TO VISIT VARIOUS CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

REF/INR DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OLI ONE OCR ORR OO

TREASURY

SENS FBI

FORM 1389

RI COPY

RI COPY

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS		TDCS -3/570,926		IN 03843
<b>SECRET</b> (When Filled In)	<b>NO FOREIGN DISSEM</b>	FEB 3 0 21 11 '64		PAGE 2
<p>INSTRUCT LEADING COMMUNISTS THERE TO INITIATE PROGRAMS OF ANTI-UNITED STATES VIOLENCE AND SABOTAGE. BETWEEN OCTOBER AND DECEMBER 1963 RICO VISITED VENEZUELA, COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, GUATEMALA, BRAZIL, AND PANAMA AND CONFERRED WITH COMMUNIST LEADERS IN EACH OF THESE COUNTRIES. ON 8 JAN 1964 RICO WENT TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FROM MEXICO. DURING HIS VISIT THERE, RICO ATTEMPTED TO GET PHOTOGRAPHS OF DOMINICAN GUERRILLA LEADERS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS ON 21 DEC 1963, FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. ACCORDING TO A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, RICO WAS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO MEXICO FROM THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC BY AIR ON 15 JAN).</p> <p>3. FIELD COMMENT. IT IS PRESUMED THAT RICO GALAN IS GOING TO CUBA TO AGAIN CONFER WITH CASTRO UPON THE LATTER'S RETURN FROM HIS PRESENT TRIP TO THE USSR. THE EXACT DATE OF CASTRO'S RETURN TO CUBA FROM THE USSR IS NOT KNOWN, HOWEVER, ACCORDING TO THE LOCAL PRESS OF 22 JAN, CASTRO LEFT MOSCOW FOR KIEV FOR A FOUR DAY VISIT, THENCE RETURNING TO MOSCOW. IT IS PRESUMED THAT CASTRO WILL THEN RETURN TO HABANA.</p> <p>4. FIELD DISSEM STATE FBI ARMY NAVY AIR 13NS CINCSO CINCLANT.</p>				
END OF MESSAGE				
CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS				
<b>SECRET</b>	<b>NO FOREIGN DISSEM</b>			

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DIRECTOR

FROM : KINGSTON

ACTION: C/SAS 5

INFO : DOP, ADOP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/WH, VR

1	4
2	5
3	6

SECRET 221839Z

22 JAN 64 IN 03663

DIR INFO MEXI SDOM WAVE PASN CITE KNCS 1897

BY: TYPIC ZRKNICK

REF: WAVE 0374 (NOT SENT PSON) (IN 03059)

VICTOR RICO CALAN ARRIVED KNCS FROM SDOM 15 JANUARY 1964  
ON PAA FLIGHT 432. HE CONTINUED SAME DATE TO MEXI ON MEXI<sup>LA</sup> FLIGHT 394. WHEN CHECKING IN FOR LATTER FLIGHT AIRLINE  
PERSONNEL NOTICED HE ACCOMPANIED BY FOLLOWING WHO TOOK SAME  
FLIGHT AND WITH WHOM HE APPARED TO BE TRAVELING, AS IN A GROUP:

- A. B. NOBUYUKI MKAIDO (SEE POSN 0371 NOT SENT SDOM MEXI)
- B. ADALBERT CORTESI, MEXICAN NATIONAL.
- C. EMILIO PAULON, ITALIAN NATIONAL WHO ALSO HAD ARRIVED KNCS  
FROM SDOM ON PAA 432 WITH RICO.

SECRET

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	2	3	4	5	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : JMWAVE

ACTION: C/SAS 5

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D, C/WH VR

SECRET 212124Z

DIR INFO MEXI KN7S SDOM CITE WAVE 2874

TYPIC ZREKNICK

REFS A. SDOM 2619 (NOT SENT KN7C) (IN 99172)

B. DIR 25773 (NOT SENT SDOM)

C. DIR 94253

CHECK WITH 001335 AND 002004 REVEALED SUBJECT NOT ARRIVED

WAVE AREA VIA PANAM 432 FOR PERIOD 14 JAN TO DATE. SUBJ NAME PLACED  
ON ODURGE AIRPORT WATCHLIST. WILL ADVISE IF SHOWS UP WAVE AREA.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: REQUESTED ASSISTANCE IN DISCREET COVERAGE (VICTOR RICO GALAN)  
ACTIVITIES.

SECRET

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Copy No

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

2017/11/16

10 DIRECTOR

FROM : SANTO DOMINGO

ACTION: CASH 5

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, VR

SECRET 2016002

REF ID: A66340  
 DECEMBER 1961  
 MEXI CITE SEON 2634

WILLIAM ZERNICK

REF: A DIR 94953

B 500X 2612 (1A 97343)

c SDON 2626 (14' 00' 35" 1 -X-

1. EMDAN-1 TOLD 13 JAN BY STATION THAT VICTOR PICO POSSIBLY IN DOMREP, THAT HE MEXICAN LEFTIST WHO BELIEVED BE WORKING FOR CASTRO CAUSE WHO HAD VISITED PANAMA AND OTHER WH COUNTRIES, AND WAS SORT WHO COULD TRY STIMULATE 14 JUNE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY. POINTED OUT THAT AS WRITER HE UNDOUBTEDLY COULD PRINT UNFAVORABLE MATERIAL RE GCLR AND SUGGESTED CIRCUMSPECT HANDLING. EMDAN-1 PASSED ABOVE TO ENOTM-12 AND TO ENGLINT-1.

2. DURING RICO'S LAST HOURS HERE, ENCAM-1 SAID HE DISCREETLY SURVEILLED BUT NO INFO ON CONTACTS OBTAINED PROBABLY AS INFO HIS ARRIVAL REACHED THEM SEVERAL DAYS TOO LATE.

3. 6 MAY-1 SAID DORREP VISA SUBJECT ISSUED 10 SEPT JUST AFTER POLSKA DEPARTURE FROM MEXI CITY AND FIVE DAYS BEFORE MEXI CITY, BUT THERE NO RECORD, E.G. IN DORREP FOREIGN

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN 020911 PAGE 2

RELATIONS OFFICE AS WOULD BE NORMAL.

4. GODR DID NOT MOLEST RICO. HE HAD FIVE DAY VISA WHICH OVERSTAYED FEW HOURS BUT MADE NO REQUEST FOR EXTENSION, WHICH GODR PREPARED DENY HAD HE REQUESTED IT. TO DATE ALL INDICATIONS ARE INFO HIS PRESENCE HERE HANDLED DISCREETLY BY GODR.

5. NO INDEX.

S E C R E T

C/S COMMENT: \*INTEL REPORT RE VICTOR RICO ATTEMPT TO PHOTOGRAPH DOMINICAN GUERRILLAS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS.

SECRET

ORIG: D. B. *ACQUATH*  
 UNIT: WH/6/DR  
 EXT: 4523  
 DATE: 20 JAN 1964

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

☐ INDEX  
☐ NO INDEX  
☐ FILE IN CS FILE NO.

45742	
ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: KINGSTON JMWAVE MEXICO CITY

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: *2/WH5*INFO: *DDP, C/C, C/F, G, A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, AB, AC, AD, AE, AF, AG, AH, AI, AJ, AK, AL, AM, AN, AO, AP, AQ, AR, AS, AT, AU, AV, AW, AX, AY, AZ, BA, BB, BC, BD, BE, BF, BG, BH, BI, BJ, BK, BL, BM, BN, BO, BP, BQ, BR, BS, BT, BU, BV, BW, BX, BY, BZ, CA, CB, CC, CD, CE, CF, CG, CH, CI, CJ, CK, CL, CM, CN, CO, CP, CQ, CR, CS, CT, CU, CV, CW, CX, CY, CZ, DA, DB, DC, DD, DE, DF, DG, DH, DI, DJ, DK, DL, DM, DN, DO, DP, DQ, DR, DS, DT, DU, DV, DW, DX, DY, DZ, EA, EB, EC, ED, EE, EF, EG, EH, EI, EJ, EK, EL, EM, EN, EO, EP, EQ, ER, ES, ET, EU, EV, EW, EX, EY, EZ, FA, FB, FC, FD, FE, FF, FG, FH, FI, FJ, FK, FL, FM, FN, FO, FP, FQ, FR, FS, FT, FU, FV, FW, FX, FY, FZ, GA, GB, GC, GD, GE, GF, GG, GH, GI, GJ, GK, GL, GM, GN, GO, GP, GQ, GR, GS, GT, GU, GV, GW, GX, GY, GZ, HA, HB, HC, HD, HE, HF, HG, HH, HI, HJ, HK, HL, HM, HN, HO, HP, HQ, HR, HS, HT, HU, HV, HW, HX, HY, HZ, IA, IB, IC, ID, IE, IF, IG, IH, II, IJ, IK, IL, IM, IN, IO, IP, IQ, IR, IS, IT, IU, IV, IW, IX, IY, IZ, JA, JB, JC, JD, JE, JF, JG, JH, JI, JJ, JK, JL, JM, JN, JO, JP, JQ, JR, JS, JT, JU, JV, JW, JX, JY, JZ, KA, KB, KC, KD, KE, KF, KG, KH, KI, KJ, KK, KL, KM, KN, KO, KP, KQ, KR, KS, KT, KU, KV, KW, KX, KY, KZ, LA, LB, LC, LD, LE, LF, LG, LH, LI, LJ, LK, LL, LM, LN, LO, LP, LQ, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, LW, LX, LY, LZ, MA, MB, MC, MD, ME, MF, MG, MH, MI, MJ, MK, ML, MM, MN, MO, MP, MQ, MR, MS, MT, MU, MV, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NB, NC, ND, NE, NF, NG, NH, NI, NJ, NK, NL, NM, NN, NO, NP, NQ, NR, NS, NT, NU, NV, NW, NX, NY, NZ, OA, OB, OC, OD, OE, OF, OG, OH, OI, OJ, OK, OL, OM, ON, OO, OP, OQ, OR, OS, OT, OU, OV, OW, OX, OY, OZ, PA, PB, PC, PD, PE, PF, PG, PH, PI, PJ, PK, PL, PM, PN, PO, PP, PQ, PR, PS, PT, PU, PV, PW, PX, PY, PZ, QA, QB, QC, QD, QE, QF, QG, QH, QI, QJ, QK, QL, QM, QN, QO, QP, QQ, QR, QS, QT, QU, QV, QW, QX, QY, QZ, RA, RB, RC, RD, RE, RF, RG, RH, RI, RJ, RK, RL, RM, RN, RO, RP, RQ, RR, RS, RT, RU, RV, RW, RX, RY, RZ, SA, SB, SC, SD, SE, SF, SG, SH, SI, SJ, SK, SL, SM, SN, SO, SP, SQ, SR, SS, ST, SU, SV, SW, SX, SY, SZ, TA, TB, TC, TD, TE, TF, TG, TH, TI, TJ, TK, TL, TM, TN, TO, TP, TQ, TR, TS, TT, TU, TV, TW, TX, TY, TZ, UA, UB, UC, UD, UE, UF, UG, UH, UI, UJ, UK, UL, UM, UN, UO, UP, UQ, UR, US, UT, UU, UV, UW, UX, UY, UZ, VA, VB, VC, VD, VE, VF, VG, VH, VI, VJ, VK, VL, VM, VN, VO, VP, VQ, VR, VS, VT, VU, VV, VW, VX, VY, VZ, WA, WB, WC, WD, WE, WF, WG, WH, WI, WJ, WK, WL, WM, WN, WO, WP, WQ, WR, WS, WT, WU, WV, WW, WX, WY, WZ, XA, XB, XC, XD, XE, XF, XG, XH, XI, XJ, XK, XL, XM, XN, XO, XP, XQ, XR, XS, XT, XU, XV, XW, XX, XY, XZ, YA, YB, YC, YD, YE, YF, YG, YH, YI, YJ, YK, YL, YM, YN, YO, YP, YQ, YR, YS, YT, YU, YV, YW, YX, YY, YZ, ZA, ZB, ZC, ZD, ZE, ZF, ZG, ZH, ZI, ZJ, ZK, ZL, ZM, ZN, ZO, ZP, ZQ, ZR, ZS, ZT, ZU, ZV, ZW, ZX, ZY, ZZ*

20 JAN 64 21 30z

DEFERRED SIG CEN

X ROUTINE

TO

KNGS

INFO

WAVE

MEXI

CITE DIR

95773

DESENSITIZED

REF: A. SDCH 2622 (IN 00010)

B. TDCS-3/569,940 (BEING RELAYED KNGS)

C. DER 94953 (BEING RELAYED KNGS)

D. SDCH 2625 (IN 00755)

1. REFS B AND C CONTAIN BACKGROUND ON VICTOR RICO GALAN.  
 REF C INFO AND INSTRUCTIONS ALSO APPLY JAMAICA VIEW PRESENCE  
 AND ACTIVITIES DUCODRAY AND OTHER DOMINICAN EXILES.

2. REQUEST YOU PASS CONTENTS REF B TO RUABBE WITH REMARKS  
 EMPHASIZING SENSITIVITY AND IMPORTANCE, REQUEST ASSISTANCE IN  
 DISCREET COVERAGE SUBJECT'S ACTIVITIES. NOTE SUBJECT ALSO  
 REPORTED DEPARTED DOREP FOR MIAMI 15 JANUARY. HOWEVER HE HAS  
 ALREADY TRANSMITTED KNGS EN ROUTE DOREP (8 JANUARY) AND LIKELY  
 TRANSMITTING OR VISITING AGAIN ON RETURN. MAY ALREADY HAVE  
 DEPARTED FOR MEXICO OR OTHER DESTINATION.

3. CEA. NEW INFO ADVISED ON DEVELOPMENTS.

END OF MESSAGE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

EXEMPT FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

ORIG: DAVID MCGRATH  
 UNIT: WII/G/DR  
 EXT: 4523  
 DATE: 20 JAN 1964

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

☐ INDEX  
☐ NO INDEX  
☐ FILE IN CASE FILE NO.

1964

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO :

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF:

PAGE TWO

INFO:

DEFERRED

X ROUTINE

TO

INFO

CITE DIR

05773

WH COMMENT: Refs A, B, and C contain information on Victor RICO Galan and his travel to Dom Rep and advise SDOM concerning the handling of this matter with liaison. Ref D reports RICO's approach to a news photographer in Dom Rep to get photos of bodies of guerrilla leaders (especially M. TAVARES Justo).

C/PW/3

C/AND

C/PW/6/3

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

GROUP 1 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION
---

AUTHENTICATING

FOR JAN 20 1964 CITE DIR 05773

INDEX ☐ YES ☒ NO  
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO 321-336974  
REF TO FILE NO  
FILE NO ☐ RET TO PERMAN ☒  
DESTROY ☐ SIG 21/Jan 64

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

44 SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DDP, ADDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CA/O 4, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT, IW, SAS 8, DD/I, AD/CI 2, AD/NE, VR

SECRET 170048Z

SDOM INFO DIR WAVE CITE MEXI 7818

17 JAN 64 00177

DYVOUR

REF SDOM 2619 (1799172)\*

STATION HAS LOOK OUT CARD ON SUBJECT OF REF ON FILE WITH APPROPRIATE SECTION OF HBFINCH. SUBJ HAS NEVER APPLIED FOR ENTRY TO U.S. THROUGH HBFINCH NOR HAVE THEY RECD ANY QUERY CONCERNING SUBJECTS REQUEST FOR ENTRY. NO INDEX.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: \*VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, LEFT SDOM FOR MIAMI ON 15 JAN 64 VIA PANAM 432.

ROUTING	INITIAL
RID/AN	77
RID/MIS	74
RID/PS	
RID/PI	
LUHS/DEX	
DESTROY	

SECRET

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE  
SECRET

00000019

TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: SANTO DOMINGO

ACTION: IW

INFO: DDP, ADDP, SOD 6, DODS, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP,  
CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, CI/PS, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 6,  
WM 11, SAB 8, DD/I, AD/CI 2, VR.

MICROFILMED

MAY 16 1964

DOC. MICRO. SER.

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TDCS -3/570,355

SECRET 171907Z 17 JAN 2036Z 64 IN 00755

PRIORITY DIR MEXI INFO WAVE PACY LANT KNGS CITE (DOM 2626)

INTEL

SUPDATA STATION OFFICER FROM RAMON LORA ESPINAL, A PHOTOGRAPHER  
FOR LISTIN DIARIO WHO TOOK THE PHOTOGRAPHS. VICTOR RICO  
GALAN WAS PUT IN TOUCH WITH LORA THROUGH EMMA TAVAREZ,  
WHO HAD BEEN IN LAS MANACLAS WHEN LORA TOOK THE PHOTOGRAPHS.  
FILED 171907Z REPORT CLASS SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM  
(COUNTRY ) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC SUBJ ATTEMPT BY VICTOR RICO  
GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, TO GET PHOTOGRAPHS OF  
DOMINICAN GUERRILLAS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS DOI 10 JANUARY

1964 PADA DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, SAN TO DOMINGO (16 JANUARY 1964)  
APPR 2 (HDC 832) SOURCE DOMINICAN (F) WITH CONTACTS AMONG  
MEMBERS OF THE AGRUPACION POLITICA CATORCE DE JUNIO

IW COMMENT:

NO SEPARATE CABLE DISTRIBUTION  
IS BEING MADE OF THIS TDCS

ROUTING

INITIAL

RIB/AN

RIB/MIS

RIB/PS

RIB/FT

TDCS  
PRECEDENCEROUTINE  
PRIORITY

RELEASING INFO:

W. Streetor Bass  
W. STREETOR BASS

DATE DISTRIBUTED  
18 JANUARY 1964  
00202

BASED ON: HFC 832

NO PROTECT

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

1382

REPRODUCTION OF THIS MESSAGE IS PROHIBITED

(32)

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO.

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ROUTINE

# Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

TDCS -3/570,355

DATE OF INFO. 10 JANUARY 1964

DISTR. 18 JANUARY 1964

## SUBJECT

ATTEMPT BY RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, TO GET PHOTOGRAPHS OF DOMINICAN GUERRILLAS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS

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PLACE & DATE ACQ.

SANTO DOMINGO (16 JANUARY 1964)

REF

IN 00755

SOURCE AND APPRAISAL

A DOMINICAN (F) WITH CONTACTS AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE AGRUPACION POLITICA CATORCE DE JUNIO.

FIELD REPORT NO.

HDC 832

APPRAISAL: 2

1. ON 10 JANUARY 64, VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, ASKED EMMA FAVAREZ JUSTO OF MANUEL FAVAREZ JUSTO, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE AGRUPACION POLITICA CATORCE DE JUNIO (APC) (JUNE POLITICAL GROUP), FOR PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE CADAVERS OF THE GUERRILLAS KILLED AT LAS MANACLAS ON 21 DECEMBER 1963. (FIELD COMMENT. RICO, WHOSE TRAVEL THROUGHOUT CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF PREVIOUS REPORTS, ARRIVED IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC 8 JANUARY 64 AND DEPARTED 15 JANUARY 64 FOR KINGSTON, JAMAICA.)

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

STATE/INR DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USA OGI ONE OCB JER OO

1389

RI COPY

RI COPY



CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS		IN 00755
SECRET (When Filled In)	NO FOREIGN DISSEM	PAGE 2

JAMAICA VIA PAN AMERICAN. TAVAREZ WAS KILLED BY THE DOMINICAN ARMED FORCES ON 21 DECEMBER 63. NO ONE HAS YET BEEN NAMED TO REPLACE HIM). ENMA TAVAREZ, HOWEVER, WAS UNABLE TO GET THEM FOR HIM. RICO ALSO REQUESTED THE PHOTOGRAPHS OF RAFAEL HERRERA, DIRECTOR OF LISTIN DIARIO, BUT HERRERA REFUSED TO RELEASE THEM. (SOURCE COMMENT. THE PHOTOGRAPHS HAD BEEN TAKEN AS THE BODIES WERE REMOVED FROM A COMMON GRAVE, WHERE THEY HAD BEEN STACKED CROSSWISE. ALL THE VICTIMS HAD BEEN SHOT THROUGH THE HEAD. THE BACK OF TAVAREZ' HEAD HAD BEEN TORN AWAY BY GUNFIRE. HE HAD ALSO SUFFERED A KNIFE OR BAYONET WOUND IN THE STOMACH. THE PICTURES, WHICH HAVE NEVER APPEARED IN THE PRESS, ARE BEING HELD IN THE ARCHIVES OF LISTIN DIARIO.)

2. FIELD DISSEM. STATE ARMY NAVY AIR CINCSO CINCLANT.  
S E C R E T

END OF MESSAGE		
SECRET	CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS	NO FOREIGN DISSEM

FORM 2096

REF ID: A6

(11-52-44-47)

CONTINUATION OF TDC'S INFORMATION REPORT

ORIG: 2. GINER  
UNIT: WH/3/INXCO  
EXT: 5940  
DATE: 16 Jan 1964

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S-E-C-R-E-T

8-08

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FROM: DIRECTOR, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

CONF: WH 8

INFO: CI, CI/OPS, FI, IR

16 JAN 64 19 15

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO

INFO

CITE DIR

6-0000

NO 1 INDEX:

1. REFERENCE IS MADE TO THIS AGENCY'S TDCS-3/569,940 DISTRIBUTED ON

11 JANUARY 1964, SUBJECT: TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

2. INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED FROM A DOMINICAN SECURITY SERVICE THAT VICTOR RICO GALAN LEFT SANTIAGO DOMINGO FOR MIAMI, FLORIDA, ON 15 JANUARY 1964 ON AN AMERICAN FLIGHT 432.

3. THIS INFORMATION IS BEING MADE AVAILABLE TO THE INVESTIGATION AND INFORMATION SERVICE.

END OF MESSAGE

BASED ON SINM-2619 (IN 99172), 15 JAN 1964.

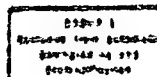
JANE ROMAN  
CI/LIA

RELEASING OFFICER

S.L. VETER/WH/CI

CLASSIFYING OFFICIAL

S-E-C-R-E-T



AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

Copy No

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : SANTO DOMINGO

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DOP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, RI/AN, SAS 8, VR

SECRET 161630Z

MEXI DIR INFO WAVE CITE SDOM 2622

16JAN64 000010

REF: SDOM 2619 (10 99172)\*

1. VICTOR RICO, MEXICAN, LEFT SDOM FOR KNGS ON 15 JAN 64  
VIA PANAM. (SOURCE: AIRLISTS)

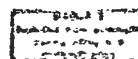
2. INDEX.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: \*VICTOR RICO GALAN LEFT SDOM FOR MIAMI ON 15 JAN.

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED



Copy No.

ORIG: D. B. HCG  
UNIT: MI/6/DR/PR  
EXT: 4523  
DATE: 16 JAN 1964

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING			
1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

TO: SANTO DOMINGO  
FROM: DIRECTOR  
CONF: C/WH 5  
INFO: DDP, ADGP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, VR

16 JAN 64 20 04z

ROUTED  
X ROUTINE

TO: SDOM INFO MEXI, WAVE

CITE DIR 94953

DESERIALIZED  
ERKNICK

- REFS: A. SDOM 2619 (IN 99172)  
B. DIR 79062 (BEING RELAYED SDOM WAVE)  
C. TUCS 3/563,671 (BEING RELAYED SDOM WAVE)

1. REFS B AND C GIVE BACKGROUND TO VICTOR RICO GALAN. PURPOSE IN DOMREP PRESUMABLY SIMILAR TO THAT DESCRIBED IN LATTER REFS AND PROBABLY RELATES SPECIFICALLY TO APCJ INSURGENCY.

2. DESIRABLE MAINTAIN CODR INTEREST IN SUBJECT VIEW PROBABLE SIGNIFICANCE HIS ACTIVITIES IN DR AND POSSIBILITY HE MAY GO THERE AGAIN. HOWEVER, OWING SENSITIVITY THIS MATTER, STATION SHOULD PASS NO FURTHER INFO BEYOND CONTENTS MEXI 7738, DRAWING ATTENTION SUBJECT'S PROBABLE CONNECTION WITH APCJ INSURGENCY.

3. PLEASE INFORM HQC DETAILS PASSAGE AND HANDLING BY CITY SERVICE AND OTHER CODR OFFICIALS INVOLVED. ALSO ADVISE ANY FURTHER DETAILS STATION ABLE ACQUIRE CONCERNING SUBJECT'S ITINERARY ACTIVITIES, CONTACTS IN DR.

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

CONTINUED

AUTHENTICATING  
OFFICER

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

Copy No.

ORIG  
UNIT  
EXT  
DATE

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

- ☐ INDEX  
☐ NO INDEX  
☐ FILE IN CS FILE NO

12 02

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF

INFO

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

PAGE TWO

TO

INFO

CITE DIR

94953

4. FOR NAVE: REQUEST EMPLOY LOCAL OFFICIAL ODYOKR  
LIAISONS FOR COVERAGE SUBJECT'S ACTIVITIES YOUR AREA.

END OF MESSAGE

- WH COMMENT: A. Subject departed DomRep for Miami 15 January 1963.  
B. Informed certain field stations of subject's itinerary and mission and specified types coverage required.  
C. Gave details Subject's Castro connections and above mission.

SAS/CI Anita Potocki (in draft)

NH/PO/A Helen Priest (in draft)

NH/3 Charlotte Bustos (in draft)

J. C. KING  
C/NHD

DECLASSIFY ON: 18

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

R. N. DAHLGREN  
C/MH/6

AUTHENTICATING  
OFFICER

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : SANTO DOMINGO

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DDP, ADOP, SOD 6, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CA/O 4, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2,  
FI, FI/D, FI/INT, IW, RI/AN, SAS 8, DO/1, AD/CI 2, AD/NE, VR

S E C R E T 151645Z

DIR MEXI INFO WAVE CITE SDOM 2619

15 JAN 64 0917Z

REFS: SDOM <sup>1610\*</sup> 24CP (NOT SENT WAVE)

MEXI 7738 (NOT SENT WAVE) (97485)\*\*

1. VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST,  
LEFT SDOM FOR MIAMI ON 15 JAN 64 VIA PANAM 432.  
(SOURCE/ DOMINICAN SECURITY SERVICE). NO FURTHER INFO  
AVAILABLE.

2. INDEX.

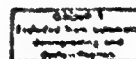
S E C R E T

C/S COMMENT: \*APPARENTLY WRONG REFERENCE. POSSIBLY SDOM 2610 (IN 97187)  
INTENDED.

\*\*INTEL RPT RE TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN TO DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SECRET

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Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET ✓

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : SANTO DOMINGO

ACTION: LM 8

INFO : CI, CI/OPS, FI, RI/AN, VR

SECRET 131200Z

MEXI INFO DIR CITE SDOM 2610

REF: SDOM 2606

LM 9668

1. VICTOR RICO, MEXICAN,  
PROBABLY IDENTICAL SUBJECT

REF, ARRIVED SDOM PANAM 431 FROM KINGSTON 8 JAN (SOURCE)

13 JAN 68 0710Z

FLIGHT MANIFEST.

2. INDEX.

SECRET

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	2	3	4	5	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: VN 8

DWO LCH/OPS, FI/INT 2, VR

13 JAN 61 157372

SECRET 131651Z

SDOH INFO DIR CITE MEXI 7738

REF MEXI 7695

(IN 95254) \*\*

IN VIEW IMPORTANCE PRESENT SITUATION PACY, PERMISSION GRANTED  
PASS INFO CONTAINED IN REF AS REQUESTED BY SDOH 2686. \*

SECRET

CS COMMENT: OIN 96608

DISINTEL RPT RE PROJECTED TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN TO DOMINICAN  
REPUBLIC.

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.



DATA ☐ YES ☐ NO

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO

REF TO FILE NO

FILE NO ☐ REF TO BRANCH ☐

TO: DIRECTOR

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

FROM: MEXICO CITY

ACTING: HW 8

INFO: DDP, ADDP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT, IW, SAS 8, DD/I, AD/CI 2, AD/NE, VR.

R  
I

TDCS 3/569,940

SECRET 131939Z

13 JANUARY 2056Z 64

IN 97485

YSDOM INFO DIR PACY CITE MEXI 7738

NTL

MEXI 7695 (IN 95254)

SDOM 2610 (IN 97187)

UPDATE SOURCE LIENVOY FROM TELCONS BETWEEN WIFE OF RICO GALAN AND RTIBOL. WIFE'S NAME UNKNOWN. AVAILABLE AIRLISTS DO NOT SHOW TRAVEL OF SUBJECT. ACCORDING HZF-6340, RICO GALAN HAS BEEN KNOWN TO USE NAME ARMANDO CONTE. SDOM HAS PERMISSION PASS INFO BELOW TO HIGH LEVEL GODR MENTIONED SDOM 2606 (IN 96608). VICTOR RICO REPORTED SDOM 2610 (IN 97187) OBVIOUSLY IDENTICAL RICO GALAN. SDOM ASKED, IF POSSIBLE, TO REPORT TO MEXICO SUBJECT'S ACTIVITIES IN DOM REP. FILED 132440Z REPORT CLASS SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM HMI 8213 MEXICO/DOMINICAN

COMMENT:

DO NOT DISSEMINATE ATTACHED  
ED SECTION OF 1. HAS BEEN  
DOES OUTSIDE THE AGENCY PLANNING  
MESSAGE BY THE ACTION UNIT.

ROUTING INITIAL

RID/AN

RID/MIS

RID/AN

RID/AN

RID/AN

RID/AN

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RID/AN

RID/AN

RID/AN

TDCS

PRECEDENCE

ROUTINE

PRIORITY

DATE DISTRIBUTED:

BASED ON:

DISPATCH

DISPATCH

DISPATCH

DISPATCH

DISPATCH

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

PROHIBITED

131389

SECRET

21-3 3647

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: MEXICO CITY

ACTUAL

INFO:

MEXI 7738 IN 97485

TDCS

PAGE TWO

REPUBLIC. SUBJECT TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN TO DOMINICAN REPUBLIC  
 DOI 10 JAN 64 PADA MEXICO, MEXICO CITY 13 JAN 64 APR 2 SOURCE  
 PERSONS (B) IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH FAMILY OF VICTOR RICO GALAN

IW COMMENT:

						TDCS PRECEDENCE	
						ROUTINE	
						PRIORITY	
RELEASING TWO:			DATE DISTRIBUTED:			BASED ON:	
						LIAISON:	
			SECRET			GROUP 1 EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION	

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

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INDEX ☐ YES ☐ NO  
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO  
REF TO FILE NO  
SUB-NO ☐ SET TO BRANCH ☐  
DESTROY ☐ SIG

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY  
Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY

TDCS

DATE OF  
INFO.

DISTR.

SUBJECT

R  
I  
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Y  
PLACE &  
DATE ACQ.  
SOURCE  
AND  
APPRAISAL

REF  
FIELD REPORT NO.

IN 97485

- R  
I  
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Y
1. ON 10 JANUARY 1964 THE WIFE OF VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST, ADVISED RAQUEL TIBOL, PROMINENT MEXICAN MARXIST JOURNALIST AND MEMBER OF THE STAFF OF POLITICA, MEXICAN COMMUNIST SEMI-MONTHLY MAGAZINE, THAT RICO GALAN WAS IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. MRS. RICO GALAN EXPRESSED THE OPINION HER HUSBAND WOULD RETURN TO MEXICO SOMETIME DURING THE WEEK OF 12 JANUARY.
  2. FIELD COMMENT. AN EARLIER REPORT SAID RICO GALAN WAS PREPARING TO GO TO THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FOR THE OSTENSIBLE PURPOSE OF GATHERING MATERIAL FOR NEWSPAPER ARTICLES. OTHER EARLIER REPORTS
- R  
I  
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Y

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law

SECRET

DATE/INR DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OGI ONE OCR ORR OO

FORM 1389

CLASSIFIED  
PARTIAL  
REVIEW

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13

SECRET  
(When filled in)

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

JAN 24 10 24 PM '64

TDCS

IN 07185

PAGE 2

HAVE IDENTIFIED RICO GALAN AS AN AGENT OF FIDEL CASTRO, WHO IN MAY 1963 WAS GIVEN AN ASSIGNMENT BY CASTRO TO VISIT CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO CONFER WITH LEADING COMMUNISTS IN ORDER TO INITIATE PROGRAMS OF ANTI-US VIOLENCE AND SABOTAGE. SINCE OCTOBER 1963 RICO GALAN HAS VISITED VENEZUELA, COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, GUATEMALA, BRAZIL AND PANAMA.)

3. FIELD DISSEM STATE FBI CINCSO.

END OF MESSAGE

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

SECRET

2096

MPA, 6-63

(13-0-45-47)

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : SANTO DOMINGO

ACTION: LM 8

INFO : CI, CI/OPS, FI, FI/INT 2, VR

11 JUL 68 0808

SECRET 111305Z

REMI INFO DIR CITE SDOM 2606

REF: REMI 7895 (IN 95254)<sup>8</sup>

1. SDOM WOULD LIKE INFORM HIGH LEVEL GDOM MEMBER  
WHEN IN REGULAR CONTACT OF RICO GALAN TRAVEL EARLIEST  
POSSIBLE, THUS WHEN TRAVEL VERIFIED BY LESS SENSITIVE SOURCE  
REMI CABLE SDOM SO INFO MAY BE PASSED.

2. NO INFO.

END P X I

C/S CULINT: VERIFIED TRAVEL.

SECRET

ALL INFORMATION OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS UNCLASSIFIED

Copy No.



INDEX ☐ YES ☐ NO  
CLASSIFY TO: ☐ YES ☐ NO

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

**SECRET**

DESTROY ☐ NO

BRANCH ☐

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ROUTINE

## Intelligence Information Cable

COUNTRY MEXICO / DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

TDOS-3/569,563

DATE OF INFO. 7 JANUARY 1964

DISTR. 10 JANUARY 1964

SUBJECT

PROJECTED TRAVEL OF VICTOR RICO GALAN TO  
THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

R  
I  
C  
O  
P  
Y

PLACE &  
DATE

MEXICO, MEXICO CITY (8 JANUARY 1964)

REF

IN 95254

FIELD REPORT NO. MMM 8262

SOURCE

AND

APPRAISAL

PERSONS (B) IN CLOSE PERSONAL CONTACT WITH RICO GALAN.

APPRAISAL: 2

R  
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Y

R  
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Y

**SECRET**

STATE/INR DIA ARMY/ACSI NAVY AIR JCS SECDEF NSA NIC AID USIA OCI ONE OCR ORR OO  
FBI I&NS REPCINCLANT

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

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downgrading and  
declassification

FORM 1389

RI COPY

RI COPY

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS		TDCS-3/569,563	IN 95254
SECRET (When Filled In)	JAN 11 1964 NO FOREIGN DISSEM		PAGE 2

RICO GALAN SPENT EIGHT DAYS IN CUBA DURING MAY AND JUNE 1963 INTERVIEWING FIDEL CASTRO RUZ, PRIME MINISTER OF CUBA, ON THE LATTER'S STAY IN THE USSR. DURING THIS PERIOD RICO GALAN WAS GIVEN AN ASSIGNMENT TO VISIT COUNTRIES IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN, WHERE HE WAS TO PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES TO BEGIN IMMEDIATE ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE TO TAKE THE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. HE WAS ALSO INSTRUCTED TO PURSUE COMPETING LEFTIST FACTIONS IN THE COUNTRIES HE VISITED TO UNIFY SO THEIR WORK WOULD HAVE GREATER IMPACT. (IN THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES HE VISITED, RICO GALAN CONFERRED WITH LEADING COMMUNISTS AND LEFTISTS.)

3. FIELD DISSEM STATE FBI CINCSO CINCLANT.

END OF MESSAGE

SECRET	CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS	LEPO. 6-63	(13-30-44-47)
2096	NO FOREIGN DISSEM		

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

28/30 SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO , DIRECTOR

FROM , RIO DE JANEIRO

ACTION: WH 8

INFO , DOP, ADDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/INT, RI/AN, SAS 8, VR

SECRET 121359Z

DIR POJCH LOTE INFO MEXI CITE RIOD 2393

13 DEC 63 IN 79596

REF: DIR-79862

1. ABOUT 3 DEC ALSLAB-1 MET MEXICAN VICTOR RICO GALAN, EDITOR OF SIEMPRE, WHO SAID CAME DIRECTLY FROM CUBA WITHOUT STOPPING MEXI AND INTENDS RETURN CUBA SAME ROUTE VERY SOON (SIC). RICO WAS CONSIDERING TRAVELING TO PORTO ALEGRE ON 5 OR 6 DEC.

2. LOTE. RICO SUSPECTED PERUMEN AGENT ON SPECIAL MISSION FOR AMTHUG-1. IN BRAZIL WAS TO MEET WITH PRESTES AND JULIAO. DIR REQUESTS ANY INFO HIS TRAVELS AND ON HIS CONTACTS. CABLE ANY INFO PACY. RICO DPOB 6 FEB 1933, EL FERROL, MEXI.

3. INDEX

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: ARE REPORTS THAT VICTOR RICO GALAN IS TRAVELING THROUGH WH AREA.

SECRET

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GROUP 1  
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declassification

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# INFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT

## CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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**S-E-C-R-E-T**  
**NO FOREIGN DISSEM**

<b>COUNTRY</b>	Panama/Cuba/Mexico	<b>REPORT NO.</b>	CS-3/566,571
<b>SUBJECT</b>	Comments of Leaders of the Vanguard of National Action and The Partido Del Pueblo on Visit Of Castro Agent to Panama	<b>DATE DISTR.</b>	5 December 1963
		<b>NO. PAGES</b>	2
		<b>REFERENCES</b>	RD

**DATE OF INFO.** 23 October - 5 November 1963  
**PLACE & DATE ACQ.** Panama, Panama City (30 October - 7 November 1963)  
**FIELD REPORT NO.** HZP-6340

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

**SOURCE:** Para. 1: Leader (P) of the Vanguard of National Action who was present when Turner made his remarks.  
Para. 2,3: Leaders (B) of the Partido del Pueblo to whom Souza and Thomas made their remarks.  
**Appraisal of Content:** 2.

- On 23 October 1963 David Turner, leader of the Vanguard of National Action (VAN - radical pro-Cuban revolutionary group), informed members of the VAN directorate that he had received a call from Thelma King, pro-Cuban deputy to the National Assembly, a few days earlier. Turner said that the purpose of the call was to arrange for Turner to meet Victor Rico Galan, a Mexican newspaperman who works for Fidel Castro. Turner said that the interview took place in Rico's room at the Hotel International, and was attended by King, Turner, and Hugo Alejandro Victor, president of the Partido del Pueblo (PDP, People's Party-Communist), with which the VAN is disputing leadership of the revolution in Panama. Turner said that Rico questioned his guests about unity among the leftwing groups in Panama, and Victor oddly informed him only that efforts were being made to reach an understanding. Turner refrained from making any comment at that time. Rico invited his visitors to have lunch with him; however, Victor declined, and King went in search of copies of newspapers which had reproduced statements of Panamanian students warning against plans of the National Guard to stage a coup d'etat in Panama. Rico had specifically asked for these publications. This gave Turner an opportunity to talk alone with Rico, and he informed him of VAN activities and of the steps being taken by the VAN to bring about an armed movement in Panama, since conditions were ripe for such action.

- Around 26 October 1963 Ruben Dario Souza Batista, national secretary-general of the PDP, said that a Cuban agent had recently visited Panama to urge the VAN and the PDP to resolve their differences and unite. The PDP, however, violently rejected the suggestion. Souza

**S-E-C-R-E-T**  
**NO FOREIGN DISSEM**

STATE #	USA	ARMY #	NAVY #	AIR #	NIA	AID	OCR	FBI 3
REPCINCLANT	CINCSO #	USIA I&NS			TREAS			

(Note field distribution indicated by "6")

# INFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT

CY/ICG	1	WH/CA/P	1	WH/MEXI	#			HZP-6340
CA/PROP	1	WH/FI	1					(HYKIRK-2) HYAD, HYADIZ
SAS/R	12	WH/3/P	4					CS-3/566,571
SAS/WAVE	#	WH/7	1					
WH/R	1	WH/1/N	3					
TOTALS						DISSEM SEC 1, IE 2, CI 3, FI 3, CA 1, SAS 11 (1), WH 10 (1), DODS 1.		LIAISON #
								RECORDS/LNG:dc

~~SECRET~~  
NO FOREIGN DISSEM

-2-

CS-3/566,571

said that PDP leaders planned to ascertain the correct name of the agent and submit a written protest concerning his activities to the Soviet Embassy in Mexico.

3. Around 5 November 1963 Ruperto Luther Thomas, national secretary of propaganda of the PDP, informed regional-level PDP leaders that Armando Conte, a writer for Tiempos in Mexico, recently came to Panama and spoke with Victor. He said that he was an emissary of the Cubans, and had come to Panama to convince Victor of the need to support the Cuban line of armed revolution. Victor told Conte that the PDP would not be told what to do, because it had its own line on the Panamanian Revolution.

Field Comments

1. Rico arrived in Panama from San Jose, Costa Rica, on 20 October 1963, at which time he provided the following personal data on his landing card:

Born on 6 February 1928 at El Ferrol /presumably in Mexico/  
Citizen of Mexico, bearer of passport No. 16897  
Occupation - newspaperman  
Permanent Address - Providencia 930, Mexico, D. F.

Rico left Panama for Venezuela on 22 October 1963.

2. Travel records contain no information on the arrival of any person with the name Armando Conte during the period in question, and the name is believed to be a pseudonym used by Rico. It is interesting to note that two VAN sources identified the visiting Mexican journalist by the name of Rico or Risco; however, no PDP source has reported that name, and Souza's comments as reported in paragraph 2 tend to indicate that the visitor concealed his identity from the PDP.

Headquarters Comment. TDCS-3/563,671, of 31 October 1963, described Rico Galan's visit to Mexico in the same general terms.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

30 SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : RIO DE JANEIRO

ACTION: WH 8 (WH COPY SLOTTED AT 1735, 22 NOV BP)

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, SAS 8, VR

WH/3/mexico  
Kenshaw

SECRET 221415Z

PRIORITY MEXI DIR CARA INFO ROUTINE GUAT MANA SJOS RECI SAOP

22 NOV 63 IN 66750

PACY CITE RIOD 2720

REFS A. DIR 79262 B. CARA 8158 C. RIOD 2702 (IN 65022)

ALACME/ALSTAVE 20 AND 21 NOVEMBER INDICATE THAT LEFTIST  
MEXICAN JOURNALIST NAMED "VICTOR", PROBABLY IDENTICAL WITH VICTOR RICO  
GALAN, IN CONTACT WITH PAULO SCHILLING, COORDINATOR OF POPULAR  
MOBILIZATION FRONT, WHO ATTEMPTING GET THIS JOURNALIST INTERVIEWS  
WITH FEDERAL DEPUTIES LEONEL BRIZOLA AND NEIVA MOREIRA. SCHILLING  
INDICATES THAT THE JOURNALIST HAS TO LEAVE BRAZIL VERY SOON  
AND THAT THIS JOURNALIST SPENT TWENTY DAYS IN VENEZUELA AND WAS  
IN CONTACT WITH THE MIR THERE.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: WAS OF 20 NOV RIOD UNABLE CONFIRM THRU PCB PENETRATIONS ARRIVAL  
VICTOR RICO GALAN.

Security: have des 201 + a soft file.

30

SECRET

GROUP 1  
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downgrading and  
declassification

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING			
1	W/1	4	W/1
2	W/2	5	W/2
3	W/3	6	W/3

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : RIO DE JANEIRO

ACTION: WH 8 (WH COPY SLOTTED AT 1500-21 NOV 63)

INFO : DDP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, SAS 8, VR

21 Nov 63 IN 65816

SECRET 211708Z

PRIORITY MEXI DIR CARA INFO ROUTINE GUAT MANA SJOS RECI SAOP

PACY CITE RIOD 2732

REF A. DIR 79062

B. CARA 8158

(IN 65022)\*

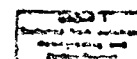
AS OF 20 NOVEMBER RIOD UNABLE CONFIRM THROUGH PCB PENETRATIONS  
ARRIVAL VICTOR RICO GALAN EVEN THOUGH ALSAC 3 BELIEVES HE WOULD  
KNOW OF ANY CONTACT WITH PRESTES BY TRAVELER FROM LA. WILL  
CONTINUE CHECKING STATION TRAVEL, PCB AND OTHER SOURCES AND  
WILL ADVISE.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: REFERENCE IS RYBAT.

SECRET

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Copy No.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : CARACAS

ACTION: C/MH 5

INFO : DOP, ADDP, C/CI, C/PI 2, C/SAS 5, VR

SECRET 201935Z

201935Z 1165022

PRIORITY INFO DIR PACY CITE CARA 2153

DESENSITIZED

PERUMEN:

REF: DIR 78513 (NOT SENT RIOD).

1. PERUMEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN. MEXICAN CITIZEN, NEWSPAPERMAN, BORN 6 FEB 1928 AT EL FERROL, MEXICO, PERMANENT ADDRESS PROVIDENCIA 933, MEXICO D.F. DEPARTED CARACAS 12 NOVEMBER VIA PAA FLT NO. 515/12 FOR RIO DE JANEIRO.

2. REF STATES GALAN TRAVELLING THROUGH CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA WITH MISSION PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES IN COUNTRIES HE VISITS BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE AND TRY MAINTAIN THEM IN ORDER TAKE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. POSSIBLE HAS SOME ARRANGEMENT WITH MEXICAN GOVERNMENT WHICH GIVES HIM SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FROM MEXICAN AUTHORITIES IN PLACES HE VISITS.

3. REF REQUESTED CARA DEVELOP ALL POSSIBLE INFO RE GALAN ACTIVITIES. CARA ASSURES SAME REQUEST APPLIED RIOD.

SECRET

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

COPY NO.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

~~SECRET~~

ROUTING

TO DIRECTOR

FROM GUATEMALA CITY

ACTION: WH 8

INFO: DDP, ADOP, SOD 6, CI, CI/OPS, CI/E 2, CI/OA, FI, SAS 8, VR

SECRET 19/2039Z

DIR CITE GUAT 3543

REF GUAT 3537 *fw 63391*

DIR 79062

*Post*  
19 NOV 63 11 64 180

1. MATERIAL RECEIVED FROM ESMESAGE-3 19 NOV 63 CONFIRMS VICTOR RICO GALAN INTERVIEWED GUERRILLA LEADER YON SOSA MID OCT 63.
2. RICO GALAN NET BY RAUL ALARCON MONSANTO GUAT CITY AND TAKEN TO INTERVIEW YON SOSA UNKNOWN SITE.
3. ALARCON PGT MILI TRNG LEADER STUDIED IN MEXI AND CUBA.
4. WILL POUCH DOCUMENT RICO GALAN YON SOSA INTERVIEW AND INFO ALARCON.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: SUSPECTED PERUVEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN MEXI JOURNALIST REPORTLY TRAVELLING CENTRAL, SOUTH AMERICAN ON MISSION FOR AMTHOG 1

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED

Copy No.

## CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

## ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR  
 FROM : MEXICO CITY  
 ACTION: WH 8  
 INFO : CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, FI, VR

SECRET 011730Z

DIR CITE MEXI 6750

REF MANA 4362 (A 506-226) \*

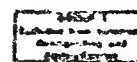
VICTOR RICO GALAN PUBLISHED INTERVIEW WITH EX PRESIDENT VILLEDA  
 MORALES IN CURRENT ISSUE SIEMPRE. STATION WILL BEGIN POUCHING  
 SIEMPRE REGULARLY TO HQ.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: \*APPARENTLY WRONG REFERENCE.

SECRET

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TRANSMIT OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT		CLASSIFICATION <b>093 SECRET</b>	
ORIG. <b>Ames Mc Connell</b>		ROUTING <b>Oct 31 12 27 63</b>	
UNIT <b>sh/1/panama</b>	1	2	
EXT. <b>6112</b>	2	3	
DATE <b>31 October 63</b>	3	4	REC. FILE SECT.
CONFIRMATION CODES <b>VL 18</b>		<b>TDCS 3/563,671</b>	
INFORMATION CODES <b>CI, CI/OPS, CI/IO 2, FI, FI/D, FI/INT 6, IN, CA 2, CA/PEO, DODS 1, SAS 12</b>			
DATE DISTRIBUTED <b>31 OCTOBER 63</b>		PRECEDENCE	
		ROUTINE PRIORITY	
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WH/8 1	WH/D/7 1		
WH/7 1	WH/5 1		
WH/3/P 2	SAS/R 12		
EVALUATION REQUESTED OF		PACT 1056 (IN 47784)	
STATE	ARMY	NAVY	AIR
HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS		PACT 1087 (IN 49213)	
		NEXT 6723 (IN 50142)	
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REPORT NO. TDCS 3/563,671

DATE DISTR 31 OCTOBER 63

PRECEDENCE PRIORITY

REFERENCES IN 50142

PAGE 8  
RAHMAN, RAHMAN CITY (24 OCT 63)

TDCS 3/5/3,137 - 47784  
TDCS 3/5/2,790 49213

APPRAISAL

FIELD REPORT NO.

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE CATEGORIES ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

SOURCE PANAMANIAN REVOLUTIONARY LEADER (P) WITH GOOD CONTACTS IN GILA -ORIENTED LEFTIST CIRCLES OF PANAMA.

(HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN NEWSPAPERMAN, ARRIVED IN PANAMA FROM COSTA RICA ON 20 OCTOBER AND LEFT PANAMA FOR CARACAS 22 OCTOBER 1963. RICO GALAN IS A MARXIST, A WRITER FOR SIEMPRE AND POLITICA, MEXICAN MAGAZINES, AND IS THE HEAD OF THE PROPAGANDA COMMITTEE FOR THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT (MLN), A COMMUNIST-FRONT MOVEMENT HEAVILY INFILTRATED BY MEMBERS OF THE MEXICAN COMMUNIST PARTY. IN OCTOBER 1962 RICO GALAN WENT TO CUBA TO PREPARE A POLITICAL BIOGRAPHY OF FIDEL CASTRO. IN MAY 1963 HE AGAIN WENT TO CUBA, RETURNING TO MEXICO 22 JUNE 1963. DURING THIS LATTER VISIT HE REPORTEDLY INTERVIEWED CASTRO AFTER CASTRO'S RETURN FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND ALSO SPENT A FIVE-DAY SEA-COAST VACATION WITH CASTRO, OF WHOM HE IS SAID TO BE A CLOSE FRIEND. RICO GALAN

~~WAS RECENTLY PUBLISHED INTERNET BY HIGLEY COL. EDUARDO PERALTA, GUATEMALAN~~

AND FOREIGN DISSEM

[illegible]

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1990-1991

TELEGRAM INFORMATION REPORT TELEGRAM

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS  
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

TDCS3/563,571

50112  
47784  
19213  
2

CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT, AND WITH MARCO ANTONIO EDM SOSA, GUATEMALAN GUERRILLA LEADER.)

1. VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN NEWSPAPERMAN WHO "RECENTLY" SPENT EIGHT DAYS IN CUBA ON "VACATION" WITH FIDEL CASTRO, WAS GIVEN AN ASSIGNMENT DURING THIS PERIOD TO VISIT COUNTRIES IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA, WHERE HE WAS TO PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE TO TAKE THE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. RICO GALAN WAS ALSO INSTRUCTED TO TRY TO PERSUADE COMPETING LEFTIST FACTIONS TO UNIFY SO THAT THEIR WORK WILL HAVE GREATER IMPACT. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: RICO GALAN CLEARLY IMPLIED TO THE SOURCE OF THE INFORMATION THAT THE ASSIGNMENT HE IS NOW FULFILLING WAS GIVEN HIM IN JUNE 63.)

2. RICO GALAN SAID THAT HE HAD COME FROM MEXICO TO GUATEMALA, WHERE HE MET WITH GOMEZ AYAY (FNU), A GUERRILLA LEADER WITH WHOM HE ENCOURAGED TO BRING SABOTAGE AND VIOLENT ACTION. HE ALSO MADE A SIMILAR APPROACH TO A NICARAGUAN GUERRILLA LEADER. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: IT IS UNCLEAR WHETHER RICO GALAN ACTUALLY VISITED NICARAGUA OR WHETHER HE SAW THIS PERSON IN ANOTHER COUNTRY.) IN COSTA RICA HE TALKED WITH ONE OF THE MORA BROTHERS. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: EDUARDO MORA IS PRESENTLY IN COSTA RICA. HIS BROTHER, MANUEL MORA, LEFT COSTA RICA FOR THE USSR, VIA MEXICO, 29 SEPTEMBER 1963. BOTH ARE LEADERS OF THE COSTA RICAN COMMUNIST PARTY.) RICO GALAN ARRIVED IN PANAMA 22 OCTOBER FROM COSTA RICA AND LEFT PANAMA FOR CARACAS 22 OCTOBER 1963. IN CARACAS HE INTENDED TO CONTACT ARBELIA LAYA. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: PROBABLY ARBELIA LAYA IS MANTONEL, 2 OCTOBER 1963.)

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS  
SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

TDCS 3/563,671

50242  
IN 47734  
47253  
PAGE 3

TO THE VENEZUELAN CONGRESS AND WIFE OF RAFAEL E. MARTINEZ, LEADER OF THE ARMED FORCES OF NATIONAL LIBERATION (FALN - VENEZUELAN TERRORIST ORGANIZATION.)

3. IN PANAMA BETWEEN 20 -22 OCTOBER RICO GALAN CONTACTED HUGO VICTOR, PRESIDENT OF THE PARTIDO DEL PUEBLO (PDP - PEOPLE'S PARTY - COMMUNIST) AND DAVID TURNER, A LEADER OF THE VANGUARD OF NATIONAL ACTION (VAN - PRO-CUBAN, RADICAL REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATION). ON 24 OCTOBER A MEETING WAS HELD TO DISCUSS UNITY OF THE LEFT, COMMENCEMENT OF AGGRESSIVE ACTION, AND A NUMBER OF LEFTIST UNITS TO GO TO THE ELECTIONS AS A BLOC SHOULD EFFORTS TO PREVENT THE ELECTIONS FAIL. THIS MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY VICTOR, CARLOS DEL CID, ALVARO MENENDEZ FRANCO, THELMA KING, RENATO PEREIRA, AND TWO UNIDENTIFIED STUDENTS. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: AN INDEPENDENT, USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE, WITH GOOD CONTACTS IN THE PDP, REPORTED THE VISIT TO PANAMA OF "A CUBAN WRITER FOR SIEMPRE" WHO WAS ON A MISSION FOR THE CUBAN COMMUNIST PARTY. THE VISITOR WHOM SOURCE DID NOT IDENTIFY BY NAME URGED THE PDP AND THE VAN TO RESOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES AND UNITE. HIS PROPOSAL WAS VIOLENTLY REJECTED BY THE PDP, WHICH INTENDS TO PROTEST THE PROPOSAL TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY.)

4. FIELD DISSEM: STATE, ARMY, NAVY, AIR, CINCPAC, CINCLANT.

END OF MESSAGE

CLASSIFICATION - DISSEMINATION CONTROLS

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

FORM 10-1  
1-68OR 10-1-68  
1-68FORM 10-1  
1-68FORM 10-1  
1-68

CONTINUATION OF TDCS INFORMATION REPORT

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

28/30 **SECRET**

ROUTING

1.	4
2.	5
3.	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : SAN JOSE

ACTION: WH 8 (WH NOTIFIED AND COPY SLOTTED AT: 1635 31 OCT BP)

INFO : DDP, SOD 6, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, SAS 8, RF, VR

310563

**SECRET** 312015Z

PRIORITY DIR INFO PACY CITE SJOS 6350

REF DIR 790624

IN 51648

1. SUBJECT REF, TRAVELLING IN THE NAME WITH MEXICAN PASSPORT 53641, ARRIVED FROM MANA ON TACA FLIGHT 101, 17 OCTOBER. HE LEFT FOR PACY 20 OCTOBER ON PAA FLIGHT 501.

2. QUERYING HURUM-1 RE LOCAL CONTACTS.

**SECRET**

C/S COMMENT: \*ACTIVITIES OF VICTOR GALAN.

*Push*

ES COPY

**SECRET**

GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

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# DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION  
S-E-C-R-E-T

PROCESSING ACTION

TO

Chief, WH Division

INFO

Chief of Station, Mexico City

FROM

Chief of Station, Managua

SUBJECT

Victor PRICO Galan

(21-336474)

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

ACTION: FYI

References: a. DIR - 79062

b. MANA - 4563

MICROFILMED

NOV 8 1963

DOC. MICRO. SER.

Attached are <sup>re:</sup> newspaper clippings and text of radio interview mentioned in reference b. See doc for add info

*Peter R. Nalesnik*  
Peter R. NALESNIK

## DISTRIBUTION:

- ✓ 2 - WHD w/att h/w
- 2 - COS, Mexico City w/att h/w

## ATTACHMENTS:

2 copies text and newspaper clippings

INDEX-F

CROSS REFERENCE TO

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER

DATE

HNMA - 3033

31 October 1963

CLASSIFICATION

MC'S FILE NUMBER

S-E-C-R-E-T

201 -

# NOT SUITABLE FOR MICROFILM

ENTREVISTA HECHA EL DIA 24 DE OCTUBRE DE 1963 AL DR. ALFONSO ANTONIO GARCIA, DIRECTOR DE LA UNIVERSIDAD CATOLICA DE NICARAGUA, EN LA CIUDAD DE MANAGUA, NICARAGUA. EL DR. GARCIA FUE ENTREVISTADO A TRAVES DE LA RADIO Y LA SUITE SE ENCONTRO CON EL SIGUIENTE TEXTO: -

## NOT SUIT. MICROFILM

P.- DR. ALFONSO ANTONIO GARCIA, que hoy de cierto con los cargos, graves de ciertos, que se le han formado a través de rumores y a través de medio periodico, ciertos elementos políticos?

R.- Bueno, eh, los cargos son absolutamente falsos, una vez que Ud. se pregunte con creencia de cada uno de ellos, yo iré desvirtuándolos, eh, con dar a conocer la verdad, sin embargo es interesante, eh, anticipar la opinión le es favorable acerca de por qué se ha despertado en los últimos días una campaña tan intensa de difamación contra el Partido Revolucionario Republicano, nosotros entendimos que esta campaña se debe a la inmadura posición en que ha quedado la reacción nacional por la adopción por parte de los jóvenes de la Universidad Católica de un programa revolucionario, en efecto, tanto la denegación de principios de los jóvenes de la UCA como sus réplicas contrarias a DON PABLO ANTONIO GUERRA, el propio rector de la UCA, el DR. GILBERTO RIVERA, hacen creer en la justicia de su planteamiento. - ahora bien, si hemos de que esta juventud que ha sido acogida en un alero propiciado por los señores guerra y los señores de la reacción nacional, está levantando en voz alta un lenguaje revolucionario como el de Carlos los puentes de Andrés Bello y al mismo de que esa declaración de principios de los jóvenes de la UCA, tengan alguna similitud real con el programa político del Partido Revolucionario Republicano, es la causa verdadera para que se haya levantado toda esta tempestad contra el Partido, sin embargo, eh, no podemos nosotros evitar que por una necesidad histórica del desarrollo social de los pueblos latinoamericanos, como por razones de juventud, los jóvenes de la UCA se van solidarizando con los Partidos que como Revolucionario Republicano, representan lo nuevo, lo progresista, el fundamento moderno y revolucionario dentro de nuestra patria.

P.- DR. ALFONSO ANTONIO GARCIA, quiero informarle que desde informaciones de un cierto reportaje sobre lo que ya se le debe de llamar un grave caso entre los y también una denuncia grave contra el Sr. en primer lugar, qué hay con respecto al caso del joven GILBERTO RIVERA?

R.- Lo que se le llama al caso del amigo GILBERTO RIVERA, no se debe en su totalidad a la dirección del seminario II. del caso de la dirección nacional del Partido Revolucionario Republicano, por causas puramente particulares debido a las ocupaciones personales del Sr. RIVERA, jamás ha existido con ALBERTO GILBERTO RIVERA, alguna pugna o discusión ideológica dentro del Partido Revolucionario Republicano, lo que especulaciones totalmente erróneas la tesis ciertos decir que RIVERA, eh, se ve porque tiene una postura nacionalista porque todo el Partido R. es en una postura nacionalista, es absurdo decir que GILBERTO RIVERA se ve porque especulaciones que el Sr. se debe sujetar a nivel de la Patria, porque el Partido Revolucionario Republicano jamás aceptaría sugerencias o cualquier influencia extranjera, el Partido Revolucionario Republicano crece en política dentro de los sistemas nacionales, nosotros nos dirigimos por nosotros mismos, ahora bien, para demostrar la inocencia de los falsos de las discusiones ideológicas que según la prensa tuvo GILBERTO RIVERA con tanto miembros del Partido Revolucionario Republicano en la sesión del domingo pasado pasado, se han alegado, GILBERTO RIVERA se ha comprometido, en sesión a esa reunión, de manera que jamás podrá tener con nuestros discusiones cuando no asistió siquiera a dicha reunión.

P.- Luego a hacerlo otra pregunta. R. ALVARO RAMÍREZ GUZMÁN, pero antes quiero decirle, como previsto quiero informarle que, si es que como está en informado de que esa información aparecida en medio informaciones, la cual yo y la cual en una parte tan cierta como que yo, se llama Alvaro Ramírez Guzmán, de esta cuestión de FV/FI VILLI incluso se me dijo los detalles que acerca de la política que había sostenido con varios miembros del P.R. el cual, en el cual existía de que debía de tener el Partido P.R. una posición nacionalista sin China Roja y sin Venced y sin otra influencia, pero yo ya expliqué esta pregunta y ahora paso a la siguiente.- Se dijo también de que había graves cargos contra los dirigentes del P.R. por haber dejado en las montañas abandonados a los jóvenes que habían ido a luchar allí con las armas en las manos, qué hay de estos cargos, graves por cierto?

R.- El Partido P.R. no ha tenido jamás alianzas, acuerdos o pactos alguno con el Frente Revolucionario de Liberación Nacional, autores de las guerrillas en el Norte del País, por lo tanto que no tenemos ningún compromiso con los guerrilleros, tal podría culparse de haber abandonado a nadie en una empresa por la cual nosotros jamás hemos participado.-

P.- También como la anterior pregunta. R. ALVARO RAMÍREZ GUZMÁN quiere advertirle de que en entrevista que dió al Lic. ALFREDO ANTONIO VILLI me dijo que muchachos que formaban parte en movilización estudiantil se habían ido con el P.R. Ahora también se tuvo conocimiento de que aquí había venido un señor llamado Villi que es representante de la revista de la publicación "MUNDI" y la revista también o publicación llamada "POLÍTICA" considerada en México como izquierdista, también se dijo que él se había entrevistado en el cuarto 447 del Urqu hotel con este señor NICO GALAN, privadamente, lo advierto que esta información la obtuve había informaciones en fuente de tanto crédito como lo merece su palabra.-

P.- Bueno, la ya, sobre la cuestión anterior que Ud. insistió en vincular al P.R. con movimientos guerrilleros, las cosas como no son, el hecho es que al P.R. jamás ha tenido participación en ninguna insurrección en Nicaragua, no lo ha tenido con un hecho cierto, el hecho de que algunos nuestros jóvenes del P.R. hayan participado en alguna actividad guerrillera es un hecho que escapa al control oficial del Partido.- En cuanto a la visita del periodista VICTOR ALICÓ GALAN debo decirles que es otra de las tentaciones que se han inventado en estos últimos días, VICTOR NICO GALAN es un periodista de empujadera continental muy reconocido en su país, México, él como otros muchos periodistas extranjeros que visitan Nicaragua, llegó a la oficina - donde me entrevisté, supe por él mismo que había tratado de entrevistarse al presidente Schick, que había logrado entrevistarse a los funcionarios de la Secretaría de Información y Prensa, que había recibido un homenaje de parte del embajador de México en Managua y que se había visto finalmente con diversas personalidades políticas que a él le interesaban para dar su opinión y formarse un juicio acerca de la situación política de Nicaragua, por otra parte el mismo diario La Nación le hizo una entrevista a VICTOR NICO GALAN sobre los últimos acontecimientos ocurridos en la República de Honduras, de manera que sus pasos por Nicaragua no tiene nada de clandestino ni de extraordinario, la revista "SILKAPPA" de la cual él es representante es una revista que sale por ignorancia o por mala fe, se puede calificar de un órgano izquierdista, cualquiera persona que haya estado en México y que haya ido ahí, pues con uso de razón, podrá darse cuenta de que "SILKAPPA" es una publicación completamente equilibrada, quiero decir con esto, de que en esa revista se publica tanto tesis de derecha como tesis de izquierda y que frecuentemente en esa revista VICTOR NICO GALAN ha expresado el pensamiento oficial del Gobierno Mexicano, en la revista "POLÍTICA", en, de la cual tengo aquí un número, puede mostrarse que aparece precisamente un artículo de VICTOR NICO GALAN en que defiende la política exterior del presidente LUIS MARTÍ, de manera...



1.- En primer lugar, el Sr. Arce, al haber sido llamado a declarar, pero antes de formularle la ficha respectiva, manifestó que lo contestara categoricamente, lo vió el Sr. en el Gran Hotel o no lo vió, cuando quiso advertirle que no estaba ni había informaciones ni los periodistas nacionales los que hacen caso al consentimiento de errores que tiene a las publicaciones que hace el Sr. Arce, al haber sido llamado a declarar, que se son los mismos periodistas de México los que han dicho tal cosa, cuando el Sr. Arce contestó la pregunta por haber sido llamado a declarar.

7.- La cierto modo si, en considerando la intencin de sus fines con lo, por eso no nos da derecho a nosotros de especular en ningun forma, es lo claro, pero en con parte al fin exacta como informaciones.- Con respecto a la propuesta ltima, es lo siguiente: en la entrevista del dno. coningo realizada en el dno. grupo de trabajo, que haba forma periodicas y la candidatura en general, "voluntades" españolas, o mejor dicho sus dirigentes polticos, como una serie de uniones y revoluciones que no son del conocimiento publico, de es. entrevista y la respuesta y el resultado estallido, que deben la posibilidad de establecer a grupo solo cuando se sus resoluciones?

[illegible]

8.- ...para abrir pláticas en tal sentido en los demás partidos opositores, por otra parte se trataron asuntos rutinarios de organización interna del Partido y de financiamientos de nuestro semanario "El", que había pasado dificultades económicas, pero que con el aporte que efectúan los delegados de todos los departamentos se han solucionado y volverá aparecer el sábado próximo.

P. I. N.

201-336474

Señor  
Don Róger Mondrile Alvaro,  
Director del Diario  
LA NACION,  
Managua, D.N.

Señor  
Don Róger Mondetta Alvaro,  
Director del Diario  
LA NACION,  
Maragua, D.N.

Edificado sobre Directo:

- Con pena he leído en el Diario que usted dirige, en la edición de hoy, la interesante nota que bajo las ocho columnas de "grave alarma en el MR" ofrece a sus lectores, toda vez que a la reportera me habían enterado y en lugar de punterías, la realidad de las cosas le dieron un folletín falso y tendencioso.

Digo con pena, porque hasta la presente ocasión, el Diario LA NACIÓN había mantenido respecto a nuestro Partido actitud de respeto y tolerancia seguramente respecto a nuestra posición frente al gobierno; y porque para romper tal statu quo no era necesario recurrir a la calumnia y a la injuria.

El partido no puede d-  
dar respuesta negativa y en  
falta la abstención que en  
dichos casos hace LA NA  
CIÓN en el sentido de que  
"algunos miembros de "MR"  
habrían torcido la balanza  
contra nuestra dirigencia de  
ser responsable de la mu-  
rte de los guerrilleros en Rio

Bosay por habernos cortado la ayuda de nuestro Partido. Cuando se sabe muy bien los nombres y apellidos de los autores de esas muertes, resulta una infamia acusar al Partido Movilización Republicana de actos por los cuales no puede responder, ni por acción, ni por omisión. Es lo cierto que "MR" jamás ha prestado ninguna ayuda al movimiento insurreccional que actualmente se "bate" desesperadamente en las montañas de Jinotega y otros sectores del Norte", según "LA NACIÓN", debido a que no tenemos ni hemos tenido jamás ningún acuerdo con el "Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional". El MIL sostiene una postura muy clara respecto al problema insurreccional, pues considera que como partido político no tiene capacidad actualmente para mezclarse en una lucha de tipo naturalista, y no ve perspectivas de éxito a tal clase de lucha en las actuales circunstancias. Esto no significa que neguemos el derecho de los guerrilleros a emprender la clase de lucha que estimen conveniente, al mucho menos que no nos duela la muerte de varios estudiantes universitarios y otros jóvenes en circunstancias que hablan

sido hecho prisionero, y que nos llena de indignación y nos mueve a solidarizarnos con la protesta energética de los estudiantes de Nicaragua y otros sectores demeritados del país. En consecuencia es completamente absurdo suponer, como lo hace la NACIÓN, que el periodista mexicano Víctor Blas Galán, haya venido a pedirnos rendición de cuentas y a nosotros sobre las guerrillas del Norte, pues somos y nos a la vez movimiento y nuestra política la trazamos nosotros mismos y jamás dependemos de ninguna influencia extranjera. Una Revolución no podrá importarse de ninguna parte, y solamente será posible cuando el pueblo caragüense decida hacerla entonces y solamente entonces "MIR" ocupará el sitio que le esñale su deber patriótico.

[illegible]

Voces de Honduras, que de misteriosa forma el país por Nicaragua. La que, desde, ha por creer a LA NACION que cada señor haya venido a referir al MR?

Dijo lo asombrado respecto del "caso" de Evertz Vélez no pasa de ser producto de la mente calenturienta de sus reporteros. Jamás ha existido discusión alguna con el antiguo Evertz sobre la "pugna de no-política" pues hemos considerado en MR que el problema es de la incumbencia exclusiva de los partidos comunistas, y al nos interesa, como a cualquier ser humano, es por el impacto que la política de dichos partidos tiene en todos los países del mundo. La verdad al respecto es que Evertz, al haber retirado de la Dirección del semanario MR al como de la Dirección Nacional de nuestro Partido debido a sus inclinaciones personales.

Es lamentable que el día en que LA NACION haya tomado de parte en la campaña difamatoria levantada en los últimos días contra el Partido Movilización Republicana, que la causa eficiente de esta campaña que no ha tropezado en utilizar medios verdaderos por la ética periodística, no es otra que la inexistencia de la conciencia ante la posición ideológica defendida por los jóvenes estudiantes de la Universidad Católica. Tanto la Declaración de Principios de estos jóvenes como sus diligencias al formar Rector de dicha Universidad a don Pablo Antonio Cordero al Dr. Nicolás Rivas y a quienes han estado contradi-

ciendo han supuesto un silencio tan absoluto que obliga a reconocer la justicia de su tesis, y como estas tesis se vo de los jóvenes estudiantes de la UCA están emparentadas con los objetivos del Partido Movilización Republicana por coincidencia biológica y por necesidad histórica, la reacción ha estado necesario arremeter contra nuestro partido, sabedores de que las nuevas generaciones le han dado las espaldas definitivamente a lo viejo y oscura de nuestra sociedad, y hacen causa común con los partidos que como "MR" presentan lo nuevo y lo progresista. No se escapa a nuestra comprensión que la de esta campaña de prestigio trazada en torno al Partido Movilización Republicana, está vinculada a esfuerzos de ciertos círculos conservadores, ultraderechistas que desean opacar a Dr. Agüero y truncar su trayectoria política, desear el fin al Partido Conservador, hacer un colaboracionismo con el régimen y hasta ellos no dan cuenta y el pueblo nicaragüense sabe que el Partido Movilización Republicana es un partido que lucha contra la política opresiva y por eso nos arreda. Puesto a usted la publicación íntegra de la prensa en LA NACION periódica de objetividad y espíritu de cooperación, quedáramos agradecidos.

Atendiendo de atención la publicación de la obra que me es grato suscribir, Attn. y S. S.

Dr. ALVARO RAMIREZ GONZALEZ.

Secretario General del Partido Movilización Republicana.

# Golpe contra Villeda Morales fue propinado por la Misión Militar

Declara un periodista mexicano

El golpe de Estado que dio al traste con el Gobierno del Dr. Villeda Morales en Honduras, fue una producción del Ejército hondureño, algo que fue una acción directa de la Misión Militar Norteamericana residente en Tegucigalpa, efectuando como dice el Pentágono, dijo a un periodista mexicano Victor Rico Galán, de los Estados Unidos.

Luego refiriéndose a la política de su patria México, dijo: "Desde luego en México no existe el latifundismo como existe en Centroamérica, ni mucho menos, pero hay grandes problemas fundamentalmente en el campo, sobre todo en lo relativo a la organización adecuada de la explotación, del crédito y de la Comercialización, que una buena parte está en manos de empresas norteamericanas, como las algodoneras y otras".

El periodista Rico Galán manifestó: "El caso de los campesinos en México es, que éstos tienen tierras para trabajar, pero no son dueños de su producción, y las más de las veces tienen que vender sus cosechas por debajo de precios explotadores".

Sin embargo, el periodista Rico Galán calificó al Presidente López Mateos como perteneciente en política a "centro izquierdistas" descalificándolo de reaccionario, como lo han tildado en otros países".

El señor Victor Rico Galán concluyó diciendo en su entrevista al redactor Colo Chamorro que el "Tapadismo en México consiste esencialmente en la designación de un candidato presidencial, es copiado en secreto o totalmente por los altares del dicho partido actualmente peraltado, pero que la elección presidencial no es efectiva a través de un movimiento electo por el pueblo".

doctor de la Revista "El Mundo" y quien fue el autor de la "Enciclopedia de la República de Venezuela".

El periodista Rico Galán expresó "reservadamente" sobre la República de Honduras, donde pudo observar que...

...le atribuyó al Presidente Villeda, el General Ochoa y el General Amador, en una conferencia con los demás Ejercitos Centroamericanos donde se decidió con las medidas militares en combinadas a presionar a los Gobiernos Civiles".

Luego dijo: "La República de Honduras actualmente no ha necesidad de un golpe de Estado, para el Presidente Coronel Amador A. Rivera y la política bajo la presión militar de los Ejercitos de la Guardia Civil y de Policía. Para a última hora, Letra A".



El periodista Victor Rico Galán, Redactor de la Revista Mexicana "SIEMPRE", quien pasó ayer por Managua rumbo a Venezuela.

Coronel Eduardo Carreras

El señor Rico Galán dijo también que los militares centroamericanos en Honduras han estado al servicio de la política del régimen de Villeda Morales, que es el punto de vista que habita en América Latina, de acuerdo a los principios de la política.

El periodista Rico Galán dijo también que los militares centroamericanos en Honduras han estado al servicio de la política.

17 SECRET

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MANAGUA

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : DDP, ADOP, CA 2, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, CI/OA, FI, SAS 8, RF, YR

SECRET 311629Z

DIR INFO MEXI CITE MANA 4362

110:63 IN 51493

REF: DIR 790621

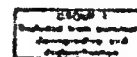
1. VICTOR RICO GALAN ARRIVED MANA 13 OCT VIA PAN AM FLT 501 FROM MEXI. HE LEFT MANA FOR SAN JOSE ON 17 OCT VIA TACA FLT 101. ACCORDING IMMIGRATION RECORDS, RICO BORN 6 FEB 1928 AT EL FERROL, SPAIN. ADDRESS IN MEXICO CITY IS PROVIDENCIA 93A. IMMIGRATION RECORDS SHOW HE ENTERED NICARAGUA WITH MEXICAN PASSPORT NUMBER 16897, BUT LEFT USING MEXICAN PP NUMBER 53641, ISSUED 9 SEPT 63. (PROBABLE ONE OF NUMBERS IS PP NUMBER AND OTHER IS REGISTRATION.)

2. RICO STAYED GRAN HOTEL, ROOM NUMBER 407, WHILE MANA. HIS VISIT WIDELY PUBLICIZED AND HE GAVE INTERVIEWS LOCAL PRESS. MET WITH VARIOUS NIC OFFICIALS FROM MINISTRY OF PRESS AND RECEIVED BY MEXICAN AMBASSADOR. HE SOUGHT INTERVIEW WITH PRES SCHICK, BUT LATTER DID NOT GRANT INTERVIEW.

3. UNABLE DEVELOP INFO RE VISIT WITH UNIDENTIFIED GUERRILLA LEADER MENTIONED REF, BUT RICO DID MEET ONE OR MORE TIMES WITH ALVARO RAMIREZ GONZALEZ, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF MOVILIZACION REPUBLICANA (MR-COMMIE POLITICAL FRONT) WHO ALSO MEMBER CENTRAL COMMITTEE NIC COMMIE PARTY (PSN). HIS VISIT WITH RAMIREZ GIVEN PUBLICITY PRESS AND RADIO AS SECRET MEETING IN RICO'S HOTEL ROOM. RAMIREZ ANSWERED BY WRITING

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SECRET

IN 51493 PAGE 2

LETTERS TO PAPERS SAYING HE MET RICO OPENLY IN HIS OFFICE AND THAT RICO HAD CALLED ON HIM BECAUSE HE JOURNALIST SEEKING INTERVIEWS VARIOUS POLITICAL FIGURES. ON 24 OCT RAMIREZ INTERVIEWED ON RADIO AND WHEN PINNED DOWN, ADMITTED THAT HE WENT RICO'S HOTEL ROOM, BUT SAID PURPOSE WAS TO TAKE RICO TO HIS OFFICE.

4. CLIPPINGS RE VISIT RICO BEING POUCHED HQS AND MEXI.

S E C R E T

G/S COMMENT: \*SUSPECTED PBRUMEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN TRAVELLING CENTRAL, SOUTH AMERICA ON MISSION AMT HUG-1.

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

*28/10* SECRET

*Action Plan*  
ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

*file*

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: C/WH 5

INFO : DOP, ADOP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, RF, VR

SECRET 300108Z

PACY INFO DIR CITE MEXI 6723

~~SENSITIVE~~ ZAKNICK HYSAGE

REF: PACY 1033 (IN 46190)

PACY 1087 (IN 49213) *fb*

10 OCT 63 IN 50142

VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN OF SPANISH ORIGIN IS  
MARXIST WRITER FOR SIEMPRE AND POLITICA BOTH BIG CIRCULATION AND  
EFFECTIVE COMMY LINING MAGAZINES. HEADS PROPAGANDA COMMITTEE FOR  
MLN WHICH COMMY FRONT MOVEMENT RATHER THAN PARTY AND WHOSE LEADERSHIP  
IS HEAVILY PCM INFILTRATED. OCT 62 WENT CUBA TO WRITE CASTRO  
POLITICAL BIOG. JUNE 63 INTERVIEWED CASTRO IN CUBA AFTER RETURN  
FROM MOSCOW. RECENTLY PUBLISHED INTERVIEWS WITH GEN PERALTA  
IN GUAT AND WITH YAN SOSA, ANTI-REGIME GUERRILLA LEADER. CHECKING  
BACK TO EARLY OCT SHOWS NO RECORD HIS TRAVEL TO OR FROM PANAMA.  
STATION HAS EXTENSIVE FILE ON RICO GALAN.

SECRET

C/S COMMENT: \*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT ZRKNICK.

\*CUBAN WRITER FOR "SIEMPRE" ARRIVED PACY.

*CS COPY*

*CS COPY*

SECRET

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GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

Copy No.



ORIG: Anne McDonnell  
UNIT: WH/3/CAS  
EXT: 6312  
DATE: 29 Oct 1963

☐ INDEX  
☐ NO INDEX  
☐ FILE IN CS FILE NO.

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

201-3373

ROUTING

1		4
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3		6

TO: SEE BELOW

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: WH 8

INFO: DDP, ADOP, 300 6, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, CI/CA, FI, SAS 8, RF, VR

29 Oct 63 15:

DEFERRED

SIG GEN

ROUTINE

TO: PRIORITY MEXI, INFO  
GUAT, NANA, SJOS, RIOD,  
RECI, SAOP, PACY

CITE DIR

79062

1. SUSPECTED PBRUMEN AGENT VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXICAN JOURNALIST, DPOB 6 FEB 20, EL FERROL, MEXI, APPARENTLY USING MATRonymic, REPORTEDLY TRAVELLING CENTRAL, SOUTH AMERICA ON MISSION FOR AMTHUG-1. RICO GALAN LEFT PACY FOR CARA 22 OCT.
2. FOR MEXI: RICO GALAN REPORTEDLY RECENTLY SPENT EIGHT DAYS PBRUMEN ON "VACATION" WITH AMTHUG-1, DURING WHICH TIME HE RECEIVED OPERATIONAL ASSIGNMENT ON WHICH HE NOW TRAVELLING THROUGH CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA. ALTHOUGH WELL KNOWN LEFTIST, HE IS ABLE TRAVEL BECAUSE HAS SOME SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT WITH MEXI GOVERNMENT WHICH GIVES HIM SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FROM MEXI EMBASSIES IN PLACES HE VISITS. GALAN'S MISSION TO PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES IN COUNTRIES HE VISITS TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ACTS SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE AND TO TRY MAINTAIN THESE IN ORDER TAKE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. GALAN HAS ALSO BEEN INSTRUCTED TO BRING BETTER UNITY AMONG COMPETING LEFTIST FACTIONS TO ENSURE GREATER IMPACT THEIR WORK. TO CONTACT IN PACY GALAN

Continued

DECLASSIFY OFFICER

SECRET

SECRET

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ADJUTANT GENERAL

ORIG :  
UNIT :  
EXT :  
DATE :

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

☐ INDEX  
☐ NO INDEX  
☐ FILE IN CS FILE NO.

**SECRET**

100-37448

701

FROM: DIRECTOR

**CONF.**

**INFO :**

**PAGE 2**

**DEFERRED**

## ROUTINE

TO

## INFO

CITE DIR

79962

GAVE FOLLOWING ITINERARY BUT NO DATES: FROM MEXI TO GUAT: GUAT  
TO MANA: MANA TO SJOS: SJOS TO PACY: PACY TO CARA: CARA TO  
BRAZIL.

3. FOR GUAT: IN GUAT CALAN NET WITH GUERNILLA LEADER  
GOMEZ AYAU (FNU).

FOR HANA: GALAN MET WITH UNIDENTIFIED GUERRILLA LEADER.

FOR SJOS: MET WITH ONE OF THE MORA BROTHERS.

~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXVBLAAXXHXHXXHTTJKNYUKBY~~

FOR RIOD, SAOP, RECI: GALAN TO MEET WITH PRESTES AND JULIAO. GALAN MENTIONED PRESENCE GUBA WIFE AND FAMILY JULIAO TO JULIAO'S ADVANTAGE.

4. REQUEST, GUAT, MANA, SJOS, XARA CONFIRM DATES ARR AND DEPARTURE GALAN AND ALL POSSIBLE INFO RE CONTACTS. REQUEST BRAZIL CONFIRM DATES ARR AND DEPARTURE AND MONITOR CONTACTS. CABLE REPLY REQUESTED. WITH INFO TO PACY.

END OF MESSAGE

SAS/ROH-LLP

AC/93/3

C/401/5

Y. KARABESSINES  
ADD/P  
BRITISH COUNCIL

6 3 2 5 4 1 8 7 9 10 11 12

1-4-63

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**SECRET**

ROUTING

1	4
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3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : PANAMA CITY

ACTION: C/WH 5 (WH COPY SLOTTED AT 1410, 28 OCT 63 (P))

INFO : DDP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/SAS 5, RF, VR

300

**SECRET** 281331Z

PRIORITY DIP CITE PACY 1084

~~SENSITIZED~~ PRUMEN HYSAGE

REF PACY 0054 (10 47784)

28 OCT 63 49013

FOLLOWING INFO OBTAINED HYSAGE-1 MEETING 24 OCTOBER

INADVERTENTLY OMITTED REF:

VICTOR PICO GALAN TOLD HYSAGE THAT BLAS ROCA PLANS MAKE ANOTHER ATTEMPT CAPTURE CONTROL SINCE HE BELIEVES POSITION AMTHUG-1 HAS WEAKENED TO POINT THAT PROSPECTS PROMISING FOR SUCCESS. HYSAGE DID NOT PROVIDE ORIGINAL SOURCE THIS INFO, BUT INDICATED ~~IT~~ <sup>IT</sup> SOURCE CONCERN TO PICO GALAN.

**SECRET**

**SECRET**

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GROUP 1  
Excluded from automatic  
downgrading and  
declassification

GROUP 1

# SECRET

25 Oct 63

(IMMEDIATE) CABA

**PAGE**

1950年10月1日

REF A, PACY 1950 (IN 07963) NOT SENT CASE

**B. FACT 1054 (IN 47704) NOT SENT CARA**

1. FREDERICK AGENT VICTOR RICO GALEN, MEXICAN OFFICIAL,  
NEWSPAPERMAN, BORN 4 FEB 1910 AT EL PERDOL, MEXICO,  
PERMANENT ADDRESS PROYINENCIA 934, LERDO H. F. DEPARTED  
PANAMA 23 OCT VIA PAA FLT NO. 319 FOR CANADAS, MANIFEST FOR  
FLT. NO. 319 LISTED HIM UNDER PATROCHING GALEN.

2. REF. 3. STATED IN PART CALAN TRAVELS IN THE WEST COASTAL AND SOUTH AMERICA WITH MISSION PURPOSES BUT NOT CALLED IN CONNECTION RE VISITS FROM IMMEDIATELY AFTER DEPARTURE AND VIOLENCE AND TO TRY MAINTAIN THEM IN ORDER TAKE POSSESSION OF VENEZUELA. POSSIBLY HAS SOME ARRANGEMENT WITH MEXICAN GOVERNMENT WHICH GIVES HIM SPECIAL PRIVILEGES RE GOV. MEXICAN RESIDING IN PLACES RE VISITS. CALAN CONTACT IN VENEZUELA MAY BE ONE ANGELIA LAYA.

9. REQUEST CARA REVEAL ALL POSSIBLE INFO CONCERNING  
BALAN ACTIVITIES.  
WARD COL by Alameda and W.L. H. HODG, C/WH/CSH

2000

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ROUTING

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TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : PANAMA CITY

ACTION: C/WH 5 (MR COLE, WH NOTIFIED AND TEMPO COPY SLOTTED 1950, 25 OCT 60)

INFO : DOP, ADDP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, RF, VR

SECRET 251956Z

IMMEDIATE DIR CITE PACY 1058

25 OCT 63 IN 47963

BY: [REDACTED] SARGE

REF: PACY 1058 (IN 47784)

1. TRAVEL RECORDS IDENTIFY PERUEN AGENT REPORTED REF AS VICTOR RICO GALAN, CITIZEN MEXICO, NEWSPAPERMAN, BORN 6 FEBRUARY 1928 AT EL FERROL, PERMANENT ADDRESS PROVIDENCIA 930, MEXICO, D.F. ARRIVED PACY BY AIR FROM COSTA RICA ON 20 OCTOBER 63, USING PATRONYMIC RICO IN PREPARATION LANDING CARD. MANIFEST FOR PAA FLIGHT 315 LISTED HIM UNDER PATRONYMIC, GALAN, AS PASSENGER WHO LEFT FOR CARACAS, VENEZUELA, ON 22 OCTOBER.

2. HQS REQUESTED ALERT CARACAS.

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34 SECRET

ROUTING	
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TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : PANAMA CITY

ACTION: C/WH 5\* (WH COPY SLOTTED 1515 25 OCT LMG)

INFO : ADOP, DOP, C/CI, C/FI/D 4, C/SAS, RF, VR

SECRET 251602Z

25 OCT 63 IN 47784

PRIORITY DIR CITE PACY 1034

RYBAT/HYSAGE

REF PACY 1033 (IN 46190) \*\*

1. DURING MEETING 24 OCTOBER HYSAGE-1 PROVIDED FOLLOWING AMPLIFICATION AND CLARIFICATION ROLE OF MEXICAN JOURNALIST, RICO GALAN:

A. GALAN, CONTRARY TO HYSAGE EARLIER STATEMENTS, RECENTLY SPENT EIGHT DAYS PERUMEN ON "VACATION" WITH AMTHUR-1, DURING WHICH TIME HE RECEIVED OPERATIONAL ASSIGNMENT ON WHICH HE NOW TRAVELING THROUGH CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA. ALTHOUGH WELL KNOWN LEFTIST, HE IS ABLE TO TRAVEL BECAUSE HE HAS SOME SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT WITH MEXICAN GOVERNMENT, DETAILS OF WHICH NOT CLEAR TO HYSAGE. ARRANGEMENT GIVES GALAN SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FROM MEXICAN EMASSIES IN PLACES HE VISITS. HYSAGE COMMENTED THAT MANY MEXICAN AMABASSADORS WILL BE ANGRY WHEN THEY LEARN HOW THEY HAVE BEEN USED GALAN.

B. GALANS MISSION IS TO PERSUADE LEFTIST PARTIES IN COUNTRIES HE VISITS TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY ACTS SABOTAGE AND VIOLENCE AND TO TRY MAINTAIN THESE IN ORDER TAKE PRESSURE OFF VENEZUELA. GALAN HAS ALSO BEEN INSTRUCTED TO BRING BETTER UNITY AMONG COMPETING LEFTIST FACTIONS TO ENSURE GREATER IMPACT THEIR WORK. IN THE CASE OF PANAMA, IN ADDITION FOREMENTIONED INSTRUCT.ONS, GALAN WAS TOLD

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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IN 47784 PAGE 2

TO INSTRUCT HYSAGE THAT SHE IS TO WITHDRAW FROM THE NATIONAL COALITION PARTY AND OVERTLY JOIN ONE OF THE LEFTIST PARTIES OR TRY TO FORM NEW ONE. THE INSTRUCTION IS CLEAR THAT THE LEFT IS TO GET TOGETHER. HYSAGE WAS ALSO AGAIN ENJOINED TO GET HER SON OUT OF PBPRIME. AFTER HEARING THE INSTRUCTIONS THAT GALAN HAD RE UNITY, HYSAGE TOLD GALAN THAT SHE, AS A WOMAN, COULD NOT ACCOMPLISH ALL THIS AND SHE DID IN FACT DECIDE TO BRING TOGETHER HUGO ALEJANDRO VICTOR, HER CLOSEST FRIEND IN PARTIDO DEL PUEBLO (POP, PEOPLES PARTY COMMUNIST) AND DAVID TURNER, LEADER OF VANGUARD OF NATIONAL ACTION (VAN). (COMMENT: HER REMARKS INDICATED THAT SHE DID NOT INCLUDE JORGE TURNER BECAUSE HE IS APPARENTLY SERIOUSLY ILL). GALAN URGED VICTOR AND TURNER, AS REPRESENTATIVES THEIR RESPECTIVE ORGANIZATIONS, TO MAKE NEW EFFORT TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES TO BRING ABOUT A MORE COORDINATED EFFORT. AS RESULT OF GALANS VISIT, MEETING TOOK PLACE AT NOON ON 24 OCTOBER FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISCUSSING UNITY, AGGRESSIVE ACTION, AND MERGER OF ALL LEFTIST UNITS TO GO TO ELECTIONS AS A BLOC IF ATTEMPTS TO STOP ELECTIONS SHOULD FAIL. THIS MEETING ATTENDED BY VICTOR, CARLOS DEL CID, RENATO PEREIRA, THELMA KING, ALVARO MENENDEZ, AND TWO UNIDENTIFIED STUDENTS. ALSO DURING MEETING "NEGRO" MARTINEZ, A PROFESSOR OF SPANISH AT UNIVERSITY, WHOM HYSAGE IDENTIFIED AS MEMBER OF COMMUNIST PARTY SECRET APARAT, CALLED VICTOR ASIDE FOR SHORT CONVERSATION. (COMMENT: BELIEVE THIS MAY BE JOSE DE JESUS MARTINEZ, PHILOSOPHY PROFESSOR UNIVERSITY). HYSAGE HEARD PART OF CONVERSATION WHICH WAS TO EFFECT THAT, AS REGARDS COORDINATION AND NEW DEVELOPMENTS, A MEETING BETWEEN THE SECRET APARAT AND CENTRAL

SECRET

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

IN 4 784 PAGE 3

COMMITTEE WOULD HAVE TO TAKE PLACE ON 29 OCTOBER AT A PLACE ON THIRTEENTH STREET. HYSAGE SAID THAT, REALIZING IMPORTANCE OF MEETING, SHE TRIED TO GET ADDRESS AND WENT SO FAR AS TO ASK VICTOR IF SHE COULD BE INVITED ATTEND. VICTOR TOLD HER THAT, ALTHOUGH THEY ARE FRIENDS, SHE IS NOT MEMBER OF PARTY AND CANNOT EXPECT ATTEND HIGH LEVEL SECRET SESSIONS THIS SORT.

C. AS RESULT THIS MEETING, DECISION WAS TAKEN, APPARENTLY BY HYSAGE, TO BEGIN ACTS OF VIOLENCE IMMEDIATELY. (COMMENT: THIS WAS EXTRACTED FROM HER AFTER FIVE HOURS OF INTENSIVE INTERROGATION WHICH BROUGHT HER PRACTICALLY TO POINT OF TEARS. LEADING UP TO THIS SHE KEPT SAYING THAT IT WAS TOO LATE FOR HER TO DO THE THINGS SHE WANTED FOR POPULAR REFORM. PONCHAY KEPT IT ON THIS POINT AND SHE FINALLY BROKE DOWN AND ADMITTED SHE HAD GIVEN THIS ORDER AND THAT AT THE MOMENT THEY WERE TALKING, MENENDEZ, ONE VICTOR (COMMENT: POSSIBLY VAUGHAN), AND SEVERAL OTHERS WERE ENGAGED IN MAKING MOLOTOV COCKTAILS AND HOMEMADE BOMBS OF SOME SORT. SHE SAID TARGETS STARTING THE NIGHT OF 24 OCTOBER THROUGH THE NEXT WEEK WERE SUPPOSED TO BE PBPRIME EMBASSY, PBPRIME INDUSTRIES, CANAL ZONE, PBPRIME CONSULATE IN COLON, AND THE VENEZUELAN CONSULATE IN COLON. PONCHAY TOLD HER HE ACCEPTED THE FACT THAT SHE WAS REALLY IN CHARGE OF THESE MATTERS BECAUSE OF OTHER THINGS HE KNEW, BUT GAVE HER A SEVERE VERBAL LASHING FOR PERMITTING THIS TO GET THIS FAR WITHOUT TELLING HIM. HE EXTRACTED PROMISE FROM HER THAT SHE WOULD DO EVERYTHING HER POWER TO PREVENT ACTION AGAINST PBPRIME INSTALLATIONS. SHE SAID, AND AGAIN APPEARED TO BE TELLING THE TRUTH BECAUSE SHE WAS UNDER THE MOST INTENSIVE PRESSURE PONCHAY HAS EVER SUBJECTED HER TO,

**SECRET**



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE.

**SECRET**

IN 47784 PAGE 4

THAT SHE WOULD TRY TO HOLD OFF ACTION AGAINST PBPRIME EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES. SHE SAID SHE WAS CERTAIN SHE COULD NOT STOP THE ACTION AGAINST THE VENEZUELAN CONSULATE WHICH WAS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR NIGHT 24 OCTOBER, AND PONCHAY TOLD HER NOT TO TRY TO STOP THAT ACTION. (COMMENT: THIS PORTION OF INFO RE PLANS FOR VIOLENCE WAS DISSEMINATED VERBALLY TO LOCAL AGENCIES. ODTST CONFIRMS THAT MOLOTOV COCKTAIL WAS THROWN AT VENEZUELAN CONSULATE COLON AT 0040 ON 25 OCTOBER.)

D. GALAN WAS ALSO TOLD TO GET FROM HYSAGE FOR DELIVERY TO AMTHUG-1 IMMEDIATELY, A STATEMENT IN HER OWN HANDWRITING SIGNED BY HER THAT SHE WILL ACCERT NO FURTHER ASSISTANCE FROM THE OLIGARCHY.

E. IN HIS DISCUSSION WITH HYSAGE, GALAN GAVE HIS ITINERARY AS FOLLOWS, HOWEVER, HYSAGE DOES NOT KNOW DATES:  
FROM MEXICO HE TRAVELED GUATEMALA WHERE HE MET WITH GUERRILLA LEADER GOMEZ AYAU (FNU). HE GAVE HIM THE PITCH FOR ACTION. HE HAD SIMILAR MEETING WITH NICARAGUAN GUERRILLA LEADER WHOSE NAME HYSAGE TRIED FOR TEN MINUTES RECALL WITHOUT SUCCESS. GALAN THEN TRAVELED COSTA RICA AND MET WITH ONE OF THE MORA BROTHERS. FROM PANAMA HE INTENDED TRAVEL VENEZUELA WHERE HIS CONTACT WAS TO BE ARGELIA LAYA. HYSAGE DID NOT BELIEVE HE INTENDED GO COLOMBIA, BUT SAID HE WOULD PROCEED BRAZIL WHERE HE PLANNED MEET WITH PRESTES AND JULIAO. HYSAGE COMMENTED THAT GALAN POINTED OUT TO HER JULIAOS PRIME ADVANTAGE IN THE REVOLUTION, I.E., FACT THAT JULIAOS WIFE AND FAMILY IN CUBA WHERE THEY SAVE. GALAN INDICATED THAT HYSAGE WOULD BE WISE TO DO THE SAME THING. (COMMENT: HYKIK-2 AND HYJADE-1 HAVE BOTH REPORTED ON RECENT VISIT OF UNIDENTIFIED FOREIGNER.)

**SECRET**

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

IN 47754 PAGE 5

2. HYSAGE IDENTIFIED THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL PEOPLE AS IMPORTANT IN PANAMA COMMUNIST PARTY APARAT:

CAMILO PEREZ.  
A LAWYER (COMMENT: PEREZ REPORTED HZP-4384 AS MEMBER SUSPECTED PDP FRONT GROUP. HAS ALSO VISITED PBRUMEN). <sup>NU</sup> NUNEZ ZARZAVILLA OF THE FIFY LA HORA. (COMMENT: PROBABLY <sup>PAC</sup> RAOUL NUNEZ ZARAVILLA MENTIONED HZPA-11329 AND HZP-4169).

3. HYSAGE SAID SHE HAD REASON BELIEVE THAT SHE NOW KNEW SUCCESSOR OF DIOGENES ALBERTO PINO. AS IN THE PAST, SHE SAID COULD NOT MENTION HIS NAME BUT WOULD PROVIDE ENOUGH LEADS TO PERMIT PONCHAY FIGURE OUT HIS IDENTIFY. OVER A PERIOD OF AN HOUR, SHE PROVIDED THE FOLLOWING LEADS: THAT HE WORKS FOR CHIARI FAMILY, HAD BEEN A CLOSE FRIEND OF PINOS IN HIS YOUTH AND HAD BEEN PHOTOGRAPHED WITH A PROMINENT MEXICAN JOURNALIST WHO HAD BEEN PHOTOGRAPHED LEAVING AIRPORT IN PANAMA SOME MONTHS AGO AFTER MAKING SOME PRO CASTRO STATEMENTS. THINKING THIS OVER, PONCHAY SAID HE THOUGHT SHE MUST BE TALKING ABOUT SOMEONE CONNECTED WITH CHIARI RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORKS. SHE CONCEDED THIS WAS CORRECT, AND MENTIONED VARIOUS PEOPLE CONNECTED WITH TELEVISION STATION IN SUCH MANNER THAT IT APPEARS MOST PROBABLY SHE WAS TALKING ABOUT RODOLFO GARCIA DE PAREDES OR LUIS ESTRIBI. STATION IS CHECKING FURTHER.

4. REQUEST HQS RELAY APPROPRIATE PORTIONS OTHER STATIONS AS DESIRED.  
S E C R E T

C/S COMMENTS: \*DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT ZRKNICK CABLES.

\*\*HYSAGE-1 REPORTED 22 OCT THAT RICO GALAN PBRUMEN AGENT ARRIVED PANAMA FROM BRAZIL OR VENEZUELA.

SECRET

**SECRET**

### DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE

SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT		DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION			
		1. RI FILE NO.			
		2. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO.			4. DATE
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3. ANALYST	6. DATE PROCESSED				
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION					
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE		13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.			

**PERTINENT INFORMATION**

14.

RICO GALAN, VICTOR  
201-336474  
SEX M DOB ?

201-003373  
PACY-01033  
23 OCT 63

1771539

[illegible]

CIT MEXICO  
OCC ?

0001  
MARXIST JOURNALIST FOR MEXICAN MAGAZINE  
TIEMPO, POSS IDEN W/A RICO GALAN - WHO  
ALLEGEDLY HAS COVERT CONNECTION W/CASTRO  
AND CLANDESTINE MEETINGS W/CP LEADERS IN  
PANAMA

HHMM

**1 771 539**

FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.

REPORT COVER SHEET		SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM.	REPORT 1351-7740
FROM Mexico City	DATE OF REPORT 17 September 1963		
REPORTING OFFICER Jeremy K. NIARCOG	RD. NO. P-7354		
REPORTS OFFICER Portin L. SPANING	PROJ. LIFEAT		
APPROVING OFFICER Willard C. CURTIS	SCE CR. LIFEAT		
BACKGROUND DATA AND COMMENT			
<p>The information in the attached was taken from the LIFEAT coverage of Arevalo of 9 September. In conversation between Arevalo and Alfredo Arankowski, Mexican leftist journalist, Arankowski told Arevalo of Rico's plans and that Rico had requested information on the United Fruit Company. Arankowski said that Rico did not know that Arankowski would ask Arevalo for the information. Arevalo agreed to meet Arankowski to give him the information.</p> <p>RI - Please index: Alfredo Arankowski - <u>CIT MEXICO</u> <u>Leftist - info given by subj.</u></p>			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> MICROFILMED SEP 20 1963 DOC. MICRO. SER. </div>			
OPTIONAL: ENTRIES BELOW NEED NOT BE FILLED IN IF DUPLICATED IN ACCOMPANYING REPORT			
DISTRIBUTION			
INTRA-AGENCY	EXTRA-AGENCY		
- Headquarters 1 - Guatemala City HCG 3 - Files	1 - Amb, Tel 1 - LA <div style="font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold; margin-top: 10px;">INDEX</div>		
COUNTRY	NO. OF ENCLOSURES	NO. PAGES	
SUBJECT	REFERENCES		
APPR		DOI	

# FIELD INFORMATION REPORT

GRADING OF SOURCE: A: Completely reliable B: Usually reliable C: Fairly reliable D: Not usually reliable E: Poor reliability Applied to sources of doubtful honesty or loyalty regardless of their competence F: Reliability cannot be judged (Applied to untested or insufficiently tested sources)  
APPRAISAL OF CONTENT: 1: Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources 2: Probably true 3: Possibly true 4: Doubtful 5: Suspectful 6: Cannot be judged

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

COUNTRY	Mexico/Guatemala	REPORT NO	1061-7745
SUBJECT	Planned Travel to Guatemala of Victor ② <u>Rico Galan</u> , Mexican Marxist	DATE OF REPORT	17 September 1963
		NO PAGES	1
		REFERENCES	

DATE OF INFO 9 September 1963  
 PLACE & DATE ACQ Mexico, Mexico City (9 September 1963)

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

SOURCE: Person (B) in close personal contact with Rico Galan. Appraisal of Content: 2.

Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and head of the Press and Propaganda Committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement), rabidly anti-United States, pro-Cuba, Communist front organization, is planning a trip to Guatemala. While there Rico plans to interview Colonel Enrique Peralta Azurdia, Chief of the Guatemalan Military Junta. Rico also plans to visit the Guatemalan guerrillas.

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6. ANALYST		7. DATE PROCESSED	
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION			
12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE		13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.	
PERTINENT INFORMATION			
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>14.</p> <p>RICO GALAN, VICTOR 201-336474 SEX M DOB ?</p> <p>CIT ? OCC ? AMONG LEADING MEXICAN MARXISTS AND COMMUNISTS PARTICIPATING IN THE PRO-POLITICAL PRISONER DEMONSTRATION ON 18 AUGUST 1963 WHO WERE ARRESTED BY MEXICAN POLICE. PRO- MINENT LEFTIST JOURNALIST.</p> <p>#HMY</p> </div> <div style="width: 45%; text-align: right;"> <p>201-007132 HMM -07644 21 AUG 63 MEXI-05855</p> <p>1809310</p> <p>PARF</p> <p>0000000000_00000_000_</p> <p>00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20</p> <p>11111_111111111_1111_1</p> <p>22222222222222222222</p> <p>33333333333333333333</p> <p>4_444444_44444444444</p> <p>55555555555555555555</p> <p>666666_66666666666666</p> <p>7777_7777777777777777</p> <p>8888888_8_8888_88888</p> <p>9999999_999999999_999</p> <p>00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20</p> </div> </div>			
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <div> <p>15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">➔</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> <p>201    536    474</p> </div> </div>			

INDEX YES ☐ NO ☒  
CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. 201-336474  
REF TO FILE NO.  
FILE NO. ☒ REL. TO BRANCH ☐  
DESTROY ☐ SIG. *LMR*

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : MEXICO CITY

ACTION: WH 8

INFO : CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI, FI/INT 2, RF 2

**SECRET** 292606Z

29 JUL 63 IN 89232

DIR MRID CITE MEXI 5532

ON 26 JULY LIENVOY REPORTED THAT VICTOR RICO GALAN, MEXI LEFTIST JOURNALIST, GOING TO MERIDA 1 AUG IN CONNECTION WITH NEW LOCATION FOR MEXICAN CUBAN CULTURAL INSTITUTE .THERE. GALAN SAID INSTITUTE HAD COMPLETED ITS TWO YEAR CONTRACT AND MUST MOVE.

RICO PLANNED RETURN MEXI 2 AUG.

**SECRET**

ROUTING	INITIAL
RID/AN	<i>RLT</i>
RID/MIS	<i>LM</i>
RID/FS	
RID/FE	
DESTROY	

201-336474

GROUP 1

**SECRET**

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FORM 1389

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REPORT COVER SHEET		SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM		REPORT NO.
				100M-7481
FROM	Mexico City	DATE OF REPORT	2 July 1963	
REPORTING OFFICER	Willard C. CURTIS	RD NO.	P-7354	
REPORTS OFFICER	Portia L. SPAREBUS	PROJ.	LIENVOY	
APPROVING OFFICER	Willard C. CURTIS	S'CE CR.	LIENVOY	
BACKGROUND DATA AND COMMENTS:				
<p>The information in the attached was taken from a LIENVOY conversation between Rico Galan and Enrique <u>Gonzalez</u> Pedrero, Mexican pro-Communist newspaperman and member of the staff of <u>Politica</u>, Mexican Marxist semi-monthly magazine.</p>				
OPTIONAL: ENTRIES BELOW NEED NOT BE FILLED IN IF DUPLICATED IN ACCOMPANYING REPORT				
DISTRIBUTION				
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ - Headquarters</li> <li>1 - WAVE</li> <li>3 - Files</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 - Amb, Political, PAO</li> <li>1 - LA</li> </ul>		
COUNTRY		NO. OF ENCLOSURES	NO. PAGES	
SUBJECT		REFERENCES		
		PADA		
APPROVED		DO NOT		

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31-336484 (100)



# FIELD INFORMATION REPORT

GRADING OF SOURCE: A Completely reliable B Usually reliable C Fairly reliable D Not usually reliable E Not reliable Applied to sources of doubtful honesty or loyalty regardless of their competence F Reliability cannot be judged G Accepted on grounds of limited sources

APPRAISAL OF CONTENT: 1 Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources 2 Probably true 3 Possibly true 4 Doubtful 5 2 sources false 6 Cannot be judged

## SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

COUNTRY Cuba  
REPORT NO RDM-7481  
SUBJECT Comments of Victor Rico Galan on the Morale of the Cuban Intellectual  
DATE OF REPORT 2 July 1963  
NO PAGES 1  
REFERENCES

DATE OF INFO 27 June 1963  
PLACE & DATE ACQ Mexico, Mexico City (27 June 1963)

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

SOURCE: Persons (B) in close personal contact with Rico Galan. Appraisal of Content: 2.

On 27 June 1963, Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and head of the National Press and Propaganda Committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement) rabidly anti-United States, pro-Cuba, Communist front organization, said that during his recent visit to Cuba he noticed the morale among Cuban intellectuals was very low. Rico Galan said that certain Cuban intellectuals do not understand the problems which exist for them, and others are not well informed. Rico Galan further said that although this problem is not openly discussed, there have been certain newspapers and magazines published in Cuba which pointed out lack of curiosity on the part of the Cuban intellectuals and called for a greater realization of the problems confronting them.

### 1. Field Comment:

Rico Galan went to Cuba on 25 May 1963 to interview Fidel Castro Ruz, Communist Prime Minister of Cuba, on Castro's trip to the Soviet Union. Rico Galan returned to Mexico on 22 June 1963. (Cf. RDM-7326, RDM-7466)

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

CLASSIFIED
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

DISTRIBUTION

REPORT COVER SHEET		SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM		REP NO. HM-7466
FROM Mexico City		DATE OF REPORT 28 June 1963		
REPORTING OFFICER Willard G. CURTIS		RD. NO. P-7354		
REPORTS OFFICER Fortia L. SPARESUS		PROJ LIENVOY		
APPROVING OFFICER Willard G. CURTIS		SICE CR. LIENVOY		
BACKGROUND DATA AND COMMENTS  <p>The information in the attached was taken from a LIENVOY conversation of 23 June 1963 between Rico Calan and Enrique Gonzalez Pedrero, Mexican pro-Communist newspaperman and member of the Staff of <u>Politica</u>, Mexican Marxist semi-monthly magazine.</p>				
OPTIONAL: ENTRIES BELOW NEED NOT BE FILLED IN IF DUPLICATED IN ACCOMPANYING REPORT				
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COUNTRY	NO. OF ENCLOSURES		NO. PAGES	
SUBJECT	REFERENCES			
APPR		SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM		

# FIELD INFORMATION REPORT

GRADING OF SOURCE: A Completely reliable; B Usually reliable; C Partially reliable; D Not reliable; E Applied to sources of doubtful honesty or loyalty, regardless of their competence; F Reliability cannot be judged; G Applied to untested or insufficiently tested sources.

APPRAISAL OF CONTENT: 1 Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources; 2 Probably true; 3 Possibly true; 4 Doubtful; 5 Probably false; 6 Cannot be judged.

SECRET  
NO FOREIGN DISSEM

COUNTRY Mexico/Cuba  
SUBJECT Comments of Victor Rico Galan on His Recent Trip to Cuba  
REPORT NO HRC-7456  
DATE OF REPORT 28 June 1963  
NO PAGES 2  
REFERENCES

DATE OF INFO 23 June 1963  
PLACE & DATE ACQ Mexico, Mexico City (23 June 1963)

THIS IS UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

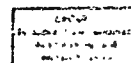
SOURCE Persons (8) in close personal contact with Rico Galan.  
Appraisal of Content: 2.

1. Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and head of the National Press and Propaganda Committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement), rabidly anti-United States, pro-Cuba, Communist front, returned to Mexico from Cuba on 22 June 1963.1
2. Rico Galan said that while in Cuba he spent eight days with Fidel Castro Ruz, Communist Prime Minister, and also spoke with the following Cuban Government officials: Osvaldo Portillo Torrado, President, Ernesto ("Che") Guevara Serna, Minister of Industries, Raul Roa Garcia, Minister of Foreign Relations, Francisco Wilfredo Blas Rosa Calderio, Secretary-general of the Partido Socialista Popular (PSP - Cuban Communist Party), Regino Roti Leon, Minister of National Economy, Jose Llanusa Gobel, director of the National Institute of Sports, Physical Education and Recreation.

According to Rico Galan, he spent five of the eight days with Castro at sea and Castro discussed his visit to the Soviet Union and his talks with Nikita Khrushchev, Premier of the Soviet Union. Rico Galan further said that the Cuban Government is now making an effort to improve its relations with the Mexican Government, which, according to Rico Galan have been neglected. These efforts by the Cuban Government will be made not only at the diplomatic level but also "at higher levels." Cuba will also try to improve its relations with Brazil, now that the Brazilian political situation is calmer.

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-2-

3. Rico Galan said that he received the impression upon his arrival at the Mexico City airport, that passengers returning from Cuba were being treated with more courtesy. Rico Galan returned to Mexico on the same flight as Joaquin ~~Esteban~~ de Armas, new Cuban Ambassador to Mexico. He said that the international room at the airport was opened to Hernandez, and that he was met by Joaquin Bernal, Assistant Chief of Protocol of the Mexican Ministry of Foreign Relations and received certain other considerations which are uncommon for an arriving ambassador.
4. Rico Galan also said that while in Cuba he saw Dr. Enrique Cabrera Cosio, prominent leftist Mexican cardiologist.<sup>2</sup> Rico Galan said that Cabrera was happy in Cuba, that he enjoyed prestige and the esteem of the Cubans, and that he was doing his best with the means available to him.
5. Rico Galan said he planned to write a series of four or five articles. His articles will deal with subjects of "theoretical interest" and of the problems the Cuban Government is having carrying out the purposes of its revolution.

Field Comments:

1. It was reported previously that Rico Galan had agreed to go to Cuba to interview Castro concerning his trip to the Soviet Union. He left Mexico on 25 May. (CF. HMM-7326).
2. It was also reported previously that Cabrera went to Cuba in October 1962 as a guest of the Cuban Government, Cabrera was dismissed from the Mexican National Cardiological Institute in July 1962 because of his leftist activities. (CF. HMM-6902).

ARTÍCULO 10

ARTÍCULO 11

ARTÍCULO 12

32 JUN 1961

10

11

12

13

DOMICILIO DEL TITULAR EN MÉXICO

PASAPORTE N.º 57115  
2.ª SERIE - PAG. 1

DOMICILIO DEL TITULAR EN EL EXTRANJERO

EN CASO DE ENFERME O ACCIDENTE NOTIFICARSE A:



PASAPORTE

EXPEDIDO A FAVOR DE

VICTOR PICO GALAN

A QUIEN ACOMPAÑA SU ESPOSA

X X X X X

V. MENOR DE

19 197950

ESTE PASAPORTE DEBE RENOVARSE CADA DOS

AÑOS, LA ÚLTIMA CADA VECE A LOS DOS AÑOS.

ESTE PASAPORTE ES NULO SI FALTAN FUNDAMENTOS  
 LEGITIMATORIOS O IDENTIFICATORIOS.  
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 COBERTION DE SUS CIVILIZACIONES  
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LUGAR DE NACIMIENTO  
EL FERROL, ESPAÑA

FECHA DE EMISIÓN  
2 FEBRERO 1928

OCCUPACIÓN ESCRITOR  
ESTADO CIVIL CASADO

### HIJOS MENORES

NOMBRE	EDAD	SEXO


### FOTOGRAFÍAS



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FIRMA DE LA AUTORIDAD

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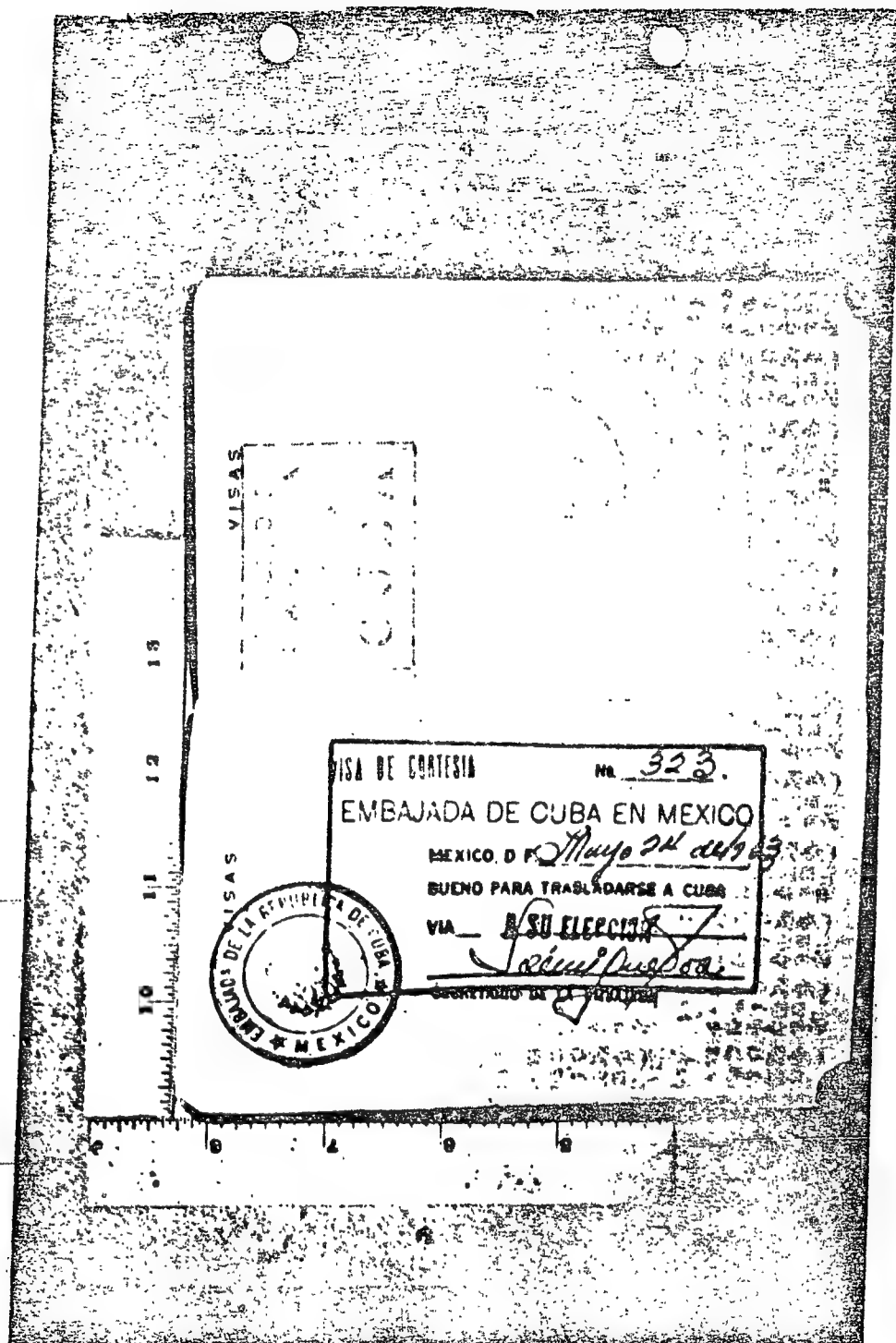
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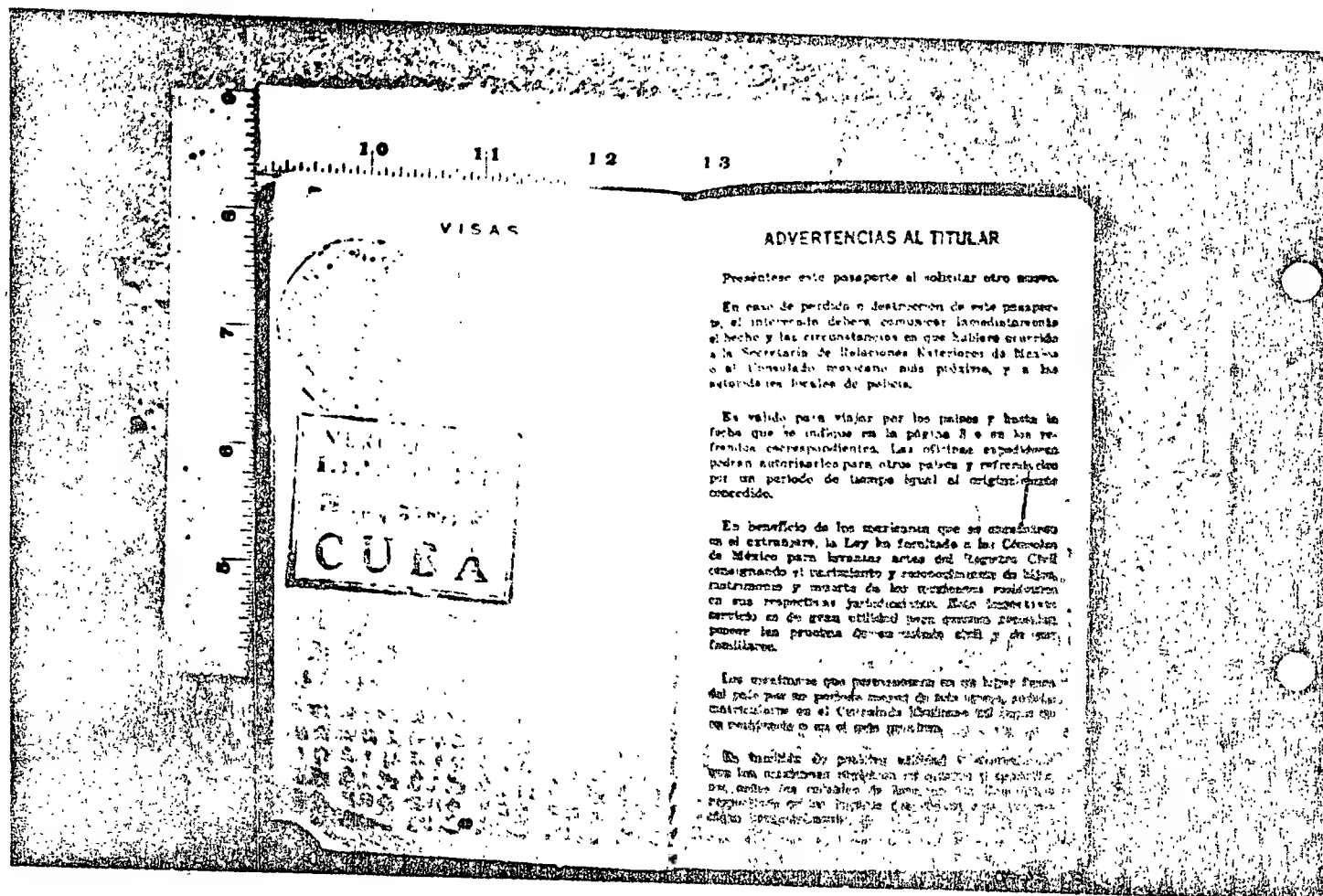
VISAS

VISA DE CUBA EN MEXICO  
 NO 964  
 MEXICO DE *Septiembre 27/1961*  
 BUENO PARA ATASARSE A CUBA  
 VIA A SU ELECCION  
*Recepcionada*  
 SECRETARÍA DE LA EMBAJADA  
*Calle Alameda No. 4372*

ESTADOS UNIDOS MEXICANOS







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		2. DISPATCH OR SOURCE NO. SYMBOL NO.	3. DATE
		4. SOURCE CRYPTONYM	5. DATE OF INFO. 6. EVALUATION
7. ANALYST	8. DATE PROCESSED	9. DISSEMINATED IN	10. DATE
DOCUMENT DISPOSITION			
11. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE		12. TRANSFERRED TO AT FILE NO.	
PERTINENT INFORMATION			

RICO GALAN, VICTOR  
201-336474  
SEX M DOB ?

CIT MEXICO  
OCC ?

RE POSSIBLE RESIGNATION OF SUBJ FOR  
POLITICS, MEXI MARXIST PUB FEB 63.

050-004-117  
HMM -07050  
25 FEB 63  
MEXI-03552  
P2

AFR - 1406909

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FORM 887 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS

SECRET

(11-60)

REPORT COVER SHEET		SECRET	REPORT NO.
FROM	Mexico City	DATE OF REPORT	5 October 1962
REPORTING OFFICER	Clyde K. SHRYOCK	RD. NO.	P-7354
REPORTS OFFICER	Portia L. SPANESUS	PROJ.	LIFIRE
APPROVING OFFICER	Willard C. CURTIS	SFC CR.	Para. 1: LICOOKY-1 Para. 2: LIFIRE
BACKGROUND DATA AND COMMENTS:			
<p>The information in paragraph one of the attached was taken from several small items submitted by LICOOKY-1 since 17 July. The information in paragraph two was taken from the LIFIRE airtels.</p>			
OPTIONAL: ENTRIES BELOW NEED NOT BE FILLED IN IF DUPLICATED IN ACCOMPANYING REPORT			
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4-Headquarters (JMPUCK) 1-WAVE <i>CPH LGF</i> 3-Files		1-EMB, FAO, MA, NA, AA, IZNS 1-LA	
COUNTRY		NO. OF ENCLOSURES	NO. PAGES
SUBJECT		REFERENCES	
		FOIA b7C, b7D	

## FIELD INFORMATION REPORT

EVALUATION OF SOURCE A Completely reliable B Usually reliable C Fairly reliable D Not usually reliable E Not reliable (Applied to sources of doubtful honesty or loyalty, regardless of their competence) F Reliability cannot be judged (Applied to untested or insufficiently tested sources)

APPRAISAL OF CONTENT 1. Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources 2. Probably true 3. Possibly true 4. Doubtful 5. Probably false 6. Cannot be judged. Documentary: Based on original document.

SECRET

COUNTRY Cuba/Mexico REPORT NO. HM-6770  
SUBJECT Travel of Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist, to Cuba DATE OF REPORT 5 October 1962  
NO. OF PAGES 1  
REFERENCES

DATE OF INFO. 27 July to 2 October 1962

PLACE &

DATE ACQ. Mexico, Mexico City (27 July to 2 October 1962)

SOURCE EVALUATIONS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE. NOTE FOREGOING EXPLANATION.

SOURCE: Para. 1: Person (B) in close contact with Rico Galan.  
Para. 2: Person (B) with good access to travel information.

Appraisal of Content: 2

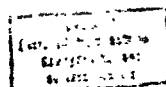
- 7/27/62 ✓
1. Victor Rico Galan, Mexican Marxist journalist and head of the National Press and Propaganda Committee of the Movimiento de Liberacion Nacional (MLN - National Liberation Movement, rabidly anti-United States, pro-Cuba, Communist front, plans to write a political biography on Fidel Castro Ruz, Communist Prime Minister of Cuba. Rico Galan, who proposed the idea to the Cuban Government and was accepted, will spend two months in Cuba working on the project.
  2. On 2 October Rico Galan left Mexico for Habana, Cuba, on Cubana Airlines. He carried Mexican passport No. 51115, with a Cuban courtesy visa.

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BASIS OF THIS DOCUMENT

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261-336474

CS-3/525,084

October 62

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

### C. Mexico to Czechoslovakia

There is a good chance that Mexico may participate in the Fifth Industrial Fair in Brno, Czechoslovakia, in September 1963. The announcement was made by Dr Emilio Vera Blanco, president of the National Chamber of Industry of Mexico, upon his arrival in Mexico City from Europe on 30 September 1962. While in Europe, Dr Vera Blanco had interviews with European industrialists and government officials, among them the Assistant Trade Minister of Czechoslovakia, who showed great interest in Mexico. (Mexico City, La Prensa, 1 Oct 62)

### D. Mexico -- Contacts with Cuba

#### 1. Soviet Couriers to Cuba

Russian diplomatic couriers Sergey Kulikov and Ivan Filitov left Mexico City for Havana recently in a Cubana de Aviacion airline plane on a special and very secret mission. They were carrying several bulky briefcases, which the Russian diplomats marked diplomatic pouch, and which weighed 120 kilos. Four special guards accompanied the couriers and their briefcases. The arrivals of Cubana de Aviacion airline planes in Mexico heretofore have caused incidents, as their passengers tried to smuggle Communist propaganda which the Mexican federal agents confiscated. Among the other passengers in the flight to Havana, in addition to the Russians, were the Mexican Communists Elias Galindo, a music composer, and Victor Rios Galan, a journalist. (Mexico City, El Universal, 3 Oct 62)

#### 2. Cuban and Communist Propaganda Confiscated

Agents of the Federal Judicial Police at the airport in Mexico City, under the command of Maj Alberto Macrigal Nieto, confiscated Communist propaganda pamphlets from three Argentine citizens who arrived in the city from Havana on their way to Uruguay. The Argentinians are Antonio Ricardo Manzanilla, Jose Ramon Suarez, and Margarita Grosner Kreiner de Rodriguez. Among the propaganda materials are Fidel Castro's book La Historia me Absolvera (History Will Absolve Me), several Soviet and Cuban periodicals, and Patria o Muerte (Fatherland or Death) posters. (Mexico City, Excelsior, 3 Oct 62)

21 APRIL 1961

Victor RICO Galan

SECRET

MEXICO

President Adolfo LOPEZ MATEOS of Mexico has promised to grant a group of prominent Mexican leftists, the majority of them journalists an interview relative to the case of Cuba on 20 April 1961. The group of leftists involved includes Alonso AGUILAR Montoverde, Dr. Gonzalo GUZMAN, Jesus SILVA Herzon, Dr. Guillermo MONTANO Islas, Janitsio MUGICA, Elvira VARGAS, Rodol LOBANTES, RENATO Laine, Victor RICO Galan, Carlos FUENTES, Jos ALVARDO, Fausto CASTILLO, Ricardo ZERADA and others.

TKS-3/472/253, 21 April 1961, Mexico City

Una experiencia de esta en-  
tidad, en los últimos años,  
logra de todos los países,  
con el consentimiento por lo  
que se dice, la de todos  
de que los países de América



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Este viaje, dijo, "entraña el feliz augurio de una crecientemente cooperación constructiva entre nuestros pueblos".

Mexicanos y salvadoreños, han coincidido en su fervor por la libertad y en la lucha por conquistarla. Si hemos coincidido en el pasado con mayor razón debemos estar unidos en el porvenir para acrecentar la solidaridad y la cooperación entre ambos pueblos.

...Solidaridad y cooperación son precisamente nuestras más altas aspiraciones en el desenvolvimiento de nuestras relaciones sociales, políticas, culturales y económicas.

En la política, queremos una América justa, democrática, humanitaria, donde las personas y las ideas libren desarrollo cabalmente, sin violencia interna, sin presiones del exterior.

...nte, sabiendo que el de la cultura es el ámbito en el que los hombres van a encontrar

de lo que hasta ahora hemos hecho para fortalecer el comercio de nuestros países.

Reclamamos urgentemente elevar el nivel de vida de nuestros pueblos, que con justicia reclaman pan y libertad; cultura y bienestar; salud y seguridad. Disponemos recursos propios, de tierras generosas, de voluntad dispuesta a labrar un porvenir más justo para todos.

**¡Ha llegado la hora del esfuerzo conjunto y de la cooperación humana!**

Confío en que mi estancia en este país hermano resulte propicia para afianzar la cordialidad de nuestras Repúblicas y avivar, mediante actos prácticos y fecundos, la fe que depositamos en el valor de nuestra amistad.

Se que interpreto a todos los mexicanos al desear al intrépido pueblo salvadoreño prosperidad en el trabajo, seguridad en la justicia y paz en la libertad.

Excelentísimo señor Presidente: La señora doña Orland y yo, así como los miembros del gobierno me acuerdo que me acordaba, agradeceremos a usted profundizando las palabras tan diferentes y amables que nos ha tributado como bienvenida y cordialidad, con que el gobierno y el pueblo de El Salvador nos han otorgado la hospitalidad que disfrutamos en el momento.

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the situation.

República centroamericana.

25 minutos después inició el Presidente mexicano el recorrido del aeropuerto a la embajada de México, a 13 kilómetros de distancia, donde miles de personas lo saludaron efusivamente.

te de El Salvador, coronel Julio A. Rivera, durante su discurso de bienvenida.

Momentos antes, al descender el mandatario mexicano del avión que lo puso en suelo salvadoreño, el Presidente Rivera rompió el protocolo y se dirigió hasta la escalerilla del avión para recibir con un abrazo al jefe del gobierno mexicano. La multitud concentrada en el aeropuerto rompió en exclamaciones que fueron apagadas momentáneamente por los honores de ordenanza y 21 silvas en honor del ilustre visitante.

Antes de abandonar el aeropuerto, el mandatario mexicano y sus acompañantes recordaron el suelo patrio al escuchar las mexicanísimas canciones interpretadas por un grupo de mariachis.

El Presidente Díaz Ordaz había arribado a las 10.30 horas.

Durante una recorrida por las calles salvadoreñas, el pueblo se reunió a lo largo del trayecto para agasajar al preso de la comitiva. Los dos mandantes salubridaban de pie a bordo de un automóvil negro descubierto. Las gorras blancas y el papel picado caían de los edificios en lluvia de simbólica amistad y cariño entre los dos pueblos. El cruce de las calles de esa capital centroamericana, los postes, ventanas y escaparates de los comercios, lucían nuestros colores patrios y grandes y pequeñas fotografías del Presidente Díaz Ordaz y de su señora esposa.

les de una ciudad, yaquí  
casi me temía que arras-  
trar.

Gatin vive asillado. Re-  
producciones de sus ar-

"Bueno, ahora si y me despido definitivamente. Viva el gran Mao, viva la revolución socialista de América! Hasta luego, compañeros!"

la labor subversiva y de agitación del comunista el Partido Comunista de México.

Por todo esto, el Gobierno de Guatemala creyó prudente tomar to-

servicio con agresivos en-  
cuentros suyos, publicados  
en las revistas donde tra-  
baja, y en los cuales cen-  
sura acerbamente la visita  
del Presidente de Méxi-  
co, país en el que hizo

En el Mar del Norte, casí donada por el internacionalista licenciado Isidro Fabela, en donde se reunieron varios de los mas destacados juristas mexicanos, miembros de la Sociedad de Derecho Internacional, organismo mundial que preside el licenciado Miguel Aleman, por un periodo de dos años.

A nombre del ex presidente de México, hizo uso de la palabra el licenciado Luis G. Sevilla, quien exalta los meritos profesionales del señor Robert

**SAN SALVADOR, ene-**  
ro 12 de 1966. — El Alcalde  
de San Salvador, ingenie-  
ro José Napoleón Duarte,  
entregó esta mañana al  
Presidente Díaz Ordaz, las  
llaves de la ciudad de

llaves de la ciudad, momentos despues de que en el aeropuerto de Hapango el Presidente Julio Adalberto Rivera le habia dado la bienvenida.

Al agradecer esta distinción el Mandatario Mexicano expresó:

"Mi esposa y yo agradecemos como una gran distinción este nuevo honor que la ciudad que nos ha abierto sus puertas nos dispensa, al entregarnos la llave no que abre el afecto, como usted dice señor Alcalde, sino que lo confirma, porque viene de muy honradas raíces y que es amplia, sincera y cordialmente correspondiendo por los meritos para su país. Muchas gracias."

en bien de la causa del Derecho mundial, el que ha ejercido con rectitud a través de su vida, como miembro de la Sociedad de Derecho Internacional.

Asistieron a tan importante acto las siguientes personalidades: licenciado Miguel Aleman, senador Ezequiel Padilla, el señor Fulton Freeman, embajador de los Estados Unidos en nuestro país, licenciado Manuel J. Sierra, funcionario de la Secretaría de Hacienda y Crédito Público, licenciado Luis G. Sosa, licenciado Juan González A. Alpuche, licenciado Esteban Tila Aduna, gobernador del Consejo Nacional de Turismo y varias personas mas.

GUATEMALA (AMSI)  
La decena internacional

la prensa guatemalteca señalo que la actual visita a Centroamerica del Presidente mexicano Gustavo Diaz Ordaz afianza una tradicional amistad y abre nuevas posibilidades de desarrollo industrial a los paises del mercado común.

El matutino "Impacto" califica de "histórico" el comunicado conjunto sobre la visita de Díaz Ordaz a Guatemala y subraya como punto medular de dicho documento el hecho de que "el convenio comercial entre México y Guatemala será establecido para el regre del desval de la

SECRET

1. The attached passports were obtained from a sensitive photo coverage at the airport in Mexico City of passports of persons arriving on all flights from Havana, Cuba, and Brussels, Belgium. (Many Soviets travel to Mexico via Brussels.) The operation is conducted with the knowledge of a particular office of the Mexican Government but is not a liaison.

2. It is suggested that your desk review the passports of your citizens, and send the copy to the 201 file in RID if there is one, and take whatever other action you wish. There should be no dissemination of the passport and no exploitation thereof without prior coordination with WH/3/Mexico and without due care to protect the source.

3. Copies of these passports and the reels have been furnished TSD/IB therefore you should not send your copies to them.

4. The manifests have been sent to RID/ZZ for processing.

5. Any questions on the above or the attachments should be directed to the LITEMPO case officer, WH/3/Mexico, x6026 or x6110, Room 3B003.

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The following pages contain a translation of a talk by Mexican journalist Victor Rico Galan. The talk was recorded on a small portable tape recorder and was then taken to the hills and played to the Guatemalan guerrillas. This taped talk and seven other small rolls of taped propaganda and discussion were captured in mid October 1964 by the Guatemalan Army in a raid against guerrillas in the Panzos area of Alta Verapaz. The identities of some of the names used in the talk are as follows:

Commandante Adan: Marco Antonio YON Sosa, leader of the "13th of November" guerrilla movement. This is the first time we have heard of YON Sosa referred to by this name.

Companero Enrique: a mockingly respectful reference to Guatemalan Chief of Government Col. Enrique PERALTA.

The arrest of Galvan: Felipe Galvan Bartoluchi, Mexican courier to Guatemala was arrested in Guatemala City in March 1964. He was carrying two suitcases of communist literature and records at the time, and was himself documented as "Isidro Alfaro Ramos".

Sierra de las Minas: Mountain area north west of Zacapa; guerrilla safe area.

PGT: Partido Guatemalteco del Trabajo, the Guatemalan Communist Party.

Luis Turcios Lima: Second in command of the "13th of November" guerrillas.

Comrade Rolando: Obviously a pseudonym. We have been unable to establish this man's true identity.

Pancho Villagran Kramer: Francisco Villagran Kramer, leftist Guatemalan political leader; head of the URD Party.

Alfredo Guerra Borges: Central Committee member of the PGT.

Phone No. 23 07 92: Mexico City phone directories for 1962 and 1964 list this number as follows: DIENER, Tilli Pichler  
Vda de, Providencia 930

PUR: A Guatemalan revolutionary party, now rather inactive. A number of PGT members also belong to the PUR.

Compañeros:

I have arrived here together with Comandante Adan after a series of hardships and of many delays owing to a number of reasons which he can explain in detail even better perhaps than I could.

I have been making these trips without a visa because the compañero Enrique seems not be overly fond of me, and motivated by two reasons. One of them is to try to put my shoulder a little to the wonderful struggle you are carrying on, by a reportage on the guerrillas. The other reason was my concern over a number of circumstances, and basically the arrest of Galvan in Guatemala.

So I came with the wish primarily of giving you the items of information I had, and particularly to Comandante Adan. I make this clear because there has been considerable speculation to the effect that I was being sent by the Cuban comrades and even that my opinions were not mine at all but the expression of their opinions. In fact, some comrades suggested to me the advisability that I should mention this here.

I refused, of course, for a basic reason: because it is not so. I did not come here as a representative of the Cuban comrades, whom I have not seen since February<sup>64</sup>, when none of these problems had arisen, or if they had arisen they were not acquainted with them, or if they were acquainted with them they did not tell me about them. So, I have no idea what their opinion on the subject may be. Consequently, all I can do is speculate on what might be their thinking to the limit that I am aware of their general ideas; and then, since I know what they think about the liberation movements in Latin America, I can imagine what they might think with regard to these problems.

But you also can imagine that, since you also know what they think. So there would be no sense to my trip here if its purpose were to tell you something that you may know perfectly well. What I have stated here has been on my own exclusive responsibility and as a result of my [word unintelligible] working alone.

I have told the Comandante that in my opinion there have arisen here a number of problems which have objective roots but which have become somewhat complicated and distorted to the extent of leading to a situation that may be dangerous in the future, that may convert the Trece de Noviembre into just another group, another sect, that may therefore isolate slightly from the masses in general or at least from a number of strata of the people whose support in the struggle is important.

On the international plane I have seen the importance of the Trece de Noviembre as a symbol of the struggle for national liberation not only of Guatemala but also of Latin America, and the importance of Comandante Adan as the chief or head of that nucleus. The reportage I wrote on it just a year ago <sup>1963</sup> was successful partly owing to the collaboration of the Cuban comrades and partly because of the natural curiosity aroused by the subject. It was reproduced by newspapers in the United States, in Europe--for instance, L'Estrella de Paris reprinted it; it was reprinted by the New Statesman of London; newspapers of a broad but important left wing in Europe--I even have a magazine from New Zealand which reprinted the reportage.

By that I convey to you the importance which was attributed to the movement. I have not mentioned Cuba or China, of course. You know that the interview was published by Hoy, the organ of the PUSC, and in China it was reprinted by the Party organ, People's Daily.

I have also received a series of letters from various countries, and in my travels I have noticed how people would ask me with enormous interest about your struggle. In Mexico I pretty nearly told them in jest that it seems that they regard me as the owner of the Guatemalan revolution because every time that some news item or rumor reaches them all the revolutionary people come and talk to me on the telephone or send for me to find out what my opinion is, as though I had a direct wire to the Sierra de las Minas there to be informed of every last thing that occurs to you.

I tell you all this in somewhat prolix detail because I am afraid that you, buried to some extent here in the mountains, may be aware of the historic role you are playing at this moment. And I also want to tell you that here in Guatemala, where I have been for two weeks--although I was here covertly and that, of course, limited my activity--I have nevertheless been able to see the interest, devotion, and enthusiasm with which the guerrilla struggle is being followed.

My opinion is that the guerrilla movement in Guatemala has definitely taken hold and that it will end only on the day of victory. I want to tell you also recently I found out that Comandante Guevara thinks exactly the same. A comrade in the Mexican Communist Party, a member of the Central Committee and newsmen, visited Cuba. A close personal friend of mine, he visited Cuba and had an interview with Che mainly on economic matters, together with other Mexican newsmen. They talked for a long time, and when they finished Che asked them a number of questions about Mexico and then they asked him about the liberation movements in Latin America. Che told them that in his opinion the two countries in which the movement was most solid and firm despite every difficulty were Guatemala and Vene-

susla.

I think for this reason that you must view your problems not as another group carrying on polemics with other groups but to some extent from the height in which you are placed, even physically. You must realize that the difficulties there have been are due basically to the fact that the comrades in the PGT have long delayed turning into deeds their own ideas on the struggle. They have set forth a line to the effect that aspects may not be discussed but that [phrase unintelligible] correct. The 11-point resolution of December which places the armed struggle and especially the guerrilla phase at the core of the revolutionary struggle seems to me to be correct in general. But they have had many difficulties because there have been debates, obscurities, some of them perhaps did not understand that or were opposed--I do not know, I do not have many details. But of course it has not been possible; they have not found it possible or else have lacked the capability to devote their activity to the armed struggle. Consequently their participation, which there has been--we cannot deny it; I think it would be unjust to deny the participation of the PGT--has been the participation of a rearguard, of support. They have lost cadres here in [Ixtabal?] and elsewhere, suffered the consequences of the struggle; some comrades of the PGT are actively persecuted--but always in connection with support activities.

I believe your role is to drag them into a more active participation in the struggle--not to fight them or fight them only to the extent that such a fight may lead them into the battle and not occasion a split. In my opinion this is going to be much easier from now on because, although what happened with the publication of the newspaper is dangerous in my opinion--and it is dangerous because it poses a number of things which



are not understood, you see? and in the second place they cause a state of confusion, especially among a people which is not politically sophisticated, as in Guatemala--, I think that despite those --- those negative things this has been the clang of a bell; has shown the comrades in the POT the extent to which they had committed errors and abandoned a number of possibilities of struggle.

About that I have talked to them at considerable length and have talked to them in utter loyalty and clarity, and they admit that all that is taking place is not the product of error on the part of the Trece or a bad line of the Trece exclusively but a product of their very own errors also. They do assume their share of responsibility and I think it is important that you know and appreciate that fact--important for this reason, that there might arise in some comrades, and I am referring particularly to Rolando, a certain lowering of morale: that he might think that he erred in some things and might allow himself to be destroyed politically. I think this would be a serious error, do you not? and I think it would be false attitude. We must start from the premise that everybody has committed errors and that these errors have been commonplace everywhere. Let us remember, for instance, that in Cuba there was in the organization of that famous strike, the one that failed, of April 1959, none other than a David Salvador, who was a Falangista, and there was none other than a [Bill DeWalt?] who was an imperialist agent; and that in Cuba there were public statements of the 26 July movement which Fidel Castro had to disown later, and there was constant misunderstanding between the people who were in the sierras and the militants in the cities; and there were very serious conflicts between the PCP and the 26 July movement; and there were all those parasites from the Escambray Second Front who were good for nothing. In short, a series of problems, which did not prevent attaining victory because the position

they always maintained was that the fundamental nucleus of the 26 July organisation was an agent of cohesion of the revolutionary forces, and they succeeded in polarising those revolutionary forces and succeeded in avoiding problems, and this in the end led the revolutionary forces to victory.

With regard to this, I would like to tell you something else: I have never been in favor of that attitude, very widely generalized in Latin America, which is to say: "Well, you can see what Fidel did. This was not done by Fidel; this was done by Fidel." I think this is abysmal error, because what Fidel did he did under very special historical circumstances, and what you are doing is different and has to be different. You have no reason at all to follow the Cuban or any other experience, but I do think it is advisable to learn from international experience and take advantage of it to the extent that it may be useful.

I say this because it seems to me that there has been here a certain idealistic tendency to take a position above the masses. I am referring to the debates on the character of the revolution, on the participation of the bourgeoisie, whether the Chinese or the Soviets are right, and a number of questions like that. I realize very well that when I say this you may say that I am half out of my mind or that I am unwilling to commit myself to a position. That is not so: I shall try to explain my idea as clearly as I can.

My idea is this: When you are struggling in a country which is highly developed, very complicated, politically very sophisticated, where there is a working class of great experience, politically informed, militant, where even the peasants themselves are acutely aware of their problems, their needs --let us say France, let us say Italy--all these rigorous analyses of the composition of the bourgeoisie, distinctions among various aspects of that bourgeoisie, analyses of the needs of the working class, of the international

role of the struggle of semicolonial or colonial peoples, and so forth, are necessary. They are necessary because for a party, for a group to have authority it has to persuade masses which have high political sophistication. In our countries we face no such problems. We do not face such problems because our masses are thoroughly unconcerned from a political standpoint.

In another --- rather, stated in better terms, more clearly and more accurately, they have a very elementary understanding of their problems. The concern of the peasant is for the soil; I do not think it goes beyond that at the moment. I believe that if the peasant is offered land, is offered schooling for his children, medical care, and so forth, he will not demand any more explanations. He sees no other problems.

So, when I read in Revolucion Socialista all these things, about the Bolivian masses, the armed militias, it is a truly shocking confusion. And I say this because I know Bolivia, I have been there, I have seen their real problems. When I see all this about Peru, where the masses are said to be doing their will, with a semifeudal government, it is truly --- it seems to me that we are falling into a number of questions which there is no purpose in discussing here.

And it is not that I champion the abandonment of ideology. No, I think that you, the leaders, the people of the central nucleus, must study, must read, must read the classics. The other day I heard a recording by our comrade [Surcio?] with reference to this, and I think the attitude is very proper. You must have the clearest possible view, but I think it would be mistaken on your part not to realize that if you advance too far ahead you will isolate yourselves from the masses.

Also, and in connection with this same subject, it is not the same thing

to face the problem of defeating a bourgeoisie such as the French bourgeoisie, which has ideologists and has rulers of the caliber of a De Gaulle, and to face the problem of defeating an idiotic bourgeoisie such as the Guatemalan bourgeoisie, with a ruler like comrade Enrique, is it? In other words, the weapon needed to shoot down De Gaulle--to state it thus in very simple and personal terms--has to be much more long-range and much more perfect than the weapon required to shoot down Peralta. Peralta can be brought down just about by pitching a rock at him, can he not?

This, all this tends to indicate that to exaggerate ideological questions to the masses will lead us nowhere. I have been able to observe that the following has happened with the newspaper--and I told Comandante Adan yesterday--; that those who understand it do not approve of it. And I am not referring to the people of the PGT but to many well-meaning people: for instance, to Rodrigo Asturias, who is in Mexico, a survivor of the [Cunquat?], a wholesome fellow, studious, concerned, who is very anxious to come here to join the struggle--he was really dumbfounded at the document. The same for honorable people like Carlos [Barquesada]. On the other hand, most of the people, the masses that do not understand it, cannot understand all that complicated terminology, all that obscurity, all those generalizations of concepts that do not stimulate anybody to the struggle, that do not pose actual and concrete objectives.

That is my opinion. I believe that on this point you must establish a very skilful, very intelligent balance between your own political training and your daily contact with the masses, and you will gradually be told [sic] what the masses must be told.

On this point--I say this rather to comrade Rolando--, putting those

ideas into slightly theoretical form, it would be necessary to reread and study that famous document by Mao Tse-tung on contradiction, where he explains how contradictions are gradually displaced in the evolution of society and particularly, in a revolution, how the basic contradiction gradually displaces other contradictions which often are the most apparent ones and are most manifest to the masses and which all express the basic or fundamental contradiction but express it in different ways.

So we have no reason to propose the destruction of the bourgeoisie and alienate the support of a number of people who feel bourgeois. I myself, to come here, was helped by petty bourgeois of this area itself. These petty bourgeois, of course, are not the national bourgeoisie to which the program of the PGT refers, but they feel they are bourgeois. They cannot distinguish, when you condemn the national bourgeoisie in the newspaper, they cannot distinguish between themselves and whether they are or are not the national bourgeoisie. They feel affected. Why should we alienate their collaboration?

I even pointed out to the Comandante cases such as that of Pancho Villagran ~~framer~~: there is no doubt that he is bourgeois, a bourgeois ideologist and a bourgeois politician, yet he has given you his collaboration and may give it again. What need is there to have a fight with him? One must maintain the firmness of principles, as Comandante Adan did in the interview, specify clearly the disagreements, but not picture him as an enemy. It seems to me that on this point Comandante Adan expressed the true policy, which consisted not in saying, "Villagran is our enemy because he is bourgeois"—which would be the logical consequence of what has been published in the newspaper—but to say, "He is my friend but I think that he is mistaken; that he is not going to accomplish anything." This seems to me

the right thing to do. Also, the movement is at a stage where what it needs is friends.

Well, I think I have talked a good deal and rather haphazardly, but-- I wish you had arrived; I was clinging to that hope, although I knew it was very unlikely, since you have already delayed too long. Unfortunately it has not been that way, has it? So I wanted to leave my greeting to you and some of the impressions I have of the situation.

I can add something to what I have already told you. The comrades of the POT asked me after I had been here for quite a few days and they had shown me a number of things--I even think that they wanted to be sincere because they also showed me tapes in which they were harshly criticized, in which their own cadres criticized them--they arranged interviews for me with persons within the party who are in disagreement with the leadership--in short, I was able to get a considerably more objective picture--they asked me for my observations and criticisms, which I gave them in all loyalty.

The basic criticism I believe continues to be the lack of more active participation in the armed struggle and of the channeling of cadres to the armed struggle. This I think continues to be the main problem; they admit it. In general I must tell you that most of my criticisms were well received by them.

I even asked for a talk with Guerra Borges because I thought that his article in the International [i.e. World Marxist] Review contained some expressions of opinion which were not correct, although in others it was on the right track. We discussed it and he had a receptive attitude, and in the end admitted that there was some error, owing to the need to make the article too condensed.

On the point, which I think has been posed here rather insistently, of whether the bourgeoisie participates, the famous thesis of the four classes, in other words, they were telling me--I am referring particularly to the comrades of the political commission, with whom I had a lengthy meeting--they have applied it somewhat mechanically, somewhat as convention dictates, as has been done by a majority of the parties in countries such as this one, but without actually having a clear notion on the subject, and among them there were arguments, struggles, and disagreements with regard to the role of the bourgeoisie.

So I think that it is perfectly possible to debate on this point. I do not think that the policy should be to set out a public thesis, and even less a public polemic. I do not think that it is particularly important to the struggle that the theory of the four classes be upheld publicly. I do not think that anyone will be disappointed to see that in this country there is a peasantry or a proletariat so radical and so enlightened that it will refuse to cooperate with the national bourgeoisie. So I think it is a somewhat unproductive polemic.

I am also fully convinced that the national bourgeoisie has no revolutionary role to play at this time in Latin America and much less in Guatemala. And that it does not depend on the theories proposed or the thinking of Guerra Borges, or the thinking of Rubio or the thinking of anyone else. I believe that is a fact, and facts are above all else. And I think that the moment that the struggle grows up, that the revolutionary power grows strong and is established on a free territory, this will be seen still more clearly. But I see no reason why this should be announced a priori; that is, I do not see why we should make the revolution in the newspapers, if it is

being carried on in the mountains.

Now I would like to say a few words for our comrade Rolando. They are nothing secret, but they are things which interest him personally.

Isabel is in Cuba. I left 15 days ago today; that is, yesterday, Saturday, it was two weeks. The day after my departure she was to leave for Cuba, by way of Europe, of course, so she would be able to return. The trip had already been set up by Comandante Guevara, and Isabel had been invited, but it had not been made definite because the Cubans move very slowly in some things. Just after the trip of [woman's name] and the letter Rolando sent me, and in view of what he was requesting of me in that letter--and the difficult situation that she was in, obviously, from every viewpoint, including the economic one, and the my difficulties in any attempt to give any help--I of course tried to activate the matter of her trip, went at it in a direct manner, and arrangements were made right away. She did not want to go. First of all she was very interested in knowing how the situation would come out here and what I would propose on my return, etc. In addition she was very concerned about the health and the morale of comrade Rolando. So she did not want to go, and I had a rather hard time persuading her. At last I succeeded; I showed her that in any event Rolando in my opinion would have to devote some time to his treatment. Whether this was done in Cuba, or Mexico, or Czechoslovakia, she would be in a position to accompany him; when he left she of course would be notified in Havana, and [from there] she could get in touch.

In any event, if comrade Rolando decides to go via Mexico, I want to give him my telephone number so he can locate me right away. He can use the name Rolando. My number is 23 07 92. He will find me the 4th up to 1000 or about 1930 hours [several words unintelligible]. So if he goes clandestinely and has any problem he can talk to me, carefully, of course, as the



phone is under surveillance. He can use the name Rolando and address me in the familiar form ("tú"), as an old friend who has come in from the provinces. Then I shall look for him and try to find a way to solve the problems he may have.

As to this matter of Rolando's health I think it is very important to discard the "theory" that it is nothing serious, etc., which he himself is spreading about. I do not think this situation can be allowed to remain indefinitely, with him in poor health. I have talked about this to the comrades in the ROT here, although it looks as though they are not very fond of him for the time being--and of course that makes sense--and they have promised to take care of the matter. I have also asked Comandante Adan as commander-in-chief to do something about the problem. I think it would be useful, do you not? [phrase blurred].

Well, that is all for the time being. I hope your meeting will be successful. I hope that the difficulties will be overcome, and that this situation will be taken advantage of to reshape all things and to give new drive to the struggle. I think the experiences acquired can be very useful--for instance the experience here of Comandante Adan and the boys with the peasants and the plan to organize them and occupy lands. I think it can be developed into ever more perfect forms. Of course that directive of occupying lands, given here in practice, is a provocation which can result in the peasants' being massacred, but when it is done in a planned manner, in a way that the guerrilla can offer them protection and in which they can be taught to protect themselves, as in the case that has happened here--I think it can be a first-rate revolutionary factor.

I think you ought to give special attention to these things--and above all else is the problem of unity. If on the one hand you do not feel

you are in possession of the truth but on the other hand you do not feel you are victims of the possessors of the truth--I say this for comrade Rolando-- I think you can accomplish a great change in the outlook and give a great push to the struggle. You have to know, be aware of, have a clear idea that the situation in the POT is at this time rather good. A number of factors have contributed to this, including, for example, people who are attacked in Revolution Socialists, such as the PUR. The PUR has had a very clear and well-defined attitude, very positive, consisting in declaring to the POT that they were for unity at all times, but on the basis of its being real unity; that is, on the basis that they would, in every way possible, continue collaborating with the guerrillas at every moment. I think that in the base organizations of the POT this attitude has been brought forth.

So, there is nowhere that I can see any real reason for a break nor the desire for a break on the part of anybody. The problems that have come up can be discussed as between equals, clearly, and they can be a positive factor, become a positive factor of impetus for the struggle, eliminating everything that is a burden or an error or a provocation.

I am sending a cordial greeting to both, those I know well as a result of oral expressions and recorded tapes--this employment of tape recorders is extremely useful--and whom I would have liked very much to hug personally. So long.

[Same man who recorded the above continues after a blank space on the tape.] ...in the first place ... Rolando ... said that he is of course ... trip ... Mexico ... in excellent health ... I saw him ... departure ~~for~~ Mexico ... very few days, 3 days ... took some photographs of both but I was unable to bring them because I left for here ... he was afraid I might have difficulties with .... I traveled with a lady who posed as my wife ... photos ... I could not bring them ... Rolando ... also I was delayed seriously the other night when I was coming ... the way is long but it is ... .

There is something else you might like to know ... I have had many contacts with him ... of course his attitude is still ... feels very bad ... also this becomes more serious owing to the situation ... that worries him very much because ... a letter to his wife ... some psychological trouble, nerves ... I have tried ... he did not send greetings because ... I remember all of you ... his attitude on the entire struggle, but I think he is ... it was then advisable ... send him a message by this same means of recorded <sup>Phillips</sup> taps. I have a <sup>Phillips</sup> tape recorder of standard size, not portable ... if you prepare a tape recording to tell him clearly and definitely ... decision, you can send it to me ... [Voice trails off.]

[Recording is now of conversation among several men.]

... they all sent letters asking that S.O.B. to ....

... in the morning, and that Pirulin was here as resident ...

... are agreed, that there are tactless people ... minimum salary to give the person enough to live on, pay for housing, eat, pay for his children's education ... sliding scale of wages ... money ... if life is inexpensive ... wages of 80 centavos for the peasant ... or 50 ... plantains ... she understands about that ... that BS ... hunger ... children's education...

... sliding wage scale ... minimum wages ... talked about "salario vital

minimo," which is what a family needs to support itself at today's cost of living levels. That, I can discuss as minimum wage.... Those are slogans for the struggle against capitalism. Capitalism is incapable of solving the problems of the masses. That is the basic problem.

... the worker gets 1.74 a day ... does not pay for housing. That has to be assured because ... workers of the "frutera" [UFCO, United Fruit Company] do not pay for housing, or electricity; that is, the only thing that he pays for is ... they give him food cards ... the only thing that the peasant ... "frutera" ... retirement is ... or else they give him nothing, blackball him ... lost his indemnity ... the peasant struggling for better wages ...

[Etc. One man does most of the talking, about the relative situation of the worker with regard to the UFCO, the union, and independent farming as to earnings, benefits, etc. They engage in an argumentative comparison of the treatment of the worker by the UFCO and the railroad company. Toward the end the discussion leads into the potential for revolution among the former and present workers of the UFCO.]

[After a blank space there is a lecture on the Guatemalan situation from its origins, starting with a detailed account of Columbus' voyages, Spain's exploitation, the plunder of the gold and riches of America, and the enslavement of the natives. The lecturer then shifts to present tasks of revolution. The intelligible points to be gleaned on this are as follows:]

"The main function of the guerrilla is to disrupt the regime, the capitalist system of private ownership." [The "disrupt the system" point is made also at the end as the gist of the lecture.] We must keep digging at the roots while shaking the trunk to cause it to fall. The newspapers declare that they are not allowed to publish interviews with guerrilla

fighters, etc. Strikes are more frequent. The spirit of rebellion and disregard of law is spreading. We must encourage and exploit it.

Many people still think that the guerrillas are only supposed to kill soldiers. That is mistaken. We must get to the people and encourage their rebelliousness and opposition to the government, which is everywhere evident. The situation is deteriorating. The government of Peralta is not operating well. The guerrillas are playing an important role because they are [feeding] the people. They are not simply fighting; their role also is to solve problems for the people, to solve social difficulties for the people.

We must find out why the peasants do not respond the way they should to the guerrillas. There is strength for us and for the people in a close relationship. Thousands are watching us and what we do. In the villages we are welcomed because they realize we are fighting to solve their problems.

[End tape 1 - begin tape 2 ]

When the revolution is over, we are all going to solve our problems, the problems of all, not just of a few.

The struggle is going well; the government must be kept sharply conscious of us. Sometimes it seems no progress is being made, but from the standpoint of the revolutionary struggle it is being made. The thing is not to be discouraged but to be steadfast. For every 20 that the enemy kills, 100 will rise up.

[Quality of recording deteriorates so badly for a long stretch after this that summary is not feasible, as all crucial names (if any) and words are unintelligible. Then:] Strikes must be encouraged, because strikes go against the capitalist system, and what we want is to destroy, to replace the capitalist system. We want the means of production to be in the hands of the state controlled by the workers, for the benefit of all. The

function of the guerrilla is to disrupt the regime, the social system. The revolution will continue for a long time. There is no way to stop it short of victory. [Occasional comments by the other two or three participants had been heard. More comments follow, all unintelligible as above.]

[A period of silence is followed by a series of recorded greetings, letters, other messages, short speeches, and songs, including mention of names and identities which are unintelligible\*. The recording is poor, distorted, full of echoes. Upon the conclusion of this special section, there is a notable improvement in the tape quality, as reflected in the following pages.]

\* except for Mercantonio or Marco Antonio. Yon -

Here ends the tape [recorded] by comrade [Galani]. [We appreciate] the material aid, the songs, the greetings, all of which make us firmer in the struggle and demonstrate that we are going well, that if the struggle was somewhat limited in the beginning it was because of lack of a clear program, of a line and of a program [several words] for which we are fighting. [The] last few words of comrade Rolando refer to [word], ~~to~~ to the takeover of power, although he does not make clear yet, at this time, the power for whom, to do what, but comrade Rolando [has a clearness] which we took to be emotion [toward?] the opening of the struggles for the socialist revolution. I can make no comment in this regard from the content of this tape, but [several words].

Before I say farewell, there are two points I was forgetting. By this courier we are sending No. 29 of [one word] Interno, containing an article about the false Communism of the Russians and its historic lessons to the world. It is very important that the article be read, studied, and discussed there, because it will be material not only for our meeting but for further strengthening us in this line and in this program. Rich experiences [can] be gotten from it, so that we [words] some of the things pointed out here by the Chinese [words] the decay of the Russian Revolution represented by Khrushchev as the inheritor [continuator] of Stalin's bureaucratic line.

Also, I would like to read this note to you; I do not know whether you have received it. We, after my return from [word] [decided] to call a meeting of the [PAR]. We sent a message to comrade [Erlindo], to [Juan Chacon], and to [Mauricio]. Nobody showed up then. After eight days we again waited at the meeting place and [Mauricio] showed up. Before Mauricio

arrived [Dondomita?] took this note to us, which I would like to read. It is dated 21 September 1964. It is a note which [Juan Chacon] sends to comrade Adan, and it reads as follows:

Compañero Comandante: I reiterate to you and the comrades our fraternal greeting and our wishes that you will [word] in a revolutionary manner for the good of the country. This is to ask you to issue instructions for a meeting of the titular leadership of the [FAR]. For that I shall go the place to which you may call me. I make this request because here the substitute command that had been operating since the event at [Siapa] ceased to operate at all for the last thirty days or longer. Also because since you, comrades of the Trece de Noviembre organization, publicly expressed your[word] toward us Communists, there have arisen problems which must be solved if unity is to continue. At a meeting of the titular command, with you in attendance, it shall be seen whether the problems arisen can be overcome or whether they are going to leave us disjointed [desarticulados], as we are now, with reference to the matters of major importance in our movement. Incidentally, the tasks assigned to the comrades as special responsibilities, are being carried out, so that the [FAR] [has been] operating in practice. However, it is not enough for each to carry his immediate tactical responsibilities. Matters [in prospect, or of perspective] have to be attended to, and these in the last few months, as I have said, have not been attended to with the proper authority and have been completely abandoned during the last month.

Fraternal greeting.

[Abencero Morit Kan?]

Copy to Armando and to Zena 3



That is all we get as their reply. So in effect they refuse to attend the meetings of the substitute command but want a meeting of the titular command. In that regard, the [several words] a meeting to [take up] the points, this note must be answered. The line that we conclude from this is the same line that they have tried to follow, that everything has been done by a small group, which is the group that is in the [city], that is [it is Rudy] who directly with [Rudy], and that/has "disjointed", as they put it, all functioning of [words]. But now with the conversation held by comrade Adan the whole thing has been clarified and we are strong once more. In any event we have not failed to [ask them], including [several words] with comrade [Luz], so that in case of a meeting [they] would attend. We are ready to attend any meeting to which we are called; [we have] called them three times, and they have failed to attend in all three cases. Therefore we propose that this remain the way it is until we have met there, since [phrase].

These are the only --- the latest news; this courier has to leave. Before we close I shall save up some of the tape for a message comrade Jenaro has asked to be allowed to record. Since I have been working on this he came over and wants to send a greeting. So we shall listen to comrade Jenaro.

One more thing before Jenaro's message. In the event you wish to reply to the memorandum sent by [Juan Chacon], there will no objection on our part. We are at your service there, although [several words] the concrete statement of opinion that [several words]. What they are trying to do is [leave] us alone to see whether we are capable or incapable of continuing. They imagine that we going to be unable to get out even a

bulletin or even less circulate anything, and that we would have to go looking for them. With these tactics of delay and of not attending the meetings they are trying to pressure us, to see --- to make us feel, they think, the need we have of them.

That is not the way the revolution is carried on; that is not the way the process can be advanced. But this we shall discuss up there. However, any decision you up there may want to make after discussion will be acceded to and respected by us.

Again I say farewell, with a fraternal, combative greeting to comrades Adan, Mateo, Marinero, [Sosa], and all the others who are there. Forward, comrades. Good health and good work.. Listen now to comrade [name].

[Another man:]

I greet you warmly, Mateo. I got your affectionate greeting, and we accepted it with love. It is actually [word], the manner, the assurance with which you express yourself, and we are working rather hard here, with great synchronisation and [word] and understanding of comrade [Rudy] and [pushing forward every task]. We are here to give impetus to the process, as you say, and we realize it.

Give my warm greeting to comrade Adan. I got his greeting also on the other recording. Greetings [grandes felicitades; probably congratulations intended] on the xp statement and the interview with the newsmen. Really, the statement and interview reveal great political maturity and demonstrate also the work being done by comrade Mateo with regard to the sharpening up [maduracion] of a team up there among the guerrillas.

To conclude: "abrazos" to both, comrades Mateo and Adan, although I do not have the pleasure of your personal acquaintance, but we are involved in the same enterprise, in the same great task of carrying out the socialist

revolution in Guatemala. Forward, comrades. We shall soon see each other.

En un editorial reciente, Siempre censuró con energía la conducta de nuestras autoridades policíacas en el aeropuerto, por los malos tratos y las vejaciones a que son sometidos los viajeros procedentes de ciertos países, sobre todo de Cuba y de España. Aceptaba nuestra revista como cosa normal la vigilancia sobre visitantes potencialmente peligrosos, pero actu-

saba a las innumerables policías que el mexicano padece de realizar mal esa función o no realizarla en absoluto, a cambio de actuar con una insolencia y una prepotencia intolerables.

Como por encargo, los acontecimientos posteriores han venido a darle a nuestro editorial más razón incluso de la que pretendía tener. El pasado día 7, un norteamericano que responde al nombre de Henry Agüeros Garcés, lanzó una granada de mano contra los talleres del periódico El Día, con intenciones verdaderamente siniestras: la granada fue lanzada en un lugar tal, que sólo la rápida intervención de los trabajadores del diario pudo evitar una catástrofe de incalculables proporciones, de la que no estaría excluida la pérdida de muchas vidas humanas, tanto en el edificio del periódico, como en la zona aledaña.

No se trataba, por otra parte, de un hecho único ni aislado. En fecha anterior, aunque reciente, el Instituto Mexicano-Ruso de Relaciones Culturales sufrió una agresión análoga, y el arma utilizada resultó ser idéntica —según la policía— a la que explotó en el patio de El Día. Casi simultáneamente fue ametrallado el departamento que habitaba el corresponsal de la agencia yugoeslava Tanjug, y sólo la circunstancia de encontrarse en un quinto piso salvó la vida de su esposa, que bañaba a su hijita recién nacida, pues varios proyectiles de grueso calibre entraron por las ventanas y se alojaron en el techo de la habitación. En ambos casos, la lenidad y la indiferencia de la policía fueron evidentes. Ni aparecieron los culpables ni se hicieron investigaciones serias.

Además, somos muchos los mexicanos que, por ocuparnos de cuestiones políticas nacionales e internacionales con un criterio opuesto al del Gobierno de los Estados Unidos, recibimos un alud de amenazas y anónimos injuriosos, tanto por escrito como telefónicamente. La redacción de los anónimos y el lenguaje utilizado indica con claridad que son extranjeros quienes los hacen, y probablemente cubanos contrarrevolucionarios. Por nuestra experiencia de los an-

son del dominio público, es indiscutible que decir contrarrevolucionarios cubanos equivale a decir Agencia Central de Inteligencia (CIA) de los Estados Unidos.

La ola de violencia, espionaje y amenazas ha llegado a un punto tal, que motivó una carta del director de la revista Política a las autoridades responsables, exigiendo que se aplique la ley a los autores de tales hechos delictuosos y denunciando los catastróficos efectos que para el país puede tener el tolerarlos. Sin embargo nada se había hecho hasta que se produjo el atentado contra El Día y fue capturado su autor.

Capturado, no como resultado de investigaciones policíacas, sino gracias a la diligencia de un joven obrero de los talleres de El Día, que lo persiguió y le dio alcance. Porque Henry Agüeros Garcés entró en México como Pedro por su casa, no fue molestado por policía alguno, no fue fotografiado en frontera ni aeropuerto, y pudo incluso utilizar un nombre falso para obtener alojamiento en un hotel. ¿Y cómo no? Las vejaciones a ciudadanos extranjeros que nos visitan tienen un reverso: el trato obsequioso y hasta abyecto que se da a los ciudadanos norteamericanos. Esos mismos polizontes que tan groseros y bestiales se muestran con quienes vienen de Cuba o de España son la imagen misma de la amabilidad y la obsequencia cuando el que llega tiene una tarjeta de turista que lo acredita como norteamericano.

Ser norteamericano es, en México, una patente de corso. Y eso, a pesar de que por la frontera norte o en los vuelos internacionales que del norte proceden llega a México la peor gentuza. Hágase una estadística de los delitos cometidos en nuestro país por extranjeros, y se verá que los yanquis se llevan la palma, con cifras imposibles de igualar, y con crímenes cuya degradación moral es también inigualable. Todo lo cual prueba hasta qué punto era justa la censura a la policía que hacía SIEMPRE! en su editorial ya citado: es una policía que injuria, humilla y veja, pero que no investiga los delitos reales y mucho menos es capaz de prevenirlos.

Queda por aclarar hasta dónde esas innumerables policías mexicanas —ilegales y por eso imposibles de controlar legalmente— están penetradas por la CIA, la FBI, y otras agencias extranjeras dedicadas al terrorismo, al espionaje y a sembrar la zozobra en todas partes. Queda por aclarar hasta dónde de ese norte revuelto y brutal que nos desprecia, como decía Martí, es el que verdaderamente dirige a polizontes cuyos sueldos legales difícilmente justifican el derroche y el lujo en el que viven. Quedan por aclarar muchas cosas, si de verdad se quiere cumplir la promesa de que se va a combatir la delincuencia organizada en México.

MILO-Galan, Victor aka

201-336474

Grande CONTE

in of June 1965, Subject was reported to be a member of the  
FEP and an enemy of the PPS.

HMMA 28329 Traveled from Cuba to Mexico via Cubana  
19 Feb 66 airlines 11 Feb 66  
LITEMPO

SECRET

(When Filled In)

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